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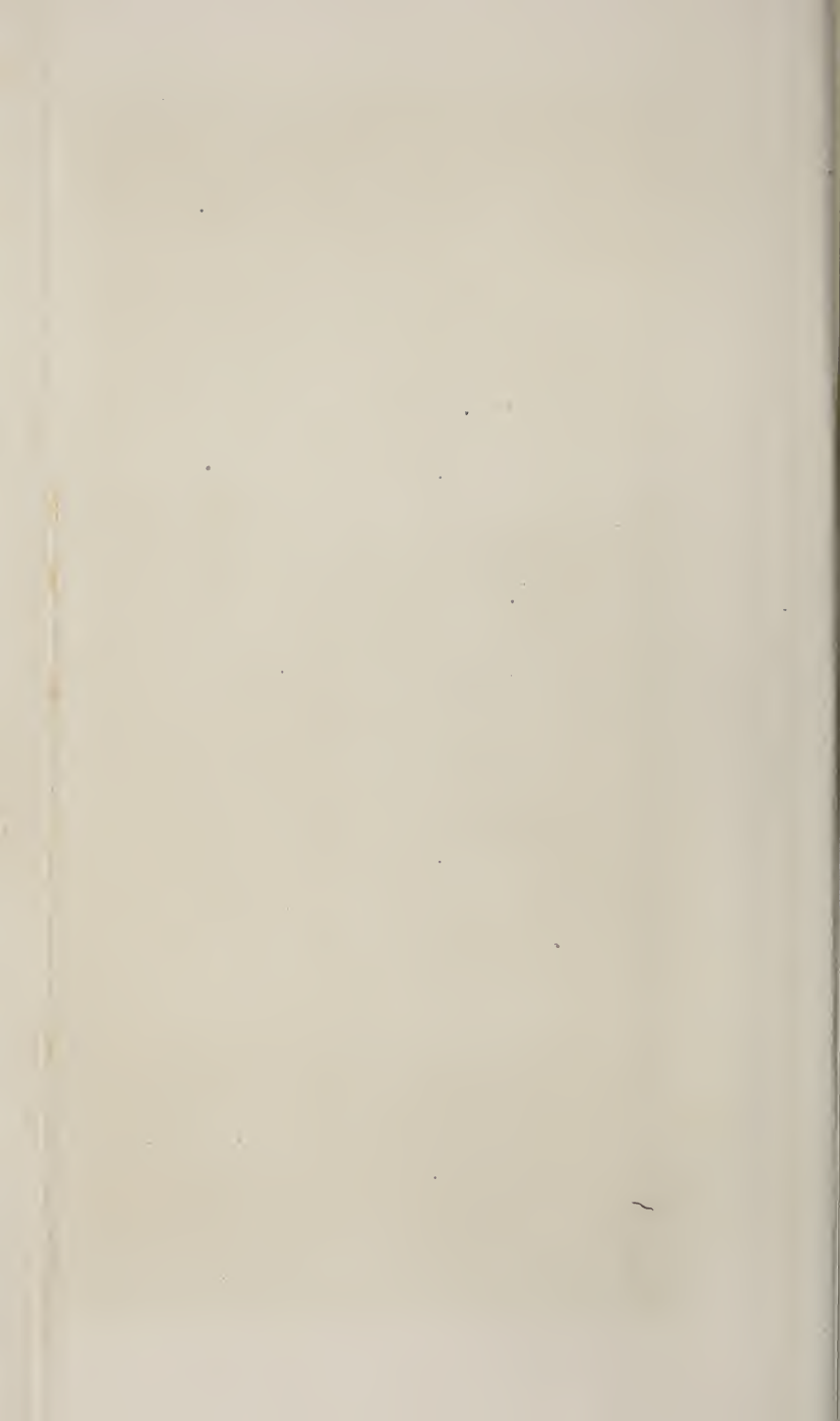
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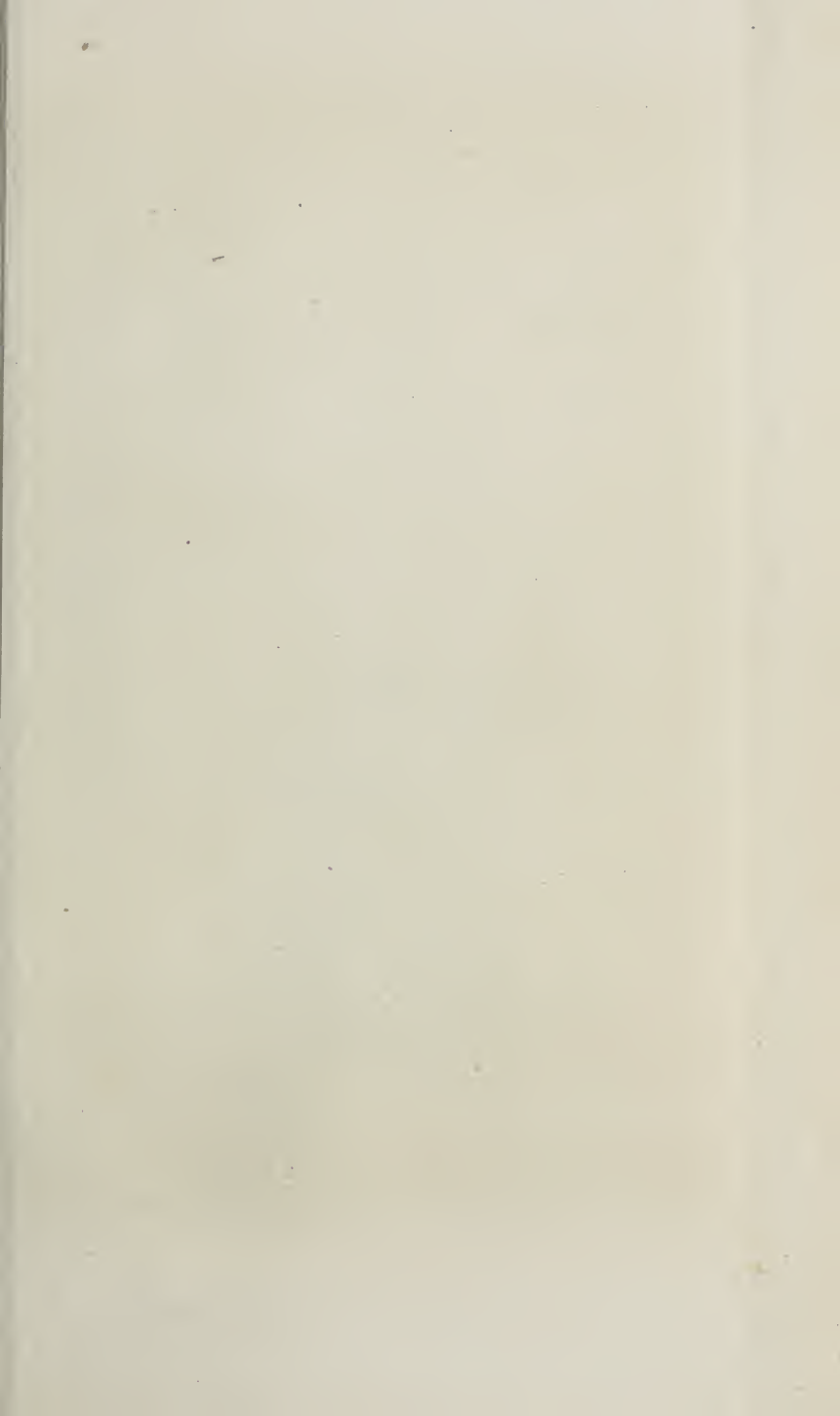
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SPRING GROVE LAKE







HOFFNER MONUMENT.

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THE

CINCINNATI

Cemetery of Spring Grove.

REPORTS, FORMS, ETC.

ENLARGED EDITION.

CINCINNATI:

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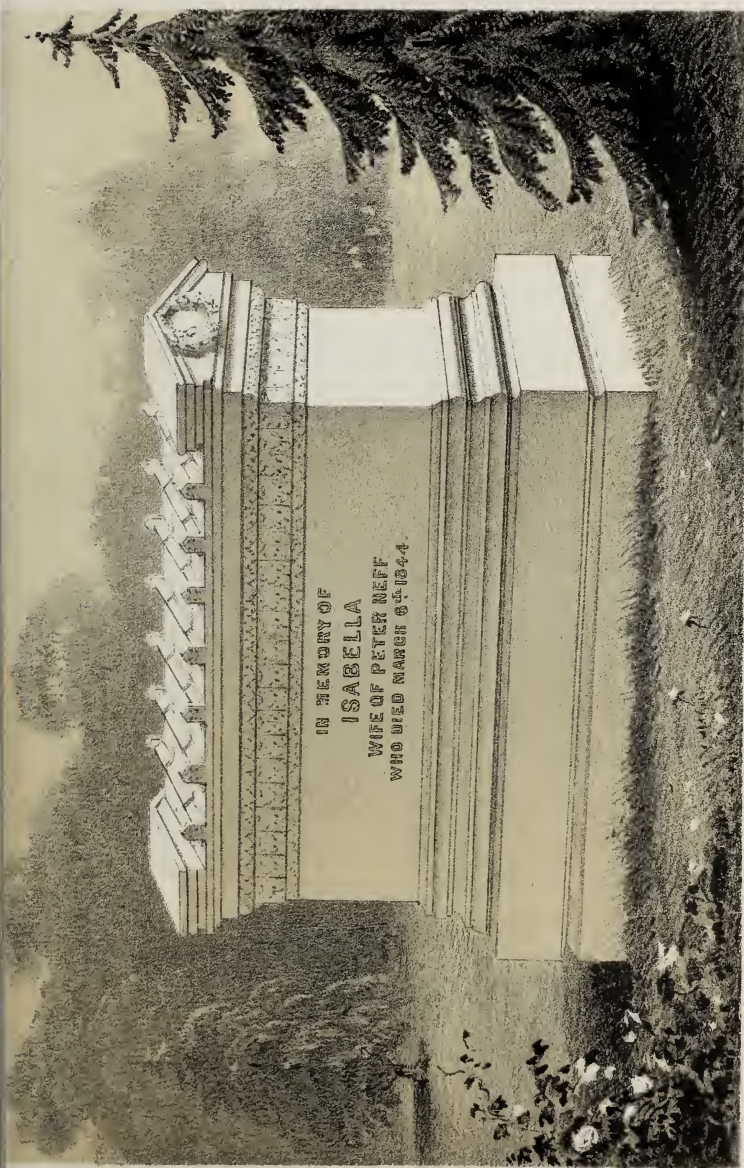
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THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE.

Historical Sketch.

THE Charter of the Cincinnati Horticultural Society authorized the establishment of a public Cemetery by that Association : but before any very important measures had been adopted for that purpose it was perceived that, with Societies, as with individuals, the best results will always be effected by directing attention to a single object. A division of the necessary exertions to different objects by any Association, will generally result in such a division of the feelings, opinions, and wishes of the different members as to give a suitable opportunity to the genius of failure for the practical operation of the maxim "divide and conquer."

Even in cases like this, in which the aid of each to the other might appear to be adapted to increasing their mutual prosperity, it was perceived that elements of discord were slumbering, which might easily be awakened so as to retard the prosperity of the institution.

Some of the members of the Society being sagacious enough to perceive the dangers that threatened their original plan, determined to organize a new Association which should have but one object, viz : that of establishing and conducting a public, rural Cemetery, upon such principles and under such a system of management as would best accord with the feelings and wishes of the community. These had been excited by the examples of "Mount Auburn," in Boston, of "Greenwood," in New York, and of "Laurel Hill," in Philadelphia, as those had been by "Pere la Chaise," in Paris. The design of these rural Cemeteries was to remove from the last resting places of the friends loved and lost that gloom and dread with which a future state was regarded by the ancient Pagans—which made them look forward to the happiest state hereafter as one far inferior to the lowest condi-

tion here on earth,*—or the hopeless apathy of atheism which looks for nothing in the death of the body better than the annihilation of the soul. It was to convert not only our souls to a brighter—holier belief, but to give our bodies a holier resting place, where brighter aspects are presented to the survivors. It was to symbolize our belief in a renewed and happier life hereafter through the conquest of death by Christ. In the resurrection of the flowers—in their return to life after their death in winter, symbols of the immortality of the soul were perceived—symbols which seemed to proclaim that the universal *wish* of mankind for a future and happier state of existence had expanded into HOPE under the teachings of Christianity. And in those beautiful children of song, the birds, that with their joyous notes seem to hail the opening buds and flowers of Spring, fancy saw symbolized Heavenly angels hailing in their songs of praise the coming of the redeemed.

The melancholy receptacles of the dead in caves and pyramids—in mausoleums and cinerary urns, could not “gild the gloom” of the grave to the heathen, who through fear of death were all their life-time subject to bondage. But to Christians, enjoying the glorious liberty of the sons of God, this bondage was replaced by faith and hope, symbols of which, instead of those of despondency and grief, were more appropriate to the last resting place of those friends from whom they considered themselves separated but for a season.

With these, and other views and opinions inciting them to desire the establishment of a rural †Cemetery in the neighborhood of Cincinnati, a number of gentlemen met at the house of ROBERT BUCHANAN, on the 13th of April, 1844, to hold a consultation on the subject, and adopt measures for carrying their object into effect.

DAVID LORING was appointed Chairman of the meeting, and J. B. RUSSELL, Secretary. It was, after discussion, decided that this object was not only desirable, but feasible; and a Committee was appointed to make the necessary examinations, and recommend a suitable site.

* Homer represents the departed spirits of his countrymen as greatly dissatisfied with their change of abode. The ghost of Achilles says to Ulysses

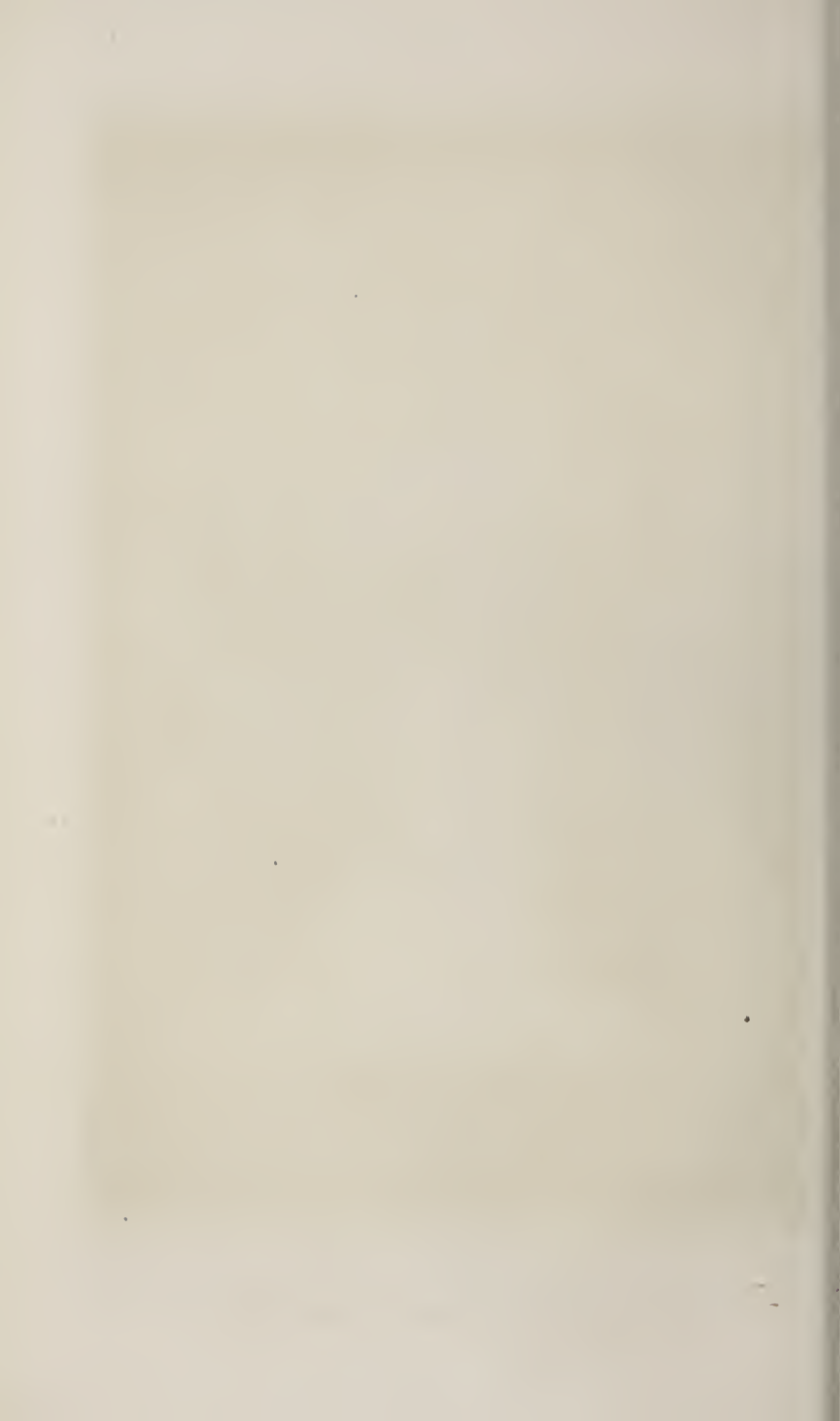
“Rather I choose laboriously to bear
A weight of woes and breathe the vital air,
A slave to some poor hind that toils for bread,
Than reign the sceptered monarch of the dead.”

† The gentlemen who composed this meeting were G. W. Neff, William Neff, Jas. Hall, Griffen Taylor, S. P. Chase, A. H. Ernst, S. C. Parkhurst, Dr. J. A. Warder, T. H. Minor, Dr. M. Flagg, R. Buchanan, David Loring, J. B. Russell, and Peter Neff, who was one of the earliest and most efficient promoters of the institution.



GEORGE W. NEPP'S FAMILY MONUMENT

Executed by J. Q. BATTERSON at New York City.





W. NEFF'S FAMILY MONUMENT.
Executed by J. & S. GATTSBORN of Madison, Wis.

The requisites for such a site were,—first, that it should be as near the city as would be consistent with the necessary distance from the annoyances which the smoke, the turbulence and the noises of the city of industry and commerce, might occasion to visitors of the “city of the silent.” Secondly,—that it should be pleasantly situated, with an agreeably diversified surface, combining as many of those features which constitute landscape beauty as could be found in the necessarily limited space required. Thirdly,—that the soil should not be underlain by the stiff, tenacious clay which retains water, and which renders many, otherwise suitable, sites ineligible. Many beautiful situations on the hills which surround our city were rejected for want of these requisites. Another objection to some of them may, perhaps, have had some influence, though probably the circumstance was thought of but by few. This was a feeling of repugnance to place the bodies of our departed friends in so close companionship with the fossil remains of beings which existed before the creation of man: and although those of our hills are not of the huge horrid monsters that are found elsewhere, the ideas they awaken are not such as it is desirable to call forth in connection with those of departed friends.

After all the necessary researches and observations had been made, the Garrard farm, situated about four miles from the city, containing 166 acres, was selected, as combining more of the requisites sought for than any other, and the price being considered reasonable, its purchase was recommended by the Committee, which had been appointed at the meeting above mentioned. This Committee consisted of the following gentlemen, well fitted for the duty assigned them, viz: WILLIAM NEFF, MELZER FLAGG, T. H. MINOR, DAVID LORING, R. BUCHANAN, S. C. PARKHURST, and A. H. ERNST, and their recommendation was approved, and adopted.

A meeting was held on the 4th of May, and a committee was then appointed to prepare articles of association. It consisted of TIMOTHY WALKER, G. W. NEFF, NATHAN GUILFORD, NATHANIEL WRIGHT, D. B. LAWLER, MILES GREENWOOD and Judge JAMES HALL, and on the 11th they reported thirteen articles, which were ordered to be published in the newspapers, for the consideration of the citizens generally. On the 19th of October, these articles were referred to a committee consisting of TIMOTHY WALKER, S. P. CHASE, JAMES HALL, N. GUILFORD, N. WRIGHT, D. B. LAWLER and E. WOODRUFF, with instructions to prepare a Charter in conformity with them, to be presented to the Legislature for enactment. This was done, and Judges Burnet, Walker and Wright were, on the 1st of December, appointed to lay it before

the Legislature, and obtain its passage. It was passed without objection or alteration, on the 21st of January, 1845.

Of the above committees, eight members already rest in peace, in the pleasant places which they had chosen in their life-time, for their "last of earth ;" the others remain to aid with their accustomed zeal and energy, the progress of this and other patriotic and useful public institutions.

Of the act of incorporation, the prominent features are as follows :

"Every lot-holder is a member, and entitled to a vote.

"The Corporation is authorized to hold land exempt from execution, and any appropriation to public use, for the sole purpose of a Cemetery, not exceeding 300 acres, 167 of which, such as shall be designated by the Directors, shall be exempt from taxation.

"All receipts, whether for the sale of lots, or otherwise, shall be applied exclusively to laying out, preserving, protecting and embellishing the Cemetery, and the avenues leading thereto.

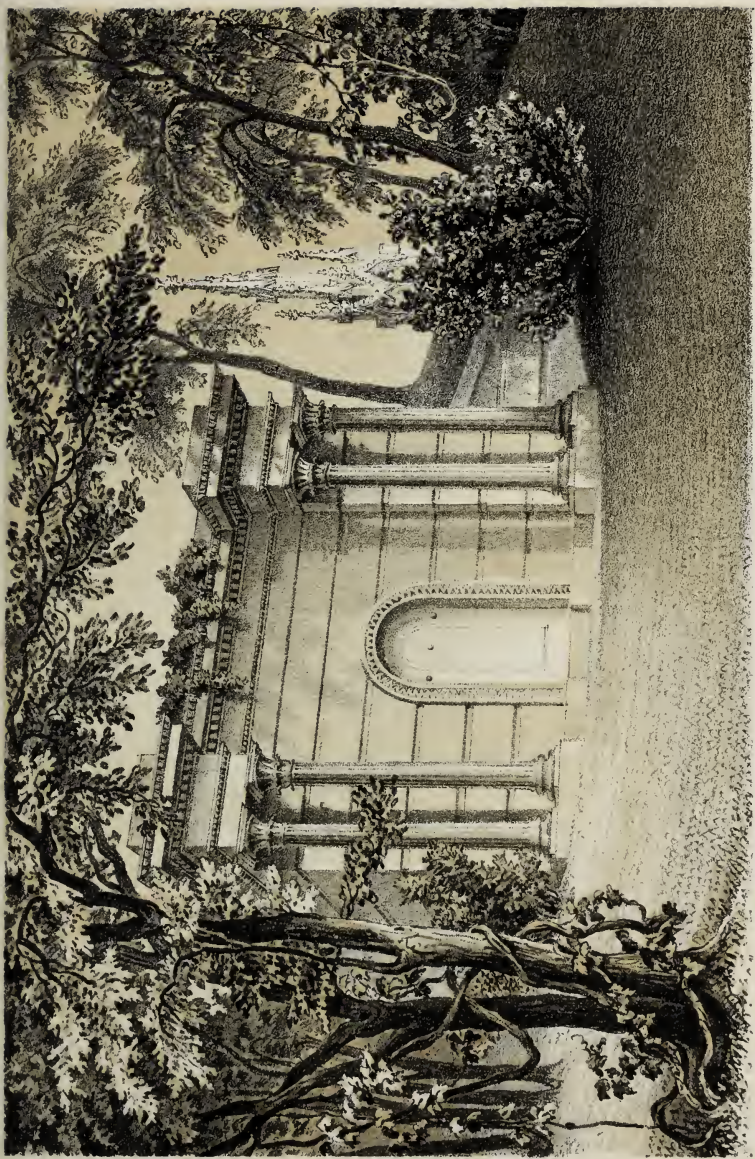
"The original conveyance of lots from the Corporation to individuals, shall be evidenced by a certificate under the seal of the Corporation, which shall vest in the proprietor, his heirs and assigns, a right in fee simple to such lot, exempt from execution, attachment, taxation, or any other claim or lien or process whatever, for the sole purpose of interment, under the regulations of the Corporation, and said certificate shall have the same force and effect as a deed, duly executed in other cases."

Much discussion took place in relation to a suitable name. Several were proposed, among them that of "Spring Grove," which being preferred by a large majority, was accepted.

The approbation of the citizens in relation to the proceedings of the committee, was general, and the exertions of Messrs. PETER NEFF, JAS. PULLAN and A. H. ERNST, in obtaining subscribers, were so successful, that as soon as the lots were surveyed, enough were immediately taken up to establish the institution on a firm basis.

The first meeting of the lot-holders for the election of Directors, in compliance with the requisitions of the Charter, was held on the 8th of February, 1845, when the following gentlemen were elected, viz: R. BUCHANAN, WM. NEFF, A. H. ERNST, R. G. MITCHELL, D. LORING, N. WRIGHT, J. C. CULBERTSON, CHARLES STETSON and GRIFFIN TAYLOR, and on the 11th the Board was organized by the appointment of R. Buchanan, President, S. C. Parkhurst, Secretary, and G. Taylor, Treasurer.

The original plan of the grounds was made by J. Notman, of Philadelphia. It has since been materially improved ; important alterations having been found necessary to adapt it to the surface of the ground. And it may be useful to others engaged in similar undertak-



Berg und a. Fuchsenberger Kath. Kap. 6.

ings here to remark, that a large outlay might have been saved, with a manifest improvement of the plan, by a reduction of the roads and gravel walks to about one half the number proposed. Considerable progress was made in the embellishment of the ground, under the direction of Thomas Earnshaw, Chief Engineer, and D. Delany, Superintendent. But the present plan of adopting a system of Landscape gardening, by which the capacities of the ground are developed, and made to contribute to their attractions, is due to the taste and talents of Adolph Strauch and his efficient assisstant, Henry Earnshaw; and their aid in heightening and exhibiting in their best light, the various beauties of nature, has been faithfully and skilfully directed towards rendering Spring Grove one of the loveliest among the many lovely objects in the vicinity of Cincinnati.

This city of the dead seems to have arisen as by enchantment, to testify that the city of the living, to which it belongs, is inhabited by those to whom the tombs of their loved ones are not emblems of sad despair, or of cheerless doubt, but of confident and cheerful belief of a happy re-union. The cultivation of the most beautiful of nature's products—the bright flowers, the ornamental trees and shrubs—recalls to imagination that paradise, lost by the transgression, which brought

“Death into the world with all our woe,”

and, with it, recalls the promise of that lovelier—glorious—paradise, prepared by the conqueror of death, for those that love Him.

The Cemetery was consecrated on the 28th of August, 1845, with appropriate solemn ceremonies, and an address by the Hon. Judge McLean, and the institution is constantly increasing its attractions and growing in favor with our citizens, who regard it as one of those in which they may feel a legitimate pride—as one whose tendency is to improve the taste, to soften the manners, and purify the morals of the people.

Cincinnati is proud of the resting places she has prepared for her citizens after death. She is proud of her schools, which prepare her youth for life—for a life which shall conduct them to a death from which the sting has been taken—to a peaceful rest in hope, in that beautiful “field of God,”* that holy field—from which they may, like the flowers around them, rise in the spring time of eternity, in renewed beauty, to everlasting happiness.

*Gottesaker,—the field of God—is the German appellation of a Cemetery. Campo Santo—the Holy field—is the Spanish designation.

MENTAL AND MORAL INFLUENCES OF SPRING GROVE.

The following lines were written by a young mother, whose first born was laid in the Cemetery of Spring Grove, soon after she had begun to display those graces and beauties of character, which seemed to require a higher state of existence for their due cultivation.

They are an exemplification of the brighter, happier feelings, excited on seeing the last resting place of a beloved object, situated where nature's loveliness is calculated to awaken feelings in strong contrast with those excited by the melancholy, neglected, grave yards of our ancestors.

The painful emotions which naturally arise, when we are parting forever, from the earthly remains of our loved ones, are soothed by the feeling that they are laid where art and nature are so directed by cultivation, as to seem designed to offer consolation to the afflicted and desolate.

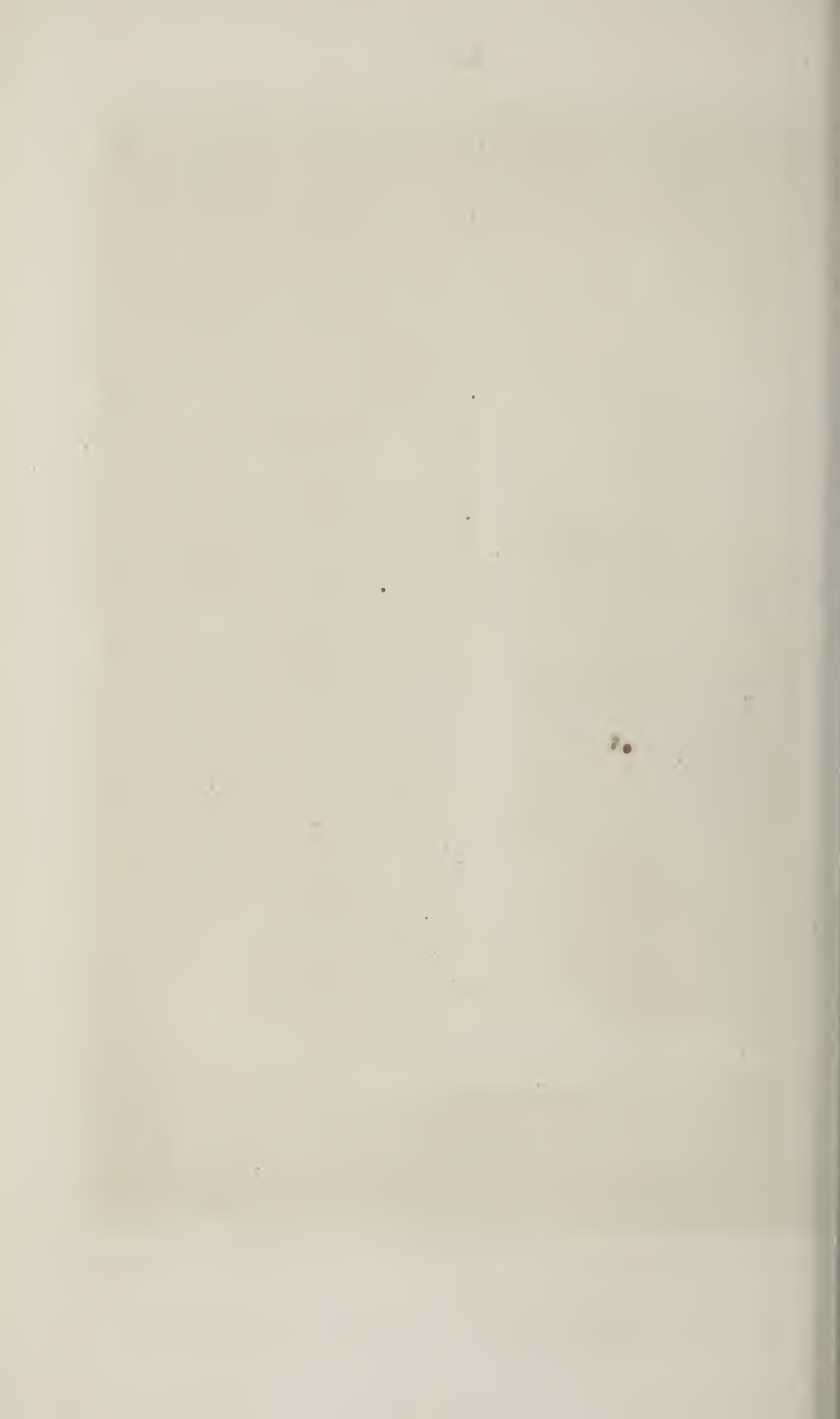
They seem to sympathize with us at those periods when sympathy is most grateful to our feelings, and to join in paying those tributes of affectionate regret, which relieve our hearts in seasons of desolation.

The contrast which our bright and beautiful, rural Cemetery presents to the grief-heightening Church-yards, and burial grounds of our ancestors, is a cheering example of the progress of refinement in our feelings and manners, by the cultivation of the Christian virtues of Faith and Hope, whereby the greatest of those virtues, Love, is strengthened. The belief—the feeling—that these virtues are seeds of happiness which, planted on earth, will bring forth flowers here, and fruits hereafter, in Heaven—fruits of glory, honor and immortality—must lead to their cultivation, and to that of every thing pure and lovely, and of good report.

THE GRAVE OF THE FIRST BORN,

“Of such is the Kingdom of Heaven.”

Beneath the forest trees,
 Waved by the summer breeze,
 While birds with gushing throat,
 Poured forth a joyous note,
 We laid thee :—there



Where wild wood blossoms shed
 Pale leaves upon thy bed,
 And sun-light, glimmering lay,
 Gilding each leaf and spray,
 Where all was fair.

For meet it was my child,
 Thou pure and undefiled,
 That earth's most lovely hues,
 And nature's fragrant dews
 Should weep for thee.

That her soft, grassy bed,
 Should pillow thy young head,
 In silent slumber laid,
 Where nothing shadow made
 But sheltering tree.

For in thy sunny days,
 Amid thy childhood's plays,
 Thou ever lov'd'st to wear
 Her glories in thy hair,
 And sung thy song,

Ever of birds and flowers ;
 And wove thy summer bowers
 Where blossom, bird and bee
 Were playmates dear to thee,
 All the day long.

Sweet sounds, soft airs, bright wreaths,
 How didst thou joy in these.
 A memory now they seem,
 A sweet and precious dream
 Of thy bright life.

Bright! tho' this life is sad,
Thine, thine was ever glad.
A joyous cadence :—fled,—
A perfume o'er us shed,
With blessings rife.

Thy merry, bounding feet,
Thy laugh so silver sweet,
And more than all, the bliss
Of thy mouth's rosy kiss,
Told but of pleasure.

We have the grief, the woe,
The weary days, and slow,
But it was given to thee,
Only life's joys to see,
In fullest measure.

And as I thanked His love,
Who gave thee from above,
To dwell awhile on earth,
Gladdening our happy hearth
With hopes most bright ;

So do I thank Him now
Who sealed thy fair, young, brow,
With His own name, and gave
To us, the gloom, the grave,
To thee the light.



NICHOLAS PATTERSON'S
GRAVE

Spring Grove.

How sweet to lay our precious dead
 In such a spot to sleep,
 Where waving trees their branches spread,
 And stars their vigils keep,
 Looking from Heaven with angel eyes
 To guard the sacred dust we prize.

The wild-wood flowers their pale leaves shed,
 The sighing breeze doth wave,
 The drooping bud that bows its head
 Above each cherished grave.
 Beauty on earth and joy in Heaven,
 To His beloved, God hath given.

Hearts broken with their weight of woe
 How slowly learn to feel,
 That He who struck the bitter blow
 Has still the power to heal.
 But tears that dew the flowers bright,
 To-morrow's sun can gem with light.

Then, not despairing, let us come
 Where nature still doth tell
 They are but taken to His home,
 Who "doeth all things well."
 We, see but darkly in our night,
 They, face to face in Heaven's own light.

Sing then sweet birds your joyous note,
 Breathe soft thou summer air,
 In fragrant thanks let perfume float,
 On incense breathing prayer.
 His lambs He gathers to His breast,
 The sad have joy, the weary rest.

The two foregoing pieces refer to the feelings excited by our rural Cemetery, in the contemplation of the beauties of nature, during the seasons of Spring and Summer.

The Wintry period and the fading flowers have also their softening influences on the mind and heart, which are beautifully set forth in the following touching stanzas.

They are addressed by a young lady to a mother bereaved of a most lovely child, whose early death was the cause of an affliction which appeared to be too deep to be reached by any ordinary mode of consolation. They point to the only source of comfort to the mourner bereaved of her children, and awaken feelings that lead the heart from the gloom and despondence which every thought of earth seems to cause to sink deeper, by the exhortation to "look above."

The influences of our rural Cemetery are exclusively pure and holy, for there the dead whom we loved in life speak to us from their graves,—not in words of rebuke and reproof, but of love and hope; and earth's loveliness, when contemplated in connection with such words, tends to raise our thoughts to the source of all that is good and beautiful, and to give us a confident hope that those who are taken away are but removed to scenes of greater beauty where hope is forgotten in fruition.

THE DEATH OF THE FLOWERS.

TO A BEREAVED MOTHER.

Mournfully, sweetly, the slow passing hours
Chant a low dirge o'er the summer flowers,

As they die;

Tenderly, softly, the pale virgin snow
Descends to the earth, gently and slow;
It windeth their shrouds, as bending low,
Fading they die.

Quietly, sadly, a funeral train,
For the withered flowers that ne'er bloom again,

Is passing on.

And one by one, as they sadly depart,
They echo the wail of the stricken heart:

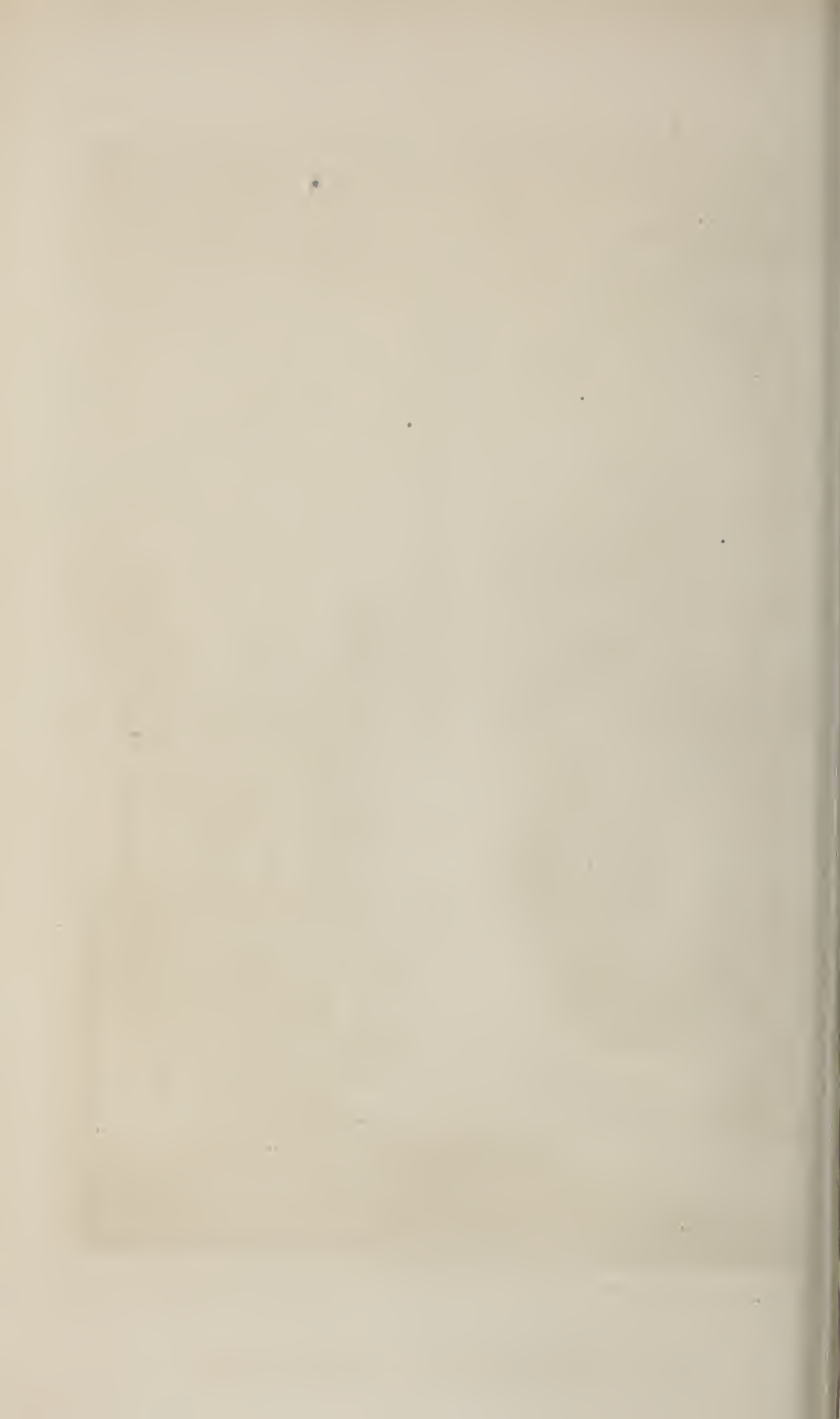
The ceaseless wail of the broken heart,

"Forever gone."



Engraved & Published by L. C. C. C.

W.S. JOHNSTON'S MONUMENT.



“Forever gone!” and the jewelled chain
Of hopes thou hadst woven, is severed in twain.

Look above,
Shining afar, through the mist of tears,
Which dims the brightness of coming years,
Is the arch of promise thy Maker rears,
In His love.

“Forever gone,” life’s shadows no more
Shall darken their brows on that happy shore,
Where they rest.

They wait for thee in that summer’s shine,
And swiftly the silent waves of time,
Are bearing thee on to that shadowless clime,
Of the blest.

Borne on the breath of the summer showers,
Come the faint odors of blooming flowers,
From a far-off land.

And the music that floats on the breeze of spring,
Is the echo from golden harps that sing
Glad songs of praise to the Heavenly King
Of that angel band.

These are the jewels from earth’s dark mine :
In the crown of the Heavenly King they shine
Forevermore.

These are the flowers all washed from stain
Of mortal birth,—when thy lips shall drain,
Life’s bitter cup, they are thine again,
To fade no more.

Monuments.

The love of beauty, that precious endowment of humanity which contributes so largely to human happiness, and which like hope

“Travels through, nor quits us when we die,”

is exhibited in our monuments to the dead, as well as in our architecture for the living.

To connect the remembrance of those whose memories we desire to preserve, with beautiful forms of art, as well as with the beauties of nature, seems to be an inherent wish of our being, and it is strong in proportion to the refinements of social life, and the cultivation of kindly feelings.

Mausoleums and stately monuments to the memory of the mighty dead—those whose lives influenced nations—are not more consistent with our human feelings and sentiments, than the humbler memorials of those whose lives have influenced a few humble and loving hearts.

Beauty is always desired; and art and nature are invoked on such occasions, to give their combined influence to effect the best expression of the beautiful.

Success in producing this expression, is a test of the degree of refinement and good taste, which characterizes any people, and their progress is one of those ennobling traits of humanity, which all civilization brings forth, and in which Christian civilization displays its superiority. Its memorials should be beautiful, for they speak of heart-felt love instead of admiration and the hero-worship of the heathen, which require stately and magnificent monuments. Memorials of love adorn our rural Cemeteries; those which we dedicate to the memory of the great—of public benefactors—must be too grand and imposing to accord well with those gentler feelings symbolized in our more modest monuments; they may suitably adorn public buildings, or they may be so constructed, as to be useful for public purposes.

The adoption of Egyptian monuments and funeral symbols, has been general, in modern times, and the obelisk is a favorite form of them in our own country, as well as in England. In the early period of Egyptian



MADELL & PROCTER, JEN. CO.

J. C. RICHARDSON'S MONUMENT.





BENEATH THIS STONE
ARE INTERRED THE REMAINS
OF
MAY ANN LAWLER
WIFE OF PHILIP LAWLER HIS CONSORT
BORN JANUARY 1733 DIED JUNE 3rd 1781
DIED JULY 14th 1831 DIED MARCH 23rd 1855
THIS MONUMENT WAS ERECTED TO THEIR MEMORY
BY THEIR SON DAVID B. LAWLER IN JUNE 1855

DAVID B. LAWLER & MARY ANN LAWLER

history, the preservation of the body, after death, from that corruption and decay to which God and nature destined it, seems to have been considered a sacred duty, due from the living to the dead. In the progress of civilization and mental improvement, other methods of preserving their memory, have been devised in a better and more rational taste, and other duties to the dead from the living, have been discovered, in the performance of which, our characters are strengthened and improved.

Greater and more costly memorials of kings and other potentates, have been erected in Egypt than elsewhere, during the periods of her ancient history, and this, together with other marks of extraordinary devotion to the preservation of the memory of the dead, is probably the reason of the frequent adoption of the Egyptian symbols in modern Cemeteries. The change of our vile, natural bodies into spiritual bodies, was not comprehended in ancient times, tho' the winged globe of the Egyptians is considered as the manifestation of a faint belief in the immortality of the soul, and their system of enbalment, seems to be founded on a belief that it will return to the same body from which it was separated.

This symbol—the winged globe—is now frequent in modern Cemeteries, but the obelisk, which is considered a peculiarly suitable form for funereal monuments, is far more common. It's outline being simple, and admitting of no variety, except in size, gives it a peculiar identity; and except that of the pyramid, is best adapted to confer durability; and this is, combined with the gracefulness which the pyramid lacks.

The monument, in the Egyptian style, erected by D. B. Lawler, is unique. It is not an obelisk nor a pyramid, but a massive solid block of grey marble, giving a pyramidal appearance of durability, surmounted by a sphynx in very dark marble, with a graceful, pleasing female face. It does not accord with the prevailing taste, but it helps to relieve the monotony of which some persons complain, caused by the too frequent recurrence of obelisks, columns, and Gothic pinnacles; and its colors, sober and sombre, suit the taste of some who complain of the too great prevalence of white marble in our Cemetery. This last mentioned material for monuments seems, indeed, to be the favorite with a majority of the members of the association. They consider it the most suitable for giving that contrasted beauty in the works of art which gives the best effect to the beauties of nature.

Some specimens of the blueish granite of New England are seen in Spring Grove, as well as of the variegated marble of Pennsylvania, and the grey sandstones of our own State and Kentucky, which accord better

with the taste of many persons as being more appropriate than lighter colored materials.

The family monument of Jacob Hoffner, of which a representation is given in our frontispiece, copied from a photograph, is the most attractive to visitors, generally, of any one in the Cemetery. It consists of a Gothic shrine, in which is the statue of a graceful female scattering flowers upon the graves of the dead, all of white marble. The statue was executed in Florence, by Fantoci; the shrine by Rule, of this city, from a design by J. Earnshaw, architect. The accompanying decorations could not be given in this view.

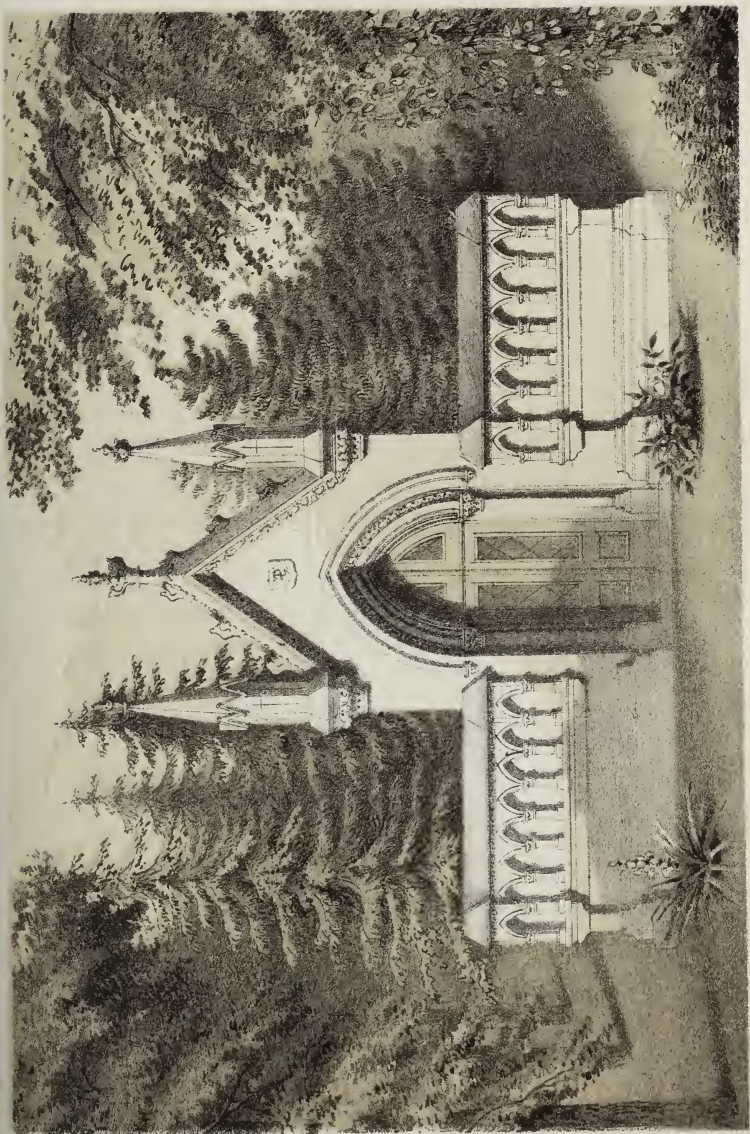
The monument of the Baum family is one of the most conspicuous in the Cemetery, and attracts attention from its height, which is thirty feet, the base being five feet square. The material of which it is formed, being the Quincy granite of New England, gives an idea of strength and durability, and with the severe simplicity of its form, seem to render it peculiarly suitable to perpetuate the memory of that worthy pioneer of our city, Martin Baum, who was an excellent specimen of the best members of that class of worthies.

A very superb mausoleum is in progress of erection for Jacob Strader. It is a Gothic chapel of twenty-five feet width in front and twenty-three feet in depth. It is built of the brown [red] sandstone of Connecticut, and the accompanying lithograph gives a view of it in front. It contains twenty-six catacombs, and is from the works of J. G. Batterson, of Hartford, Connecticut, the designer and builder.

The family monument of PETER NEFF is a beautiful sarcophagus of white Italian marble, the design taken from the tomb of Scipio. Some other monuments in the Cemetery are copied from the same, and they are generally admired.

The monuments and vaults on that portion of the grounds which was first laid out, are already as numerous as they ought to be in that locality in order to the production of the best and most picturesque effect. The extension of the grounds has, therefore, been considered by the directors desirable, in order to afford sufficient space for future improvements—for the erection of monuments sufficiently distant from each other, to be free from the appearance of being crowded too closely.

This consideration induced the Board, in 1847, to purchase forty acres for an addition to their grounds on the north, making their whole territory at that time include (206) two hundred and six acres, which was inclosed by fences, surrounded by a hedge of Osage orange.



JACOB STADERS VAULT





CHARLES E WILLIAMS MONUMENT

WILLIAMS

Another addition of sixty acres was purchased in April last, by which their northern boundary was extended to the Greytown road. The association now possesses two hundred and sixty-six acres, bounded on three sides by public roads, together with fourteen acres between the Hamilton Road and Mill Creek, amounting in all to two hundred and eighty acres, and containing varieties of surface sufficient to enable the landscape gardener to produce by his improvements many picturesque beauties.

A monument has lately been erected by the association on which are the following inscriptions. The one on the rear refers to a reversionary legacy contingent on the death of the child to whose memory it is inscribed, which has lately been received by the association, amounting to above eleven thousand dollars.

Inscription on the front:

„ Suffer little children to come to me.,”

LAURA WILLIAMS,

DAUGHTER OF CHARLES E. AND MARY WILLIAMS,

Was born on the 23d September, 1847,

and on the 18th July, 1852,

was suffered to go to her Savior.

Inscription on the rear :

THIS STONE,

ERECTED BY THE SPRING GROVE CEMETERY

ASSOCIATION,

IS A MEMORIAL OF LAURA WILLIAMS,

And of the liberal bequest of her Father

To the funds of this Association.

The monuments to the memories of WILLIAM WOODWARD and THOMAS HUGHES are the noblest in the city of Cincinnati ;—but they are not in Spring Grove. They are the two High Schools which bear their names, and were endowed by their liberality. The first named is one of those rare examples of such endowments made *during the life of the donor*,

which were almost unknown until the American character began to rise above the influences of the habits of their European ancestry.

Another name ought to be added to those of the early benefactors of the youth of our city; it is that of JOHN KIDD, who, although his noble benefaction was lost to those for whom it was designed, by one of those cases of injustice sanctioned by law, which disgrace the administration of the laws of our country,—is entitled (the more for that cause) to a memorial of gratitude from our city, and it is to be hoped that such an one may soon be found in Spring Grove.

In the lessons of the dead for the instruction of the living, those from the tombs of such men as Woodward will be peculiarly impressive, for they exemplify faith by works. And Kidd—as the portion of his wealth which he gave to promote the instruction of the young was lost,—ought to be enabled to give instructions from his tomb which the subtleties of the law cannot cause to be lost.

One of the beneficial influences produced by the establishment of our rural Cemetery, will be the correction of that miserable, barbarous, obtuseness of the finer feelings of our nature which permits the desecration of our grave yards, and of which our city, young as it is, exhibits melancholy examples.

The improvement of our taste and habits in relation to our Cemeteries is a testimony of moral and mental progress as decided and impressive as is the enslavement of steam and electricity to our physical progress.

The establishment of such a Cemetery as Spring Grove is not only an acknowledgment of the debt due from the living to the dead, but a contribution to the mental and moral education of the unborn, who will owe us a similar debt hereafter. We all acknowledge the duty incumbent on us to provide for those who are to succeed us, and to profit by the lessons taught by those who have preceded us: but we are apt to imagine that those only who have acquired celebrity by their writings, or by their achievements in the field, or the cabinet, can give profitable instructions after death to the living. And it is true that history derives its lessons from these alone. But these lessons are like instructions in the higher departments of literature and the sciences, which alone are thought worthy to be considered constituents of education. We overlook the value of humbler teachers of the alphabet and the spelling book, without whose aid the occupation of the teachers of the sciences would be gone. In relation to the lessons we should learn from the graves of the dead, the case is similar.





THE MONUMENT OF

MONUMENT OF

MR. GEORGE H. WARD

Those of the pioneers of our city and State, humble and unpretending as most of them were in life, might teach us lessons of fortitude, stern self-denial, patience and perseverance through sufferings and dangers and privations, of which we can hardly form an idea at the present day.

The desecration of their graves has been a disgrace to our city, but we trust that a spirit has been awakened which may redeem our characters in regard to them.

To one of them who labored long and faithfully from an early date, a monument has been erected—a stately obelisk of white marble, bearing on its front this inscription, with other suitable ones on its other sides:

IN MEMORY OF

JOSHUA LACY WILSON,

Born in Bedford County, Virginia, Sept. 22d, 1774,

Removed with his family to the State of Kentucky, A. D. 1781.

ORDAINED TO THE GOSPEL MINISTRY,

BY THE PRESBYTERY OF TRANSYLVANIA,

And installed pastor of the churches of Bardstown and

Big Spring, A. D. 1804,

Came to the State of Ohio, and took charge of the First Presbyterian Church in the city of Cincinnati, May, 1808, of which he continued Pastor until his death, after an illness of 3 weeks and 3 days, in which he underwent the most intense suffering, with triumphant patience.

He fell asleep in Jesus and rested from his labors, August 14th, 1846, in the 79th year of his age, and the 42d of his ministry.

To some others of the early immigrants to our city, its founders and builders up—suitable monuments have been erected. Those of ETHAN STONE, JAMES FERGUSON, and DAVID LORING, are distinguished among them, as well as that of Dr. DANIEL DRAKE, who gained a world-wide fame by his untiring labors in the cause of medical education and medical science. That of DAVID E. WADE has not been removed to Spring Grove, nor that splendid specimen of sculpture in the grey sandstone of this region, the memorial to Gen. JOHN S. GANO, now in the Baptist Cemetery, in the city. These men were eminent among the pioneers of our city, together with Gen. WILLIAM LYTLE, whose magnificent donations in

the early period of the history of our city, for the promotion of education, with those of ARTHUR ST. CLAIR, Judge JACOB BURNET, Gen. JAMES FINDLAY, WM. CORRY, Judge GOFORTH, and others, were among the seeds of our present prosperity, ought to be memorialized in Spring Grove.

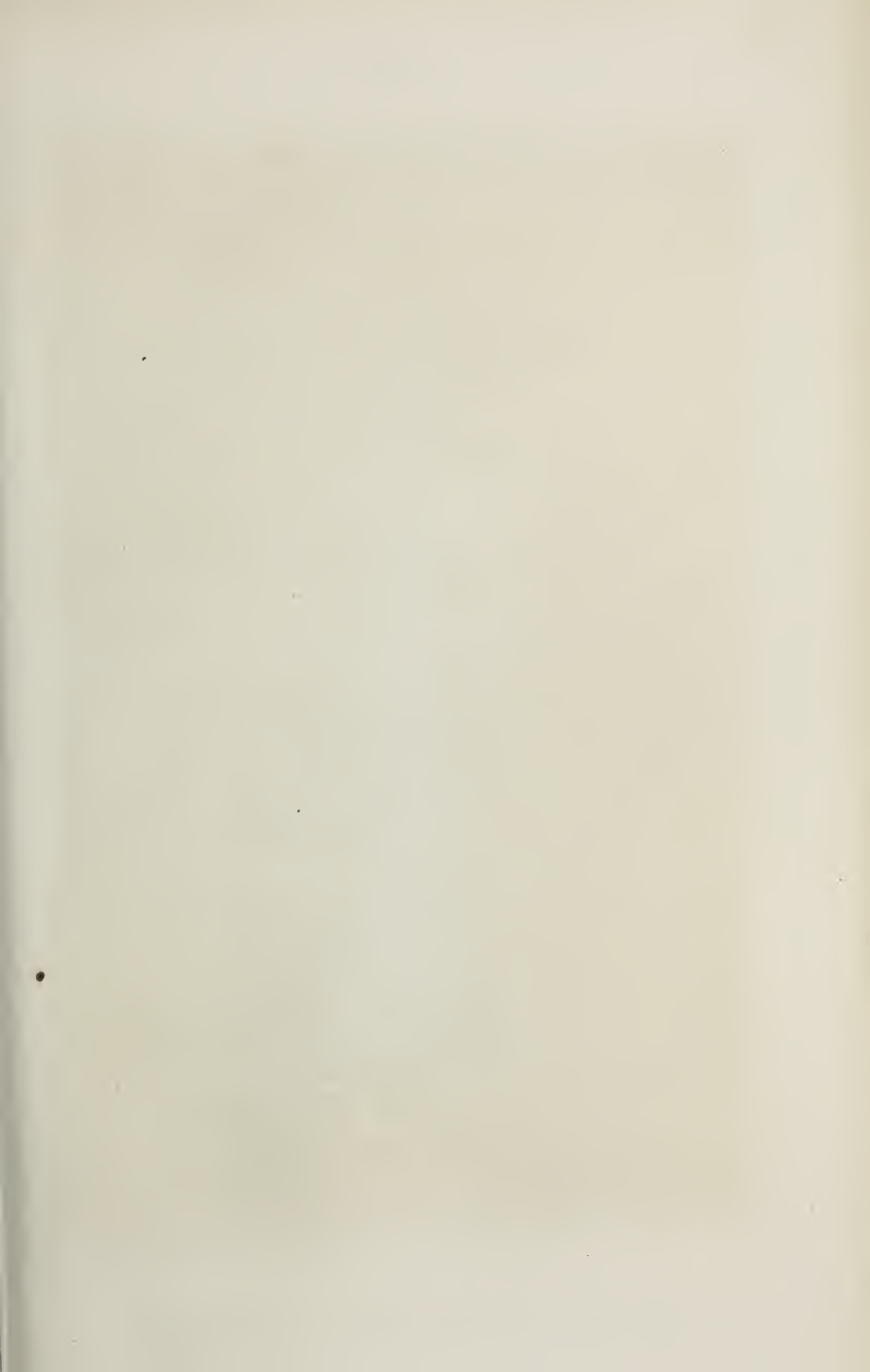
OLIVER M. SPENCER, DAVID KILGOUR, ANDREW MACK, and others of their class, ought also to be among them. A public monument to the memory of Gen. WM. H. HARRISON, is to be erected, and a lot in Spring Grove, has been dedicated to that purpose. A conspicuous place in the city has also been selected on the site of Fort Washington, as a most appropriate situation of such a monument.

The founder of Cincinnati, JOHN CLEVES SYMMES, must not and cannot be forgotten among the early benefactors of the city, and of the extensive and fertile regions round about; nor his brother, Judge DANIEL SYMMES, distinguished among the earlier and most efficient of our pioneers.

In the beautiful Cemetery of Frankfort, Ky., the memory of their earliest pioneers, has been honored in a style, which is honorable to the good taste and good feeling of the Kentuckians. The remains of Boone and his wife have been brought from the far West, and laid on that lofty eminence on the Banks of the Kentucky river, which gives a most extended view of that lovely country whose beauties so charmed the adventurous explorer of the then far West, as to induce him to devote a life of danger, privation and labor, to the object of making it the abode of civilization, and its name, the emblem of fertile fields, and treasures to be obtained from earth's surface.

The lessons we may learn from the graves of our ancestors, and of the pioneers of *our* City and State should not be neglected. We know—tho' we are apt to forget—the benefit we derive from their lives, but few reflect on the benefits they can confer on us after death, if we study the lessons which we ought to find on their tombs. The Philanthropy which calls forth those living exhortations from the dead, which are more pure and free from taint and stains of earth, than any that can be called forth from the living, is peaceable, undefiled, full of mercy and good fruits; and tho' these good fruits may require time to ripen and glow with the influences which the sun of righteousness will impart, yet they will in due time, bless and gladden the hearts of those who mourn now, but shall be comforted hereafter.

Many monuments besides those already referred to, in various styles of beauty, decorate Spring Grove. Among them are conspicuous those of Capt. J. PIERCE, W. S. JOHNSTON, J. C. WRIGHT, L. REHFUSS, S. S. L'HOMMEDIEU, in whose grounds lie the remains of CHARLES HAMMOND,





CHARLES NEAVES FAMILY MONUMENT

a man distinguished not only for talents of the highest order, and scrupulous integrity in private life, but of incorruptible and rare honesty in a political career, which the prospect of offices of the highest distinction would not influence.

But few vaults are found in our Cemetery, the policy of the Board being to discourage them. The following are distinguished by finely ornamented fronts, with convenient and suitable interior arrangements, viz :

Those of VACHEL WORTHINGTON, SAMUEL WIGGINS, F. BODMAN, JAS. C. HALL, GRIFFIN TAYLOR, A. B. COLEMAN, S. DAVIS, S. G BROWN, and E. S. HAINES.

The Monuments of LARZ ANDERSON, R. CAMERON, BONTE, J. DARR, JAS. McLEAN, C. BATES, J. O. SAWYER, (a graceful statue,) J. T. FOOTE, DR. FORE, T. C. DAY, J. H. GROESBECK, and I. IUPPENLATZ, decorate the grounds appropriately. A small monument of white marble, on which is sculptured a rose bush with a bud separated from it by an arrow, and lying on the ground, exemplifies an appropriate, poetical idea, is seen in the grounds of G. K. SHOENBERGER.

The monuments of WM. RESOR and K. YARDLEY, are also highly ornamented.

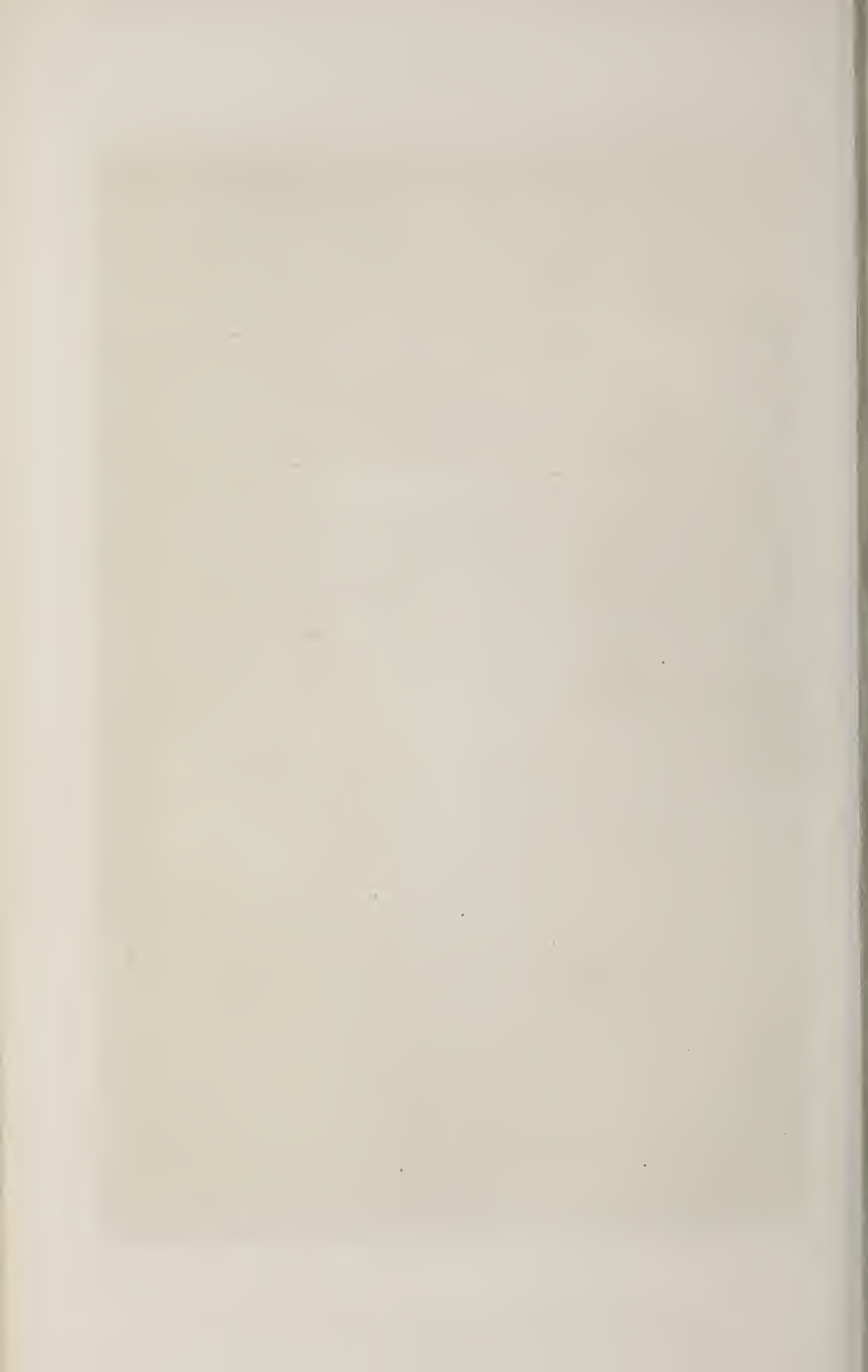
The family monument of THOMPSON NEAVE, commemorate in enduring granite, two of our early and useful settlers, JEREMIAH NEAVE and OLIVER MARTIN. Those of R. BERESFORD, G. M. SHIELDS, M. SOUTHGATE, G. H. BATES, A. HURDUS, JOHN KENNETT, and J. R. CORAM, together with those of the efficient members of the small band of founders of Spring Grove, G. W. NEFF and WILLIAM NEFF, are in various styles of beauty, with many others erected, and in progress of erection, are among the attractions by which it is distinguished. Two of those in the south west portion of the grounds, excite much attention ; one on account of the graceful statue, of life size, with which it is surmounted. This is dedicated to the memory of Mrs. Groshon. The other is a memorial of Mrs. Frances Wright D'Arusmont, celebrated for her splendid talents as a writer, and for her disinterested efforts to improve the lot of the poor and humble, on earth, all of which failed, not being based upon Christianity.

The lot on which is erected the monument to J. D. Douglass is a flower garden, cultivated with incessant care by a mother who has established already her own monument beside that of her son.

Several hundred other monuments have already been erected in the Cemetery ; many more are in progress of erection and in contemplation, showing that the addition to grounds which have lately been made constitute a judicious investment, and a provision for a considerable period in the future, against that crowded appearance which a superabundance of monuments already gives to Mount Auburn and Laurel Hill.



LEWIS WHITEMAN'S MONUMENT



Trees.

The tree of life is a beautiful image—an image of a concentration of beauties, more extensive than any other object; and that form of the manifestation of truth, which beauty affords, has no fairer emblem than trees.

A rural Cemetery without trees, would be like a sandy desert without water, affording as little nourishment to the heart, as the latter can give to the body. The first impression of each, would be a desire to turn from it our steps, and our thoughts.

The number and variety of the original forest trees of our country, contained in the site of Spring Grove, formed one of the causes of its selection for our Cemetery. Their names are included in the following catalogue, together with those that have been added from other parts of our country, and it is determined to continue these additions until they include all those which can be made to flourish in this climate. A valuable arboretum will thus be established, in a favorable situation, as well for the study of their peculiarities, as the enjoyment of their attractions.

Trees must necessarily be beautiful objects. Good taste in their arrangement, in their varieties, and in their relative positions toward each other, and toward different objects, may increase their beauties, but nothing can take them entirely away, as long as they continue to flourish.

The indigenous trees of any country, are always among its interesting characteristics, and they form an important portion of its wealth.

In our city of the silent, will be found the remains of natives of a great number of countries—chiefly of the temperate latitudes—and above them, the trees of all their various native countries, are intended to be assembled.

The solemnizing influence of a deep forest has always been experienced and remarked. The beauties of the trees in their endless varieties, is seen and felt, inspiring solemn thoughts and feelings, without terror or repulsive gloom. This was probably the source of the Gothic style of Architecture.*

*We are aware of the discussions on this subject, but give our own opinions.

This style, admitting of an endless variety of ornament if required, or of exhibiting beauty in severe simplicity, if necessary, is peculiarly suitable for sacred architecture ; and the ancient cathedrals of Europe, by the adoption of this style, have become perpetual models of beauty and grace, more attractive to the sight, and more exciting to the higher feelings of our nature, than any of those heathen orders which include the Parthenon, the Erectheion and the Pantheon—or of the heavy Egyptian or ornate Indian.

The object of the unknown inventors of the Gothic style, was to combine, like nature, the grand and magnificent in outline with great variety of beauties in the details—beauties which may be multiplied or diminished, according to circumstances.

Trees can not, naturally, be made to inspire melancholy feelings, altho' some, such as the Yew and the weeping Willow, are supposed to have that effect, but this is because they have been selected as emblematical of mourning. But seen even in this light, they are like sympathizing friends who weep with us in our afflictions, and thereby lighten instead of increasing our distress.

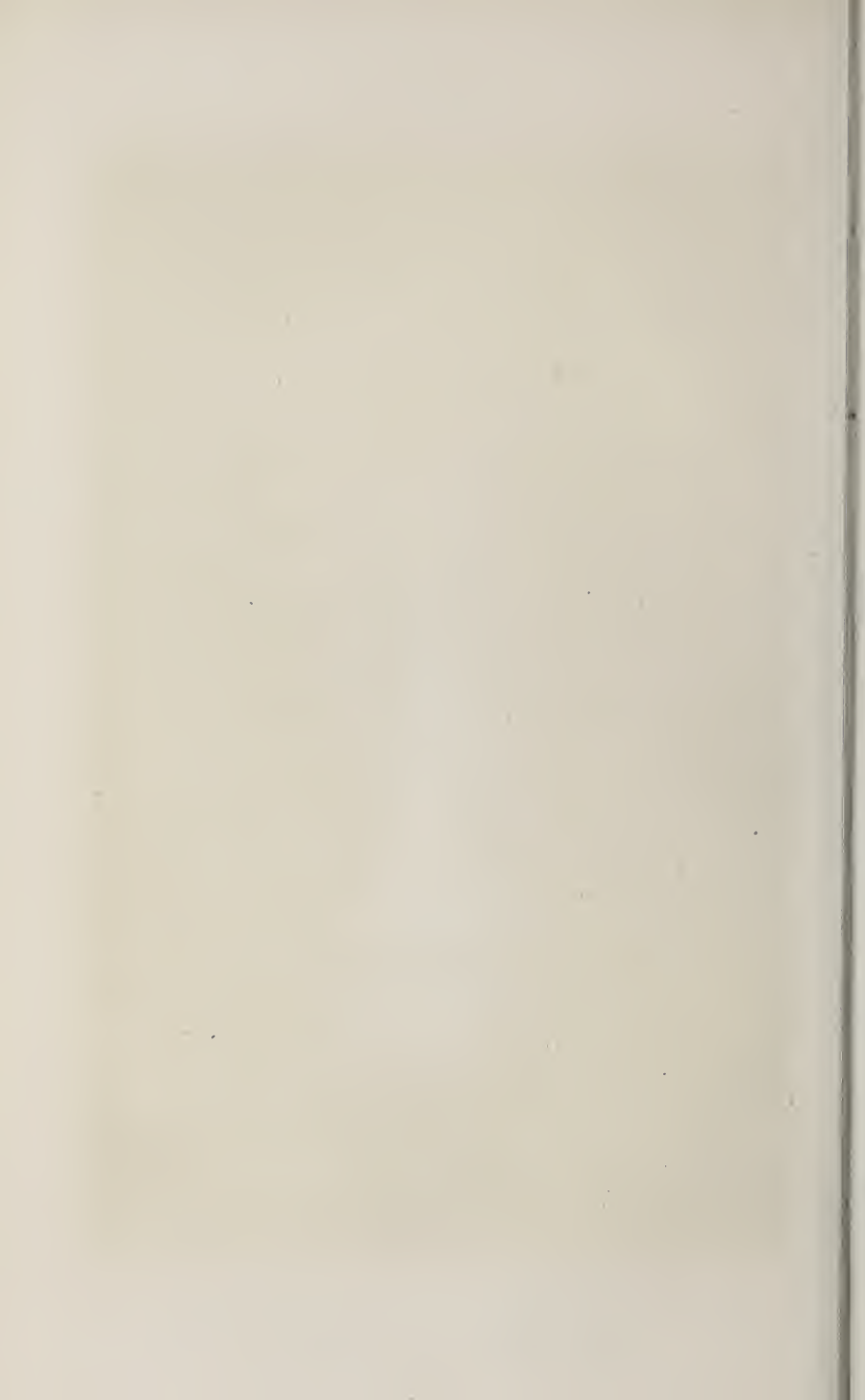
The variety of indigenous trees in our Cemetery, altho' to most of our citizens it will appear greater than they expected, will seem small to the naturalist, but the number of exotics in the following catalogue, will exhibit a fair commencement of the design above mentioned, of establishing an arboretum.

List of Trees and Shrubs

CULTIVATED AT SPRING GROVE CEMETERY.

1	<i>Acer dasycarpum</i> ,	Silver leaved Maple.
2	“ <i>platanoides</i> ,	Norway “
3	“ <i>rubrum</i> ,	Red “
4	“ <i>saccharinum</i> ,	Sugar “
5	“ “ <i>nigrum</i> ,	Black Sugar “
6	“ <i>striatum</i> ,	Striped Barked “
7	<i>Aesculus hippocastanum</i> ,	Common Horse Chestnut.
8	“ <i>ohioensis</i> ,	Ohio Buckeye,





9	<i>Ailanthus glandulosa</i> ,	Chinese Ailanthus.
10	<i>Alnus glutinosa</i> ,	European Alder.
11	<i>Aralia spinosa</i> ,	Hercules Club.
12	<i>Betula alba</i> ,	White Birch.
13	<i>Castanea americana</i> ,	American Chestnut.
14	<i>Carpinus americana</i> ,	American Hornbeam.
15	<i>Carya alba</i> ,	Shell Bark Hickory.
16	“ <i>amara</i> ,	Bitter Nut.
17	<i>Catalpa syringifolia</i> ,	Catalpa.
18	<i>Celtis occidentalis</i> ,	Nettle Berry.
19	<i>Cercis canadensis</i> ,	American Red Bud.
20	<i>Chionanthus virginiana</i> ,	White Fringe Tree.
21	<i>Cornus florida</i> ,	White Flowering Dogwood.
22	<i>Cratægus Crus-galli</i> ,	Cockspur Thorn.
23	<i>Cytisus laburnum</i> ,	Laburnum, or Golden Chain.
24	<i>Diospyros virginiana</i> ,	American Persimmon.
25	<i>Fagus sylvestris</i> ,	American Beech.
26	“ <i>purpurea</i> ,	Purple leaved Beech.
27	“ “ <i>pendula</i> ,	“ weeping “
28	<i>Fraxinus americana</i> ,	White American Ash.
29	“ “ <i>sambucifolia</i> ,	Elder leaved “
30	“ <i>aurea</i> ,	Gold barked “
31	“ “ <i>pendula</i> ,	“ weeping “
32	“ <i>excelsior</i> ,	English “
33	“ “ <i>pendula</i> ,	“ weeping “
34	“ <i>lenticifolia</i> ,	Lentis leaved “
35	“ <i>integrifolia</i> ,	Entire-leaved “
36	“ <i>quadrangularis</i> ,	Blue “
37	“ <i>salicifolia</i> ,	Willow-leaved “
38	<i>Gymnocladus canadensis</i> ,	Kentucky Coffee-tree.
39	<i>Juglans nigra</i> ,	Black Walnut.
40	<i>Kœlreuteria paniculata</i> ,	Chinese Kœlreuteria.
41	<i>Laurus Sassafras</i> ,	Sassafras.
42	<i>Larix europæa</i> ,	European Larch.
43	“ <i>microcarpa</i> ,	American “
44	<i>Liquidamber styraciflua</i> ,	Sweet Gum.
45	<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i> ,	Tulip Tree.
46	<i>Maclura aurantiaca</i> ,	Osage Orange.
47	<i>Magnolia acuminata</i> ,	Cucumber Tree.
48	“ <i>glauca</i> ,	Fragrant Magnolia.

49	<i>Magnolia macrophylla</i> ,	Large leaved Magnolia.
50	“ <i>tripetala</i> ,	Umbrella “
51	<i>Magnolia purpurea</i> ,	Purple Magnolia.
52	<i>Mimosa jullibrissin</i> ,	Sensitive Tree.
53	<i>Negundo fraxinifolia</i> ,	Ash leaved Maple.
54	<i>Nyssa aquatica</i> ,	Sour Gum.
55	<i>Ornus europæa</i> ,	Flowering Ash.
56	<i>Ostrya virginica</i> ,	Virginia Hop-Hornbeam.
57	<i>Platanus occidentalis</i> .	American Sycamore.
58	“ <i>orientalis</i> ,	European “
59	<i>Populus alba</i> ,	White or Silver Poplar.
60	“ “ <i>acerifolia</i> ,	“ Maple leaved. “
61	“ <i>balsamæa</i> ,	Balsam Poplar.
62	“ <i>hudsonica</i> ,	Hudson “
63	“ <i>canadensis</i> ,	Canadian “
64	“ <i>fastigiata</i> ,	Italian “
65	“ <i>trepida</i> ,	American Aspen.
66	<i>Ptelia trifoliata</i> ,	Shrubby Trefoil.
67	<i>Quercus alba</i> ,	White Oak.
68	“ <i>coccinea</i> ,	Scarlet “
69	“ <i>ambigua</i> ,	Gray “
70	“ <i>ferruginea</i> ,	Black Jack Oak.
71	“ <i>macrocarpa</i> ,	Burr “
72	“ <i>rubra</i> ,	Red “
73	“ <i>imbricaria</i> ,	Laurel “
74	“ <i>lyrata</i> ,	Over-cup “
75	“ <i>prinus acuminata</i> ,	Yellow “
76	“ “ <i>discolor</i> ,	Swamp-white Oak.
77	“ <i>cerris</i> ,	Turkey “
78	<i>Rhus cotinus</i> ,	Venitian Sumach.
79	“ <i>typhina</i> ,	American “
80	<i>Robinia pseudacacia</i> ,	Common Locust.
81	“ <i>viscosa</i> ,	Pink Flowering Locust.
82	<i>Salisburia adiantifolia</i> ,	Maiden-hair Tree.
83	<i>Salix vitellina</i> ,	Yellow Willow.
84	“ <i>babylonica</i> ,	Weeping “
85	“ <i>fragilis</i> ,	Brittle “
86	“ <i>forbyana</i> ,	Basket “
87	“ <i>purpurea</i> ,	Purple “
88	“ <i>rosmarinifolia</i> ,	Rosmarin leaved Willow



MONUMENT OF JAMES B. BELL.

89	<i>Salix americana pendula</i> ,	American Weeping Willow.
90	“ <i>crispa</i> “	Crisp-leaved “ “
91	<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i> ,	Mountain Ash.
92	“ “ <i>pendula</i> ,	Weeping Mountain Ash.
93	“ <i>aria dentata</i> ,	White Beam Tree.
94	<i>Sophora japonica</i> ,	Japan Sophora.
95	“ “ <i>pendula</i> ,	Weeping Japan Sophora.
96	<i>Taxodium distichum</i> ,	Deciduous Cypress.
97	<i>Tilia americana</i> ,	American Linden.
98	“ <i>platyphylla</i> ,	European “
99	<i>Ulmus americana alba</i> ,	American White Elm.
100	“ “ <i>rubra</i> ,	“ Red “
101	<i>Ulmus campestris</i> ,	European Elm.
102	“ <i>suberosa</i> ,	Cork “
103	<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i> ,	Indigo Shrub.
104	<i>Amygdalus pumila</i> ,	Dwarf Almond.
105	<i>Berberis atropurpurea</i> ,	Purple-leaved Berberry.
106	“ <i>vulgaris</i> ,	Common “
107	<i>Calycanthus floridus</i> ,	Sweet-scented Shrub.
108	<i>Corchoros japonica</i> ,	Japan Globe Flower.
109	<i>Cornus alba</i> ,	White-fruited Dogwood.
110	“ <i>variegata</i> ,	Variegated-leaved “
111	<i>Daphne mezereum</i> ,	
112	<i>Deutzia scabra</i> ,	White Flowering Deutzia.
113	“ <i>gracilis</i> ,	Graceful.
114	<i>Elæagnus argentea</i> ,	Silvery Oleaster or Wild Olive.
115	“ <i>hortensis</i> .	Garden “
116	<i>Euonymus americanus</i> ,	American Burning Bush.
117	“ <i>europæus</i> ,	European “ “
118	<i>Forsythia veridissima</i> ,	Green Forsythia.
119	<i>Hibiscus syriacus</i> ,	Althæa.
120	<i>Hydrangea hortensis</i> ,	Garden Hydrangea.
121	“ <i>quercifolia</i> ,	Oak-leaved “
122	<i>Hippophæa rhamnoides</i> ,	Sea Buckthorn.
123	<i>Laurus benzion</i> ,	Spice-Wood.
124	<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i> ,	Common Privet.
125	<i>Lonicera tartarica</i> ,	Tartarian Honeysuckle.
126	<i>Mahonia aquifolia</i> ,	Holly-leaved Berberry.
127	<i>Pavia macrostachia</i> ,	Dwarf Horse Chestnut.
128	<i>Philadelphus coronarius</i> ,	Fragrant Syringo.

129	<i>Philadelphus grandiflorus</i> ,	Large Flowering Syringe
130	“ <i>gordoniana</i> ,	Gordons “
131	“ <i>nana</i> ,	Dwarf “
132	“ <i>speciosa</i> ,	Scarlet “
133	<i>Pyrus japonica</i> ,	Japan Quince.
134	<i>Rhamnus catharticus</i> ,	Purging Buckthorn.
135	<i>Robinia hispida</i> ,	Rose Acacia.
136	<i>Sambucus nigra</i> ,	Black Alder.
137	<i>Shepherdia argentea</i> ,	Buffalo-Berry.
138	<i>Spartium junceum</i> ,	Spanish Broom.
139	<i>Spiræa chamædrifolia</i> ,	Germander-leaved Spiræa.
140	“ <i>salicifolia</i> ,	Willow-leaved “
141	“ <i>sorbifolia</i> ,	Mountain Ash-leaved Spiræa.
142	“ <i>opulifolia</i> ,	Snowball-leaved “
143	“ <i>prunifolia</i> ,	Plum-leaved “
144	“ <i>ulmifolia</i> ,	Elm-leaved “
145	“ <i>leavigata</i> ,	Smooth-leaved “
146	“ <i>Reevesii</i> ,	Pure White “
147	“ <i>Niconderti</i> ,	Nicondert’s “
148	“ <i>japonica</i> ,	Japan “
149	“ <i>species du Nepaul</i> ,	Species from Nepaul “
150	“ <i>rotundifolia</i> ,	Round-leaved “
151	<i>Symphoria racemosa</i> ,	Snowberry.
152	<i>Syringa vulgaris</i> ,	Common Lilac.
153	“ “ <i>alba</i> ,	“ White Lilac.
154	“ <i>sinensis</i> ,	Chinese “
155	“ <i>persica</i> ,	Persian “
156	“ <i>josikea</i> ,	<i>Chionanthus</i> -leaved Lilac.
157	“ <i>laciniata</i> ,	Cut-leaved “
158	<i>Tamarix gallica</i> ,	French Tamarisk.
159	“ <i>germanica</i> ,	German “
160	“ <i>africana</i> .	African “
161	<i>Viburnum lantana</i> ,	Wayfaring Tree.
162	“ <i>oxycoccus</i> ,	Cranberry Tree.
163	“ <i>opulus</i> ,	Snowball.
164	<i>Vitex Agnus castus</i> ,	Chaste Tree.
165	<i>Weigelia rosea</i> ,	Chinese Weigelia.
166	<i>Abies alba</i> ,	North American White Spruce
167	“ <i>excelsa</i> ,	Norway “
168	“ <i>canadensis</i> ,	Hemlock “



MONUMENT OF JOHN BATES

(100. 500. 1000)

169	<i>Abies morinda</i> ,	Hymalaya.
170	<i>Cupressus thyoides</i> ,	White Cedar.
171	<i>Juniperus communis</i> ,	Common Juniper.
172	“ <i>suecia</i> ,	Swedish “
173	“ <i>sabina</i> ,	Savin.
174	“ <i>virginiana</i> ,	Red Cedar.
175	“ <i>pendula</i> ,	Weeping Juniper.
176	<i>Picea balsamæa</i> ,	Balsam Fir.
177	“ <i>pectinata</i> ,	English Silver Fir.
178	“ <i>nobilis</i> ,	Noble “ “
179	“ <i>religiosa</i> ,	Mexican “ “
180	<i>Pinus austriaca</i> ,	Austrian Pine.
181	“ <i>excelsa</i> ,	Bhotan “
182	“ <i>laricio</i> ,	Corsican “
183	“ <i>rigida</i> ,	Pitch “
184	“ <i>strobis</i> ,	White “
185	“ <i>cembra</i> ,	Cembra “
186	“ <i>sylvestris</i> ,	Scotch “
187	“ <i>pumila</i> ,	Dwarf “
188	“ <i>inops</i> ,	Jersey “
189	“ <i>rubra</i> ,	Red “
190	<i>Taxus baccata</i> ,	Canadian Yew.
191	<i>Thuja occidentalis</i> ,	American Arbor Vitæ.
192	“ <i>orientalis</i> ,	Chinese “
193	“ <i>tartarica</i> ,	Tartarian “
194	“ <i>filiformis</i> ,	Thready-leaved Arbor Vitæ.
195	<i>Buxus suffruticosa</i> ,	Dwarf box.
196	“ <i>arborescens</i> ,	Tree Box.
197	<i>Cotoneaster microphylla</i> ,	Small-leaved Cotoneaster.
198	<i>Cratægus pyracantha</i> ,	Pyracanthus Thorn.
199	<i>Euonymus japonica</i> ,	Japan Euonymus.
200	<i>Yucca filamentosa</i> ,	Thready Adamsneedle.

Additions to this list have already been made, and more will be constantly added.

SPRING GROVE CEMETERY at present contains 280 acres of land, including all the different purchases.

REPORTS

FROM THE

Landscape Gardener and the Superintendent.

In the following reports from the above named officers will be found so many useful hints and judicious observations in relation to the affairs of their several departments, that they will give a permanent value to this publication. The members of the Association will perceive that the care and management of their grounds are in the hands of intelligent persons who understand their duties, and possess the good taste requisite for their proper performance.

The present Agents of the Association are :

ADOLPH STRAUCH, Landscape Gardener and Superintendent.

CHAS. MOON, Sexton.

CYRUS DAVENPORT, Secretary.

The Landscape Gardener is improving, laying out, and decorating Spring Grove in conformity with the rules established by the most eminent authors, who have given attention to the subject of rural Cemeteries.

The Superintendent and Engineer has charge of all matters connected with the disposal of the lots, and of the interments.

The reports of the Secretary, which will constitute a separate chapter, will indicate the various details belonging to his department and the careful attention paid to them.

SPRING GROVE CEMETERY, }
October 1, 1856. }

To the President and Directors of Spring Grove :

GENTLEMEN:—In compliance with your wishes, I will briefly state my views respecting the laying out and keeping of a rural Cemetery, with reference to their practical application at Spring Grove.



Ellegott & Forbriger Lith. Phila.

JOHN ELSTNER'S MONUMENT.

Good taste would seem to suggest that a rural Cemetery should partake more of the character of a cheerful park or garden, than of a common grave yard, where everything has a gloomy and dismal appearance, and every inch of ground is used for graves.

A rural Cemetery should form the most interesting of all places for contemplative recreation, and everything in it should be tasteful, classical, and poetical. I would, therefore, recommend the preservation of all corner lots at the junction of the Avenues, for the planting of forest trees, which will afford to Stockholders and Visitors places of delightful shady repose and pleasant drives, avoiding exposure to the burning sun, as is now the case in consequence of a large number of our forest trees having died. In planting those places care should be taken, that too many varieties are not mixed together, always bearing in mind, that simplicity is the foundation of true beauty. "The elevated grandeur of form, the delightful distribution of varied coloring, the magical interchange of tints, and the delicate transition from light to shade, can only be produced by the employment of trees and shrubs corresponding in kind." The effect produced by the colors which certain trees assume in autumn, should be especially attended to, as the monotonous appearance of a plantation of evergreens, common on many Cemeteries, is wonderfully relieved by introducing trees, whose leaves assume brilliant colors in autumn; such as the Scarlet Oak, the Scarlet Maple, the Sour Gum, the Tulip Tree, and the Sugar Maple.

The grading of the entire surface of the grounds should be done under the control of the Directors, and in no case should private fancy or caprice be so far indulged as to deform the harmonious beauty of the grounds with petty terraces and vertical lines. As it is far easier and cheaper to grade an entire section in order to produce a natural and pleasing surface, than in grading only here and there a lot, and having the grounds always in an unfinished state, I would recommend, that in future, the grading of each section be done before it is surveyed and sold. This will save lot holders the expenses of grading, and the Association will have the grounds always clean and in order.

Another important item is the fixing of a certain time, in which a vault, tomb, monument, etc., when once begun, should be finished, and none should be permitted to leave stones, timber, etc., used in the erection of monuments, scattered over the grounds, thereby spoiling the grass and shrubbery of the adjoining lots.

In respect to the improvement of individual burial lots, I can state with confidence, that lots not enclosed, are not as much trespassed upon

as those surrounded with stone posts, iron bars, and chains; for there really seems to be a disposition in the human mind to disregard useless restrictions. Visitors to Spring Grove will have an opportunity to convince themselves of the correctness of this statement.

Corner stones of the same material as the monument, with the name of the owner and the number of the lot and section engraved on them, is all that is necessary to indicate the boundaries of each lot, and the saving of money to the owner is very great.

The trees and shrubs could be so arranged as to form a background to the monument, which should always be in or about the center of each lot, in order to place the graves around it, thus saving the expenses of head and foot stones to each grave, and giving a lot more the appearance of what it should be,—a family burial place,—whereas, when filled with head and foot stones, it looks too much as though designed for single interments.

The dispensing with unsightly fences, hedges, head and foot stones, and other useless appendages, will enable lot holders to spend more in a family monument, which would be the admiration of generations to come, and give sculptors a chance to produce something besides the common marble shaft, now rather too numerous at Spring Grove. Too many monuments on one lot give it the appearance of a marble yard, where they are for sale, [as is often remarked by visitors to these grounds.]

“To render a rural burial place all that it ought to be in the way of monumental beauty, the utmost care should be taken in the selection and proper variety of its sepulchral devices. An understanding of purely classic forms and a chaste taste will cause an enduring monument to be erected over the grave of a departed friend, and will certainly abstain from a servile imitation of others. But the finest of models and the choicest of materials will avail but little, unless the foundation and erection be made with care. The monument should rest on a bed of concrete and be below the action of frost and the grave-digger. Limited pecuniary means will probably ever be a reason why the majority of the tributes to the departed will be of a simple character and erected at small expense. But good taste is happily not subservient to the power of gold, and should ever be consulted even in the simplest memorial.”—(*Rural Cemeteries of America.*)

“I have seen,” says the venerable Chateaubriand, “memorable monuments to Croesus and Cesar, but I prefer the airy tombs of the Indians, those mausoleums of flowers and verdure refreshed by the morning dew, embalmed and fanned by the breeze, and over which waves the same



MRS. WALKER'S

1 AMES STREET, N.Y.

branch where the blackbird builds his nest, and utters forth his plaintive melody."

There are burial lots in this Cemetery so crowded with trees, shrubs, and flowers, that they actually destroy each other, hide the monument, and leave hardly a place for interment, especially when such a lot is cut up with little walks and filled with the sweepings of the marble yards. Those paths are not only useless, but are also a favorite place for the growth of weeds, and the expenses of keeping them in order are more than lot holders in general are willing to pay, and yet, by right, they should be charged with the exact time devoted to the keeping them clean. In such lots economy and simple beauty is sacrificed, and the result is only an immense mosaic, unfortunately too much the case in many Cemeteries.

In planting a family burial lot, great care should be taken in the selection of appropriate trees and shrubs. As the monument is the principal object, it is quite natural that it should be shown to the best advantage. I would therefore recommend, for example, the planting of the Norway Spruce for a background to the monument, having in front the Hemlock or White Spruce. Both, properly combined with the silvery foliage of the Bohemian Olive, will produce a fine effect. The Cypress is also a suitable tree on account of its roots not spreading much, and therefore not interfering with the digging of graves. It is also the emblem of immortality, and was planted by the ancients over the graves of their dead. The Arbor-Vitæ and the Yew are historical trees, and well adapted for a burial lot. There are many other varieties, equally suitable, but too numerous to mention.

"A rural Cemetery in the neighborhood of a large city, properly designed, laid out, ornamented with mausoleums, vaults, tombs, columns, vases, urns, etc., tastefully planted with appropriate trees and shrubs, and the whole properly kept, might become a school of instruction in architecture, sculpture, landscape gardening, arboriculture and botany, and in those important parts of general gardening, neatness, order, and high keeping."—(*J. C. Loudon.*)

"A garden Cemetery and monumental decorations," says the learned and eloquent author of *Necropolis Glasguensis*, "afford the most convincing tokens of a nations progress in civilization, and in the arts which are its result."

We have seen with what pains the most celebrated nations of which history speaks, have adorned their places of sepulture, and it is from their funeral monuments that we gather much that is known of their

civil progress and their advancement in taste. Is not the history of Egypt written on its pyramids, and is not the chronology of Arabia pictured on its tombs? Is it not on the funeral relics of Greece and Rome, that we behold those elegant images of repose and tender sorrow with which they so happily invested the idea of death? Is it not on the urns and sarcophagi of Etruria that the lover of the noble art of sepulture still gazes with delight? And is it not amid the catacombs, the crypts and the calvaries of Italy, that the sculptor and the painter of the dark ages chiefly present the most splendid specimens of their chisel and their pencils. In modern days, also, has it not been at the shrine of death that the highest efforts of the Michael Angelos, the Canovas, the Thorwaldsens, and only recently by our own eminent artist, H. Powers, have been elicited and exhibited?

The tomb has, in fact, been the great chronicler of taste throughout the world. In the East, from the hoary pyramid to the modern Arab's grave; in Europe, from the rude tomb of the Druid, to the marble mausoleum of the monarch; and in America, from the grove which the Indian Chief planted round the sepulcher of his son, to the monument which announces to the lovers of freedom, the last resting place of Washington.

"Why," says Washington Irving, "should we thus seek to clothe death with unnecessary terrors, and spread horrors around the tomb of those we love? The grave should be surrounded with every thing that might insure tenderness and veneration. Can this be done by having burial lots enclosed with stone posts, iron bars, and chains; the sight of which is repulsive in the extreme, as it conveys the idea of rudeness and confinement?"

"The ancients, from their feelings never being aroused by the revolting emblems of mortality and confinement, contemplated death without terrors, and visited its shrine without fear. They knew nothing of sacred enclosures, but they knew of sacred groves of trees; they saw beauty and grandeur in a massive monument, but not in an iron fence around their graves; they knew how to produce variety, but abstained from destroying variety by its excess.

Iron railings around burial lots derogate from the sacredness of the scene, by supposing it possible, that the Cemetery would be visited by persons incapable of conducting themselves properly, or that the grounds were pastured by cattle, which, fortunately, is not the case at Spring Grove. Another, and the most important question is: how much will it ultimately cost to keep the grounds in proper order, supposing all the lots



MONUMENT OF A. G. DAY.
NEW BEDFORD.



to be enclosed? Certainly more than four times the amount requisite to the keeping a Cemetery without enclosures.

The suggestions prescribed above, are made with reference to improving Spring Grove tastefully and economically to individual lot owners, and to the association, as a body. My views are the result of experience and observation, during my travels on the continent of Europe, England and the United States. And when fully sustained by the eminent Authors quoted, I do not hesitate to submit them for your consideration.

Respectfully,

A. STRAUCH,

Landscape Gardener at Spring Grove.

To the Board of Directors of Spring Grove Cemetery:

GENTLEMEN:—In compliance with your request, I beg leave to present the following suggestions for your consideration, as being in my opinion necessary to be adopted at this time, in view of the increased number of lots that are constantly being improved.

FOUNDATIONS OF MONUMENTS, &C.

An examination of the foundations of several monuments, fences, &c., has convinced me that it is highly important that more care should be exercised in their construction than has hitherto been taken; in fact it is not necessary to examine the foundations themselves to discover the defect alluded to. It is to be seen in many cases by the inclination of the superstructure, and it is certain that in order to preserve the original beauty of any improvement, the foundation is of the first importance. I would, therefore, recommend that they be built by the Cemetery, and of the best material, of suitable size, be laid in good mortar or concrete throughout; and be of such a depth that they cannot be disturbed by the action of the frost, or any graves which may be made near them.

MONUMENTS.

Which are so constructed as to have vertical joints, are so liable to be disturbed by the frost acting between their joints, and thereby opening them to a considerable extent, which must increase every year, so that in

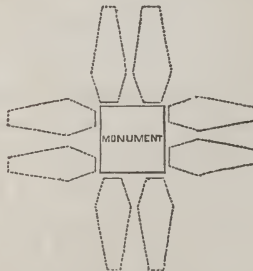
a few years there will nothing remain but a mass of ruins, where the once beautiful improvement stood. It would be well if all proprietors wishing to make permanent improvements would give the subject due consideration.

CASUAL WORKMEN.

It is necessary that those persons contracting to put up vaults, monuments, or other improvements, should have only sufficient time allowed them to perform their work. In many instances material is deposited on the lot some months, and in some cases years, before it is used, so that some portion of the grounds are constantly and unnecessarily disfigured by the unsightly appearance of a mass of stone or brick. It would be well if the Superintendent could make an agreement with the persons contracting to erect any improvement on the grounds, specifying the time the same shall be completed, after a portion of the material is brought on the ground.

INTERMENTS ON LOTS.

As few lots are permanently improved before interments are made on them, it is highly important the first step should be rightly taken. I beg leave, therefore, to suggest a few ideas in regard to the mode of interment, with respect to the position of the grave on the lot. I would recommend in all family lots to place the interments so that a monument could be



erected a little back from the center of the lot, so as to make the interments around it—the Head of the Family should occupy the front of the monument, and be placed with the head close to it, as shown by the accompanying sketch. By arranging the graves in this manner eight interments can be made; and the names placed on the monument, just above their respective graves.



GRANDIN FAMILY MONUMENT.

The expense of a monument, suitable for a family, might be urged by some as a reason for using headstones, but when we consider that a monument of this description will answer in the place of eight headstones, I think we should find the monument would in the end be the cheapest, and stand as a memorial when all the small headstones had crumbled into dust, or owing to their insecure and small foundation, be found in an oblique, or even horizontal, instead of their original perpendicular position. A glance at a number now erected on these grounds will convince any one of the truth of the remark, and also of the necessity of something more permanent.

By adopting the method recommended, the ground is used more economically, and sufficient room is left to beautify the lot with appropriate shrubs and flowers, which will make a most lively contrast with the white marble monuments: and by the proper arrangement in planting, fresh scenery will constantly be presenting itself to the view of the visitor. As he walks over the beautiful green grass he will see the stately monuments, towering in front of the deep green foliage, which brings forth more prominently the objects of admiration which he is contemplating, and at the same time hides all others from view—thus constantly presenting some new objects not before noticed, which again calls forth his admiration. At every turn the eye is arrested by the tender proof of some late friendly visitation; flowers as yet fresh and unfaded are seen scattered over the not yet verdant sod. The green-house myrtle flourishes in the parterre dedicated to affection and love; the chaste forget-me-not blooms over the ashes of a faithful friend; the green laurel shades the cenotaph of the hero, and the drooping willow planted by the hand of the orphan weeps over the grave of the parent—how sublime to contemplate one after another such mementoes of affection!

The emotions would be far different, were the same objects to be viewed in one glance, especially if the ground should be thickly studded with the small headstones, posts, and chains, and iron fences, many of them as tall as the surrounding monuments, which forms no pleasing contrast, and not only gives to the scenery a monotonous appearance, but all its grandeur is sacrificed.

“Nothing can make amends,” says Coleridge, “for the want of the soothing influences of nature, and for the absence of those types of renovation and decay, which the fields and the woods offer to the notice of the serious and contemplative mind. To feel the force of this sentiment, let a man only compare in imagination the unsightly manner in which our monuments are crowded together in the busy, noisy, unclean,

and almost grassless church-yard of a large town, with the still seclusion of a rural Cemetery, in some remote place, and yet further sanctified by the grove of cypress in which it is embosomed."

"Let us be careful, however, in our anxiety to escape from gloom and horror, not to run into the opposite extreme of meretricious gaudiness. Death and the grave are solemn and awful realities; they speak with a powerful and intelligible voice to the heart of every spectator, as being the common lot of all. To say nothing of the bad taste, therefore, anything obtrusively picturesque, anything savoring of fashionable prettiness, any far-fetched conceits, or tortured allegories, jar upon the feelings of every well-regulated mind, and excite ideas the very opposite to those of sympathy and tenderness. Our Cemeteries then should bear a solemn and soothing character, equally remote from fanatical gloom and conceited affectation."—(*Picton.*)

INTERMENTS IN VAULTS.

The reflections which naturally suggest themselves in contemplating the wrecks of humanity which have occasionally been brought to light, are such as to lead us to ask—Of what possible use is a resistance to the laws of nature, which, when most successfully executed, can at best only preserve a defaced and degraded image of what was once perfect and beautiful? Could we by any means arrest the progress of decay, so as to gather round us the dead of a hundred generations in a visible and tangible shape—could we fill our houses and our streets with mummies, what possible acquisition could be more useless—what custom could be more revolting? For precisely the same reason, the subterranean vaults and the walls of brick which we construct to divide the clay of humanity from that of the rest of creation, and to preserve it separate for a time, as it were, for future inspection, are neither useful, gratifying, nor ultimately effectual. Could the individuals themselves, who are to be the subjects of this care, have power to regulate the officious zeal of their survivors, one of the last things they could reasonably desire, would be that the light should ever shine on their changed and crumbling relics.

"On the other hand, when nature is permitted to take her course—when the dead are committed to the earth under the open sky, to become early and peacefully blended with their original dust, no unpleasant association remains. It would seem as if the forbidding and repulsive conditions which attend on decay were merged and lost in the surrounding harmonies of creation."—(*Rural Cemeteries of America.*)



MRS. BELINDA GROSHON'S MONUMENT.

REGISTER OF INTERMENTS.

Orders are frequently sent out to the Cemetery desiring that graves should be opened adjoining or near the graves of persons previously interred, where the graves are not designated by stones or otherwise. It is impossible to comply with the directions given. I have, therefore, adopted a register, showing at a glance the name of the deceased, on whose lot interred, the number of lot and section, and also the exact position of the grave on the lot, which register is kept at the Cemetery, and is an interesting and useful record for future reference.

More than one interment, should never be made in the same Grave, unless at a great depth from the surface.

Mr. Walker, the author of the *Modern Grave-Yards*, observes, that "layers of earth of several feet in depth can no more intercept the transmission of gas into the atmosphere, than they can by their density prevent the infiltration of water. Then, indeed, if more than one coffin were allowed to be put in a single grave, and be as close as three or even four feet to the surface of the ground, it might be considered the crater of a volcano vomiting forth poison in the form of a column of gaseous matter, which changing in direction with every change of the wind, would poison the atmosphere for many miles around, while the water of decomposition would poison the springs of the subsoil."

GENERAL IMPROVEMENTS.

With respect to the general improvement of lots, I am much gratified to be able to state, that the new mode of improving, without fencing, as suggested by our able Landscape Gardener, is now certainly appreciated by those wishing to improve their lots in strict harmony with the requirements of a rural Cemetery; and I am happy to see the prospect of a speedy change in the general taste of improvement in this particular. It must be gratifying to those who are anxious to dispense with the gloomy enclosures, to know that in the four months just past sixty lots have been sold, not one of which, I believe, will be disfigured by either stone, iron, or hedge fences, but will have neat corner stones to designate their boundaries, and be planted with appropriate trees and shrubs.

I certainly think it will only require a short time and very little argument to convince all of the superiority of this method, and the utter uselessness of all fences, which are both unsightly and inappropriate, and also expensive, not only in their first erection, but also in the constant want of repair and painting. The time is not far distant when we shall

see beautiful natural improvements where many of the fences now stand, as several fences have already been taken down, and others are ordered to be taken down.

It is in contemplation to commence immediately the formation of a Lake, covering about two acres at the head of the Main Avenue. This element of nature, whose works it is so desirable to imitate, has been much needed, and the completion of this improvement will do much toward making Spring Grove what it is destined to be, one of the most beautiful and lovely rural Cemeteries in the United States.

HENRY EARNSHAW, *Superintendent.*

SPRING GROVE CEMETERY, }
November 1, 1856. }



JOHN GATES' MONUMENT

W. B. B. & C. 1870

Reflections.

Death is the simile of certainty, the model subject of belief. That it is to come to all, is the only subject in relation to the living, that admits of no discussion or doubt. Its period, however, is sufficiently uncertain, to produce effects very similar to those which would result from doubts of its certainty. It is feared by all alike, and this fear creates an anxiety in all minds, to look beyond the grave, and to enquire into the results of that immortality of the soul, the belief of which seems to be an innate idea, and which certainly is inferred from revelations, given us by our Creator.

But these revelations are in shadowy types, and in similes and symbols which excite continual mental research, and task the utmost powers of the mind to comprehend. The reason of this is, probably, that the education of the mind, and the extension of its powers—its expansion and strength, may be promoted by the exertions called forth by hope and fear, as the growth, the expansion and health of the body are promoted by exercise, by the labors necessary for obtaining the means of existence.

Hope and fear are as powerful stimulants to the mind, as hunger is to the body, and the results of the change which is heralded by death, constitute subjects for their continual exercise. That they may, by being overwrought, cause the destruction of the powers of the mind, is another point of resemblance to our bodily powers. That the mind may be so judiciously exercised, as to increase its strength, or so injudiciously educated, as to destroy its powers, is shown in the former case, by the wonderful progress of physical improvements in modern times, and in the latter, by the numerous cases of insanity continually occurring, and constantly increasing with the progress of civilization. This increase is not *necessarily* the concomitant of progress, but one of those evils which arise from a neglect of those safeguards and precautions which ought to accompany all the manifestations of progress. In physical development—such as steam, and its application to navigation and railroads, for instance—

how many lives have been sacrificed to this neglect in physical matters. The consequences of the neglect of moral precautions in mental education, are seen in the increasing numbers of suicides and maniacs. We ought to be taught by these facts, that all possible measures of precaution should be adopted with every improvement, mental or physical.

Instead of studying to make every thing connected with death more repulsive than nature makes it, we ought to require her aid to soften and mitigate the dread and the sorrows which necessarily attend it.

It ought to be made one of the most important educators, not only of the heart, but also the mind, and to this end all the external matters necessarily attendant on it, ought to be as cheerful and beautiful as possible.

Some of the best, and some of the worst influences on the human character, have arisen from the desire to look beyond the grave. Thoughts and investigations, by which the mind is strengthened, and improved, have been excited, and the dread and fears by which it is weakened, have had most extensive influence. The practice in former times, of surrounding the graves with mournful images and emblems—of banishing beautiful, and establishing fearful, symbols—has given superstition power to raise up a ghastly brood of hideous, repulsive forms, which exert a most pernicious influence on the education which begins in the early periods of childhood and youth.

This influence may not be displayed in its worst form, but surely it is seen in its most absurd and ridiculous light, in the system lately brought up from the tomb, in which the progress of knowledge and civilization had laid it, of conducting researches concerning a future state by physical operations performed by metaphysical agents. These agents with powers too limited to obtain influence over any but the weak, have, notwithstanding, much power for evil, but none for good, over many minds—minds to the aid of which reason and common sense are not invoked.

The lessons taught by such a seminary of instruction as Spring Grove will never sink, even a weak mind, so low as to become a victim of those modern revivals of ancient superstitions, which, transparent though they be, in their demonstrations, have those influences over many that superstition has obtained in all ages of the world.

Nothing is so universally exciting as those subjects, whatever they may be, that awaken thoughts of death and a future life. To search out all the hidden mysteries connected with them is a universal desire, and to give this desire a profitable direction must be a portion of all profitable education. But we feel impelled to turn our thoughts aside from such contemplations when we see only the gloom and sorrow connected



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BURNET'S VAULT.

by CHAS. RULE,

with the grave—when nothing beautiful, but on the contrary, things revolting to our taste and feelings (as in the case of desecrated, neglected grave yards,) are presented as its concomitants. But the kindly affections, and the pious thoughts awakened by the sight of such a Cemetery as Spring Grove, are aids in the education of the heart, of which it is a misfortune to any community to be deprived.

The tendency to atheism arising from mental indolence, or the dread of accountability in a future state—the desire to free the evil passions from restraint—is that rebellion of an evil heart which it should be an object of education to subdue. The atheist assumes to discard all belief, and to limit his mental, to as narrow limits as his physical, researches,—to desire no higher education than that which will give him a knowledge of the external forms of matter, and thus to lessen, instead of increasing as he ought, the difference between himself and the higher classes of inferior animals. He sinks himself to their level in order to relieve himself from the fear of future accountability.

The mind cannot be educated, expanded and improved by those to whom this life is “the be-all and the end-all here” and hereafter. To such the sole rule of life will be, “let us eat and drink for to-morrow we die.” The stimulants which the mere living in a Christian community must give to youthful minds soon lose their influence; and when the atheists’ powers of vicious indulgence fail, he dies like those to whose level he has endeavored to descend.

As much has been revealed in regard to a future state as is profitable for doctrine, for instruction, and reproof. But instructions which are profitable may be made repulsive. And to guard against this evil the silent, educational lectures of Spring Grove will be made as attractive as external beauty can make them, and *there* will be found not only a Cemetery for the dead, but a seminary of instruction for the living in bright contrast to the repulsive grave yards of our ancestors.

Nature is an educator of the heart. She employs a faculty of teachers so attractive and lovely that their teachings will retain their influence during life, to soften its griefs and mitigate its sorrows—to direct its aspirations and restrain its errors.

In each of her departments the voices of her instructors—voices not always heard but always felt—fall, like “the gentle dew from Heaven” upon the soul to refresh it when weary, and to stimulate its upward growth towards the skies.

From earth lessons of love, of gentleness, and of purity are given—in their silent language—by the majestic trees—by the humble shrubs,

and by those children of beauty, the flowers of the field, adorned with every lovely tint of color that sun-light can paint on their petals; and looking up with their bright confiding eyes to Heaven for those influences on which their lives and growth depend.

From the air come forth in the joyous notes of the beautiful and ever cheerful birds, songs of praise and thanksgiving to their Maker, which in strains of melody give lessons to the soul, teaching it to soar upwards, like them, towards the skies, in its aspirations for higher knowledge and brighter lights.

From the waters, whether calm and placid in their quiet beauty, or leaping and dancing among their rocky mates with sportive cheerful voices, ascend lessons of instruction to the docile heart and vigilant understanding; while from the Heavens above, the many-changing clouds rolling across the deep blue above them by day, and by night the bright-eyed stars looking down from above in silent watchfulness of the deeds done in the hours due to rest, warn and instruct—enlighten and direct—the erring—the lost—wanderer among the dangerous wilds of infidelity and skepticism, and exhort him to look up on high for his guides.

Nature's teachers are never wearied—never discouraged. By incessant, though gentle operations, they change the rocks of the heart to fertile soil, in which the seeds they sow will grow up and flourish, yielding blossoms of hope and fruits of righteousness.



R. HOSEA'S FAMILY MONUMENT.

Reports for 1856.

The recommendations for the improvement, contained in the following report of the President, have been adopted, and they are made, or in progress.

The state of the funds, as given in the Secretary's report, it will be understood, have been materially modified by the purchase of the additional ground previously mentioned, and by other circumstances of minor importance. The proportion of sales to the current expenses, continues to keep the treasury in a healthy state, leaving no doubt that it will be in a condition to meet all demands which may arise from carrying into effect all the plans of the Board.

The Reports of the Secretary will be interesting, not only to the members of the Association, but also to others, to whom they will give useful information relative to the most suitable methods of conducting the affairs of similar institutions. The records which are intended to be commenced and permanently kept, such as the times of setting out the trees, and other plants, the periods of their flowering in each year, and the meteorological records, generally, will possess a continually increasing value.

In this country, where the march of improvement is as relentless and unsparing as the march of barbarian armies over a conquered country, it is a matter of great importance, and of equal difficulty, to find a place where any thing can be considered safe from the derangements which are caused by our continual improvements.

With us, death only can be considered a permanent institution ; and even its sanctity can not preserve the fields devoted to its service, from desecration. The bones of our pioneers cannot be allowed to rest in peace ; and civilized society is as remorseless and unsparing in its attacks upon their mouldering remains as those of their savage enemies were upon their efforts to bring these fair and fertile regions into their present rich and flourishing situation. The extraordinary precautions, however, which have been taken to guard Spring Grove, are considered sufficiently conservative, to inspire confidence, and to render it a safer place for such records as ought to be preserved and continued indefinitely, than any of our other institutions. Its bulwarks are believed to be impregnable, and its protection is a guarantee of safety to the records of the living, as well as to the bones of the dead.

TWELFTH ANNUAL REPORT
OF THE TRUSTEES
TO THE LOT OWNERS, IN THE
Cemetery of Spring Grove.

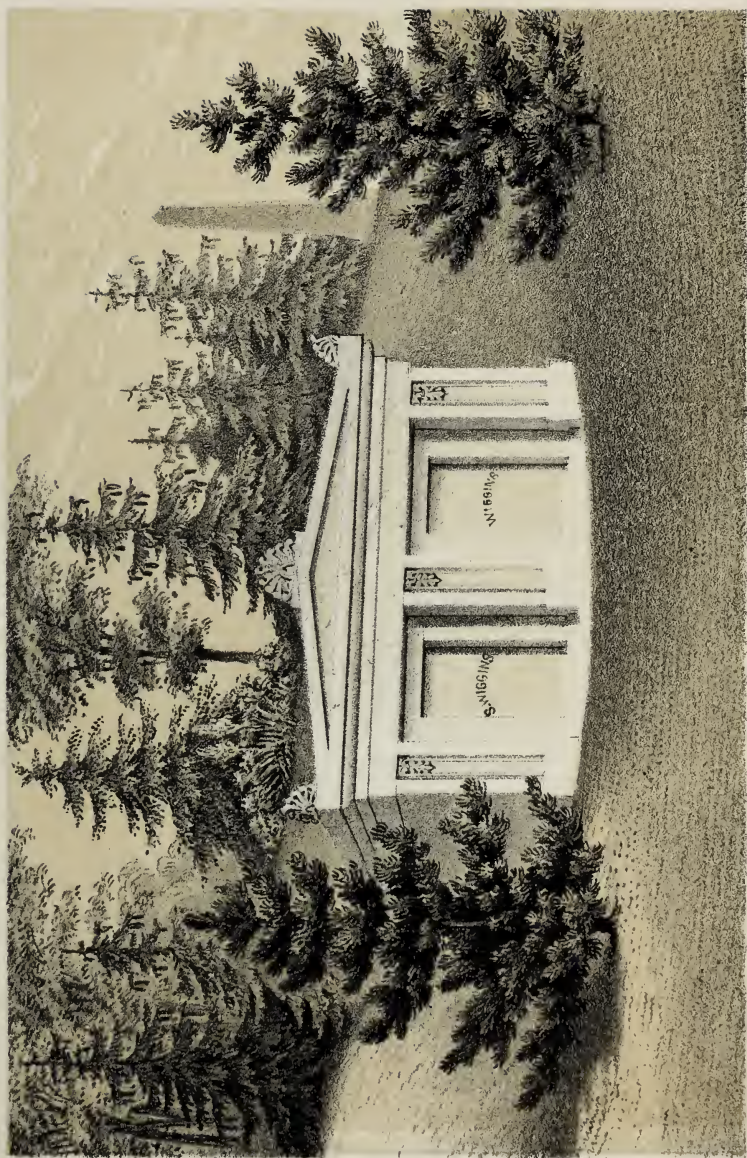
OFFICE OF THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE, }
Cincinnati, October 6th, 1856. }

The Trustees have the pleasure to present in the following Report, a highly favorable and prosperous condition of the Cemetery. Since the last Annual Report, the Receipts have exceeded the Expenditures about \$10,800. \$5000 of this amount has been invested in Bonds, secured by mortgage on real estate, at 10 per cent. interest, as part of the permanent fund, the remainder, about \$5,800 in cash, is reserved to pay for improvements. This fund now amounts to \$12,800, in Stocks and Bonds, besides some \$6,000 in Real Estate, unsold, being a part of the legacy of the late Charles E. Williams.

The trust fund being the amount already appropriated by individuals, to keep their lots in good order, amounting to \$800—has also been invested in Bonds and Mortgage, at 10 per cent.

The general improvements made to the grounds during the past year, have been appropriate and beautiful; and the Trustees congratulate the proprietors in having secured for the Cemetery, the valuable services of Mr. Strauch, whose great experience and good taste as a Landscape Gardener, must eventually make Spring Grove a place of sepulture, unsurpassed by any in the Union.

The expenditures to keep the grounds in order, have been less during the past year, than in years previous, because the improvements heretofore made, had been done with a view to decrease labor and expense in future years.



SAML WIGGINS VAULT

To curtail expenses, the Trustees combined the offices of Superintendent and Surveyor in one person—Mr. Henry Earnshaw—which will probably save \$1,000 per annum, until the survey of the whole plat is completed.

In July last, the price of lots was advanced from 20 to 25 cents per square foot—this advance was not made without due consideration ; after corresponding with the officers of most of the large Cemeteries in the United States, and ascertaining that our price was much lower than the average. The result of this advance, was the sale of a large number of lots, previous to the first of July—which placed the Cemetery in ample funds for immediate improvements. It is by no means the wish of the Trustees, to ever raise the price of lots to extravagant rates, but on the contrary, to keep them so low that all classes may be enabled to inter in Spring Grove Cemetery—as an instance, it may be stated, that in the sections allowed for single interments, the ground is sold at a less price than when sold in lots. The Cemetery of Spring Grove was established solely for the purpose of Public good—no one was to make money out of it. In conducting its affairs, the Trustees have had a single eye to this object, and have managed according to their best judgment, to carry out the views of their founders.

The immediate improvements now contemplated, are a Lake to receive the waters from the fine springs at the foot of the first rising grounds—and the tasteful landscape adornment of the flat land north of and adjoining the Railroad—each of these will add new beauties to the Cemetery.

By the liberality of some of the lot owners, about \$1,000 has been subscribed as contributions towards making the lake, this will insure its immediate commencement, and pay half its estimated cost. The Report of the Secretary explains in detail, the Financial condition of the Association. Three Directors have this day to be elected, as the term of service of W. Neff. A. H. Ernst, and R. Buchanan, have expired.

R. BUCHANAN,

President.

REPORT

OF THE

Committee on Hedging.

The following report was laid before the Board, approved, and ordered to be recorded. The faithful, persevering attention and labors of this Committee, were duly appreciated by the Board, and a vote of thanks *was passed unanimously.*

REPORT, &c.

At an early period after the organization of the Spring Grove Cemetery, its enclosure became a matter of serious consideration. Iron railing, stone wall, and board fence, were each suggested, but the funds at the command of the Board, at that time, were too limited to authorize the adoption of either. Finally, on motion of our excellent colleague, (now no longer with us,) William Neff, Esq., it was resolved that the grounds be enclosed with an Osage Orange hedge, and that a committee of one be appointed to carry this resolution into effect, and that the undersigned be that committee.

With little practical knowledge (especially with this new plant,) this responsibility was assumed with reluctance and hesitation. The duty, however, promptly commenced by procuring the seeds, growing the plants and preparing the border for their reception in the hedge row, in the following spring, from the seed bed.

The distance of the plants from each other, and the proper mode of training, were (in the absence of practical experience,) subjects which



JOHN HETZEL'S MONUMENT
BY THOMAS H. HARRIS

admitted much latitude of opinion, and your committee was in consequence, often subjected to severe criticisms on the mode adopted. Steadiness of purpose, and perseverance, have, however, triumphed over obstacles which, at times, seemed unsurmountable, so that now, a hedge encloses the grounds, that is generally admitted to be a beautiful ornament and a secure protection against *man* and *beast*.

The hedge more recently planted along the Railroad, and that on the south side of the road, in front of the Cemetery, have been trained somewhat differently, and on a better plan than the first. These are in a most perfect condition, though not fully grown to the requisite height.

Although it is doubtless true, that more time has been consumed in perfecting this hedge, (and this, too, at an increased cost) for want of that experimental knowledge gained in the process of planting and training, than would now be necessary for a similar one, yet it has cost far less than either of the other modes of inclosure, and it is certainly much more appropriate for such a place, and believed to be a better protection.

Having thus briefly stated the rise and progress, with the present condition of the hedging in and around this beautiful resting place of those who have ceased from their labors on earth, your committee considers it a proper time to ask the Board for a full and careful examination of it, and an expression of their opinions on the same: That this opinion be made a matter of record on the minutes, and that your committee be released from the further special care of the hedge, by placing the same under the care of the Landscape Gardener.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

A. H. ERNST,

Committee.

In compliance with the above request, the Board met upon the ground, examined carefully the hedging, and highly approved of it in its present state, and unanimously passed a vote of thanks to Mr. Ernst, for his faithful discharge of his duties as a committee. They also acceded to his wish, that the hedge be placed under the charge of the Landscape Gardener, with a request that Mr. Ernst will continue a general supervision of the same.

Visitors.

1. Each member of the corporation is entitled to a ticket of admission for his or her family, and shall have the privilege of introducing strangers. Tickets to be styled "Special Tickets," may be issued to persons not proprietors, some member of whose families may have been interred on a "Single Interment" Lot, or on the Lot of a proprietor.

2. All Proprietors of Lots are requested to present their tickets of admission at the gate before entering the grounds.

3. All visitors, whether in vehicles or on foot, are required to have tickets, to be presented to the gate keeper, in order to gain admittance. Such tickets can be obtained by proper persons on application to the Secretary, at the office of the Association, or of the President, or any of the Directors.

4. None but Lot holders can be admitted on Sundays and holidays.

5. Tickets are not transferable.

6. No children will be admitted, unless attended by some person who will be responsible for their conduct.

7. No riding will be allowed faster than a walk or slow trot.

8. Horses must not be left, unless fastened where places are prepared for the purpose.

9. Persons with refreshments will not be admitted. No smoking will be allowed: nor will persons with fire arms or dogs be admitted within the enclosure.

10. No omnibus will be admitted within the enclosure.

11. All persons are prohibited from plucking any flowers, either wild or cultivated, breaking or injuring any tree, plant or shrub, or entering any individual's enclosure, without leave, or in any way injuring any Monument, Vault, Railing, or other structure.

12. No person will be permitted to disturb the quiet, or good order of the place, in any way.

13. No money shall be paid to the attendants on the gate or grounds.

It is of the utmost importance that there should be a strict observance of all the proprieties due the place, whether embraced within these regulations or not, as no impropriety will be permitted to pass unnoticed.

All well-disposed persons will confer a favor by informing the Superintendent of any breach of these rules, that may come under their notice.



RARETIES MONUMENT

BY J. K. HOWE

Interments.

1. Whenever an interment is to be made, timely notice thereof must be given at the office of the Cemetery, and a permit obtained therefor, specifying the name of the person to be interred, the size of the coffin, and in whose lot to be interred.

2. The person applying for the permit must be able to give the following particulars :

Name of Deceased ; Place of Nativity ; Late Residence ; Date of Birth ; Date of Decease ; Date of Interment ; Disease ; Names of Parents (or kindred) ; in whose Lot Interred ; Name of Undertaker, and size of Coffin.

3. All interments will be subject to the following charges, which must be paid to the Secretary on obtaining the permit :

For opening and closing a grave under 4 feet in length,	\$1.50
“ “ “ “ from 4 to 5 feet in length,	2.00
“ “ “ “ 5 feet long and upwards,	2.50
For opening and closing a grave 5 feet long and upwards, when the coffin is enclosed in a case,	3.00
For opening and closing any tomb or vault for the purpose of interment,	1.00

BRICK GRAVES.

From 2 to 3 feet in length, (inside,)	\$4.50
“ 3 to 4 “ “ “	6.00
“ 4 to 5 “ “ “	7.50
“ 5 to 6 “ “ “	9.00
“ 6 to 7 “ “ “	10.00
“ 6 to 7 “ “ when coffin is in a case,	10.50

BOXES OR CASES.

Four feet or less in length,	\$1.50
From 4 to $5\frac{1}{2}$ feet in length,	1.75
From $5\frac{1}{2}$ to $6\frac{1}{2}$,	2.00
From $6\frac{1}{2}$ and upwards,	2.50

PUBLIC VAULT.

The charges for the public vault are as follows, which are to be paid on obtaining a permit from the Secretary.

For receiving and discharging each body, \$1,00.

For the use of the vault for persons 15 years of age and over, per month, \$1,50.

For persons under 15 years of age, per month, 50 cents. And the price of a single interment lot and grave, must be paid for, (except by lot-holders) which, however—will be deducted from the price of a family lot, if one shall be purchased, before the interment is made.

When bodies are deposited in the Vault, and removed to other Cemeteries or Burying Grounds, double the above amounts will be charged.

SINGLE GRAVES.

Where a single grave only is wanted, the following prices are charged, (payable on obtaining the permit from the Secretary,) which covers the entire expense for the ground, and the opening and closing of the grave :

For a grave under 4 feet in length,	\$6.00
“ “ from 4 to 5 feet in length,	7.00
“ “ 5 feet long and upwards,	8.00

Should any person who has purchased a single grave, wish at any time thereafter, to purchase a lot, the body will be removed from the single grave to such lot, without any additional charge therefor.

Price of Lots, twenty-five cents per square foot.



FAMILY MONUMENT OF L. D. INGALSBEE

by J. C. BATTERSBY, HARTFORD, CONN.

Rules and Regulations

FOR PROPRIETORS OF LOTS.

1. All interments in lots shall be restricted to the members of the family and relations of the Proprietor thereof; except special permission to the contrary, be obtained in writing, from the Secretary.

2. All enclosures of lots must be placed on the lot itself, and if a railing, or post and chains, must not exceed 30 inches in height, the gates of which must swing into the lot, *unless impracticable*; and, if a hedge, must not exceed four feet in height; no stone or brick wall, or wooden fence, can be erected as an enclosure of lots.

3. The proprietor of each lot, may erect any proper stone or monuments thereon, provided that no head or foot stone shall exceed two feet in height. Trees, shrubs and plants may be cultivated, but no tree or shrub, growing within the lot, may be removed or injured, without the consent of the standing Committee.

4. Vaults or Tombs are not recommended, but will be permitted, provided they are under ground, except the entrance; built of durable materials, and fitted up with catacombs, in a tight and substantial manner, which shall be sealed up with hard brick, laid in cement, immediately after the deposit of bodies therein, and the entrance provided with one or more metal doors.

5. If any Monument, Vault, Tomb, Effigy, Railing, or any structure whatever, or any inscription be placed in, or upon any lot, which shall be determined by six of the Directors for the time being, to be offensive or improper, the Directors shall have the right, and it shall be their duty, to enter upon such lot, and remove the said offensive or improper object or objects; provided, however, that if said structure or improvement shall have been made with the consent of the Board of Directors for the time being, the same shall not thereafter be removed, except with the consent of the owner thereof.

6. In the erection of Monuments, Vaults, Tombs, Railings, or other structures, a place will be designated by the Superintendent, for the

deposit of the stones, brick or other materials ; which shall not remain longer on the ground than is actually necessary, for their construction. All graves shall be dug by workmen in the employment of the Corporation, for which the most reasonable and fair charges will be made.

7. If any tree or shrub, situated in any lot, shall, by means of its roots, branches, or otherwise, become detrimental, dangerous, or inconvenient, to the adjacent lots, walks or avenues, the Directors shall have the right, and it shall be their duty to enter said lot and remove said tree or shrub, or such part or parts thereof, as they may deem detrimental, dangerous or inconvenient.

8. The proprietors of lots and their families, shall be allowed access to the grounds at all times, observing the rules and regulations which are, or may hereafter be adopted for the observance of visitors.

9. To protect the grounds, and especially improved lots, from injury, by the introduction of casual workmen, who have no special interest in their protection, the Superintendent is hereby directed to contract for building all foundations for monuments, &c.

10. Foundations for monuments, must be built of solid masonry, and be not less than six feet in depth, and of sufficient size for the superstructure. All foundations for the superstructure of fences or railings, must be done by, or under the direction of, the Superintendent.

11. The grading of all lots, must be under the direction of an agent of the Association, and by hands employed regularly on the grounds.

12. It shall be the duty of the Proprietors to place, and keep in repair, permanent land marks of the boundaries of their respective lots.

13. Proprietors wishing improvements upon their lots, must pay for the same, to the Secretary, *when ordered*.



By-Laws.

SEC. 1. The President shall preside at all meetings of the Board of Directors, and shall call meetings of the Board whenever he may deem it necessary, or when requested to do so by any two members of the Board. In his absence, the Board will fill the vacancy *pro tem*.

SEC. 2. The duties of the Secretary shall at all times be subject to the Board of Directors. He shall keep the minutes of the Board, and all the books, records, and accounts of the corporation.

He shall have the custody of the seal of the corporation, and also of its vouchers, books of accounts, title deeds, papers, and documents of every kind.

He shall collect all moneys, and pay the same over forthwith to the Treasurer. He shall render monthly statements of the finances and affairs of the corporation, and also a general statement for the year, to be exhibited at the annual meeting of the members of the corporation. He shall give notice of the meetings of the Directors, and cause notices to be published of all meetings of the proprietors, according to the provisions of the charter.

SEC. 3. The Treasurer shall receive all the funds of the corporation, and deposit the same to its credit, in such bank or banks, as may be designated by the Board of Directors; and the same shall be drawn out only on checks, or drafts, signed by the President and Secretary.

He shall render a monthly account of the state of the finances to the Board of Directors, and shall give bond with surety, for the faithful performance of his duty, in the sum of five thousand dollars.

SEC. 4. There shall be a Standing Committee of three, to be taken from the Board alternately; the first member of the first Committee to serve for one month, and be Chairman; the second member to serve for two months, and be Chairman the second month; and the third member to serve three months, and be Chairman the third month; and as one thus retires from the Committee monthly, his place is to be filled for the

next three months by the next member in rotation ; and each member of the Committee to be Chairman for the last month of his service.

They shall be charged with the general care of the grounds of the corporation, and perform such duties as the Board may from time to time direct.

All avenues and walks shall be located and graded, and all lots shall be surveyed and sold under their direction, and all improvements by proprietors of lots shall be approved or rejected by them. And of their proceedings, they shall make a monthly report to the Board of Directors.

SEC. 5. The Secretary, and all Agents of the corporation, shall be appointed, and hold their office, during the pleasure of the Board of Directors.

SEC. 6. There shall be a stated meeting of the Board of Directors on the first Thursday of every month, at such time and place as the Board may direct.

SEC. 7. All resolutions offered for adoption shall be reduced to writing ; and the yeas and nays shall be recorded on the demand of any member.

SEC. 8. All representation of interests, at the meetings of the Board of Directors, and of the members of the corporation, shall be in person, and not by proxy.

SEC. 9. These By-Laws may be repealed, altered, or amended by a majority of the Board—after such repeal, alteration, or amendment shall have been proposed, and entered on the minutes of a preceding meeting.



ENDRU MIDGE



Forms of Books, Blanks, &c.

OFFICE OF THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE. }
Cincinnati, July 31, 1857. }

MESSRS. BUCHANAN, FOOTE and RESOR, *Publishing Committee* :

Having had a number of enquiries from towns in our own County, from the interior of the State, and from other States, not only in regard to the rules and regulations of the Cemetery, but in reference to the manner of keeping the books, and for the *forms* of our books and blanks, and time not having permitted me to answer these questions, even to my own satisfaction ; I now propose to give the forms of the blanks and the headings of the principal books, together with such remarks and examples as will more fully answer the enquiries, and be the means, perhaps, of facilitating others that are starting Rural Cemeteries, in systematizing their plans.

C. DAVENPORT,
Secretary.

VAULT BOOK AND VAULT PERMIT.

Many persons, that have family lots, deposit their dead during the winter, in the Cemetery Vault, where they remain till spring ; others do the same at all seasons, where they remain for a few days, for the arrival of friends, or for the selection of a lot. All that are deposited in the Vault, have their names recorded in the " Vault Book."

On page 60 is the form of the Vault Book, with the headings printed, and ruled columns one half the width of those in the original book. It represents two pages, and the double lines the division between them.

On application for a Permit to the vault, the entry is made in the Vault Book, as the example of January 2d.

The spaces left blank in the first example, are not filled till application is made for an interment Permit.

After the entry is made in the Vault Book, a Permit is then filled out and delivered to the applicant, which is taken to the Cemetery by the Undertaker, or by some one with the funeral procession, and delivered to the Superintendent.

INTERMENT PERMITS, PERMIT BOOK, AND STATISTICS.

When an interment is to be made, application must be made to the Secretary ; and the applicant is expected to give the information necessary to fill the following Blank Statistics :

CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE. STATISTICS. No———.

Name of Deceased,.....	
Place of Nativity,.....	
Late Residence,.....	
Date of Birth,.....	
Date of Decease,.....	
Date of Interment,	
Disease,	
Parents' Names,.....	
In whose Lot Interred,.....	SEC. LOT.
Name of Undertaker,	
Removed from.....	
Permit obtained by.....	



MONUMENT OF FENTON LAWSON.

The Secretary then makes out an Interment Permit, (See the form on page 62.) The blank before the word Grave in the Permit is filled with "plain" or "brick." If a plain grave is wanted, the length only of the coffin (or box, if the coffin is enclosed in one,) is required ; but if the grave is to be a brick one, then all the dimensions are necessary. The blank lines below the date for interment are usually filled with directions, as to the location of the grave on the lot. The Permit is sent by a messenger to the Superintendent at the Cemetery, and the grave is made ready by the day and hour specified.

The entry on the Permit Book is made from the Statistics. For form of Permit Book see page 58.

On each Monday morning the Permits are all returned by the Superintendent to the Secretary, accompanied by a Report containing the names, together with the date, number of Section and Lot, of all the interments made during the week ending the previous Saturday.

The Statistics are now compared with the Superintendent's Report, and recorded in the most important book of the Cemetery, the "Record of Interments," which see on page 63.

Vault Book,

Spring Grove Cemetery.

DATE.	Name of Deceased.	Disease.	Date of Decease	Date of Deposit
1857. January 2.	Addie H. Walker.	Cong. Brain.	January 2.	January 3.

Date of Removal.	Time in Vault.	Whither Rem'd Sec. Lot.	Permit obtained by	Residence.
			S. C. Foster.	244 B-Way.

Permits for Interments,

Spring Grove Cemetery.

DATE.	Name of Deceased.	Disease.	Date of Decease.

Date of Interment.	Where Interred. Sec. Lot.	Permit obtained by	Remarks.



FAMILY MONUMENT OF W. C. MANN
BY CHARLES FOLEY

Vault Permit.

SPRING GROVE CEMETERY OFFICE.

Cincinnati,.....18

To the Superintendent of the

CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE.

You will please deposit in the

PUBLIC VAULT,

the remains of.....

until you have an order for their removal.

.....Secretary.

Spring Grove Cemetery Office.

Cincinnati, _____ 185

To the Superintendent of the

CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE:

Please prepare a _____ Grave
for _____

on _____ Lot.

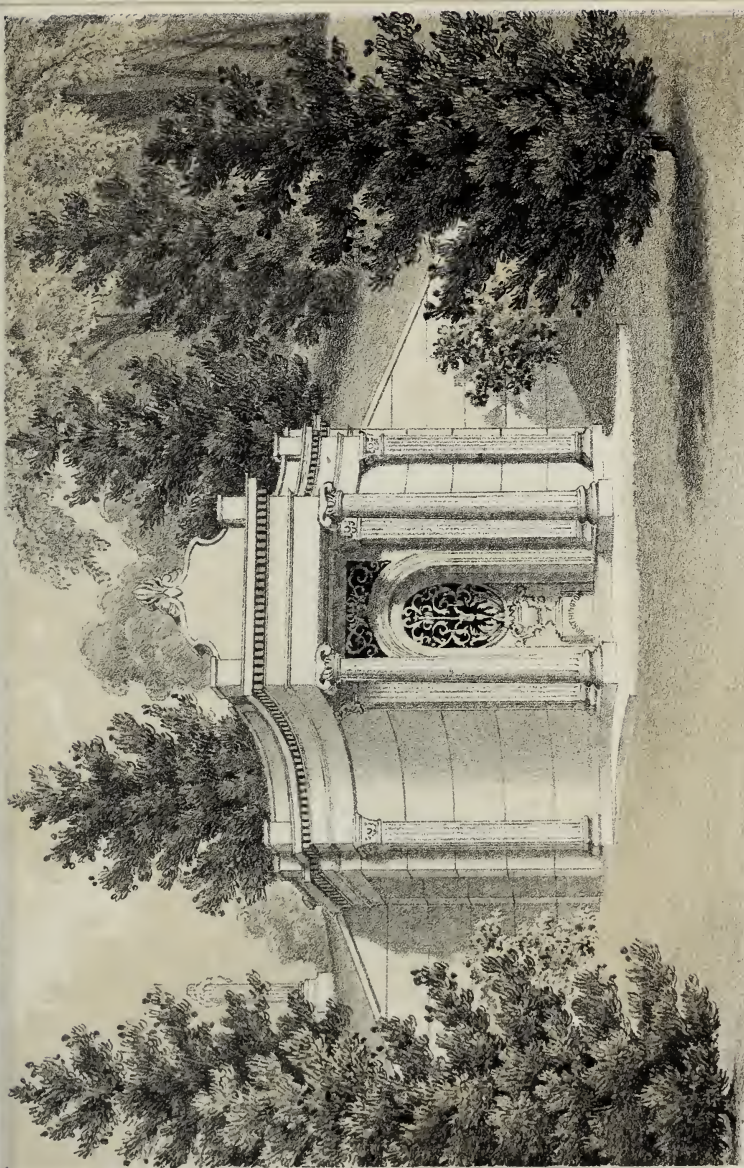
Sec. No. _____ Lot No. _____

Interment on _____ at _____ o'clock, _____ M.

	Length.	Width.	Hight.
Size of Coffin,	-----	-----	-----
" Box,	-----	-----	-----

Secretary.

WORTHINGTON'S VAULT.



RECORD OF INTERMENTS, SPRING GROVE CEMETERY.

[illegible]

“The Record of Internments” has an Index, a separate volume, where the names are alphabetically arranged, and numbered to correspond with the numbers in the first column of this book.

"The List of Proprietors" is a book containing the names of the Lot Holders, alphabetically arranged, as in this numbered to correspond with the numbers in the preceding column. It also contains a list of the names of the owners of the lots, numbered to correspond with the numbers in the preceding column. The "Deed Book," with an additional column for the No. of the deed, and serves as an Index to the "Lot Book," and to the "Deed Book."

RECORD OF LOTS IN THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE.

NO. OF LOT.	SECTION NO. 39.		LENGTH OF SIDES				DIAGONALS, FROM		SEGMENTS.			Station.	BEARING AND DISTANCE FROM BASE LINE.			AREA
	Names of Proprietors.		N.W.	S.W.	S.E.	N.E.	W. to E.	N. to S.	Chor. Line.	Vers. Conc.	Sta. Conv.		No.	Which runs N. 21° 15' W.	Feet. Inches.	
1			41.5	29.1	8.4	31.4	34.6	36.6	41.5		13.6	108	S. 81° 38' W.	91.2	N. W.	1000

REGISTER OF DEEDS.

[illegible]

An Act,

TO INCORPORATE THE PROPRIETORS OF THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE

SEC. 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, that from the time this act shall take effect, WILLIAM NEFF, DAVID LORING, R. BUCHANAN, THOMAS H. MINOR, JOHN C. WRIGHT, A. HARKNESS, PETER NEFF, TIMOTHY WALKER, DAN'L H. HORNE, JOHN BAILEY, and [here follow all the names of the subscribers to the Cemetery grounds,] and their associates and successors, be, and they are hereby, constituted a body corporate, under the name of "The Proprietors of the Cemetery of Spring Grove," by which they shall have power to contract and be contracted with, sue and be sued, have and use a corporate seal, make and alter by-laws, and do all other acts and things necessary and proper for effecting the object of their incorporation, which is to provide a place of repose for the dead.

SEC. 2. Any person may become a member of this corporation by becoming the owner of one or more Cemetery lots, as the same shall be laid off by the Board of Directors, and the ownership of a lot shall entitle the owner or owners thereof to one vote at all meetings ; but no member shall have more than one vote.

SEC. 3. The affairs of this corporation shall be managed by a Board of Directors, consisting of nine persons, members of the corporation, to be elected by ballot, and receive a majority of the votes. The first election shall be held at a time and place to be designated by the first ten persons above specifically named as corporators, who shall be commissioners for organizing the corporation ; of which election the same notice shall be given as is herein provided for other elections, and every person who shall have subscribed and paid for a lot, shall be entitled to a vote at this election. Immediately after the first election, the Board shall be divided by lot, into three classes, consisting of three each. The first class shall hold their office until the next annual meeting thereafter ; the second class, a year longer than the first ; and the third class, a year longer than



PETER THOMSON'S MONUMENT

W. G. LAURENCE



the second ; so that at each annual meeting after the first election, there shall be three Directors chosen, to serve for three years, and all vacancies previously existing shall be supplied. But in case of failure to elect, those Directors previously in office shall hold over until their successors are elected, and in case of a vacancy occurring between any two annual meetings, the Board shall have power to fill such vacancy until the next annual meeting. A quorum of the Board for all purposes shall be five persons.

SEC. 4. The annual meeting for the election of Directors shall be held on the first Monday of October in each year. But special meetings may be called by the President, at the request, in writing, of ten members ; of which, as well as of the annual meetings, ten days' notice shall be given by advertisement, in at least two of the daily papers published in the city of Cincinnati.

SEC. 5. The Board of Directors shall, at their first meeting after each annual election, elect by ballot a President from their own body, and two persons from the members of the corporation, to act as Secretary and Treasurer. These officers shall hold their office for one year, and until their successors shall be appointed and qualified ; and the Treasurer shall give bond, with surety to be approved by the Board, in such sum as the by-laws shall direct, for the faithful performance of his duties.

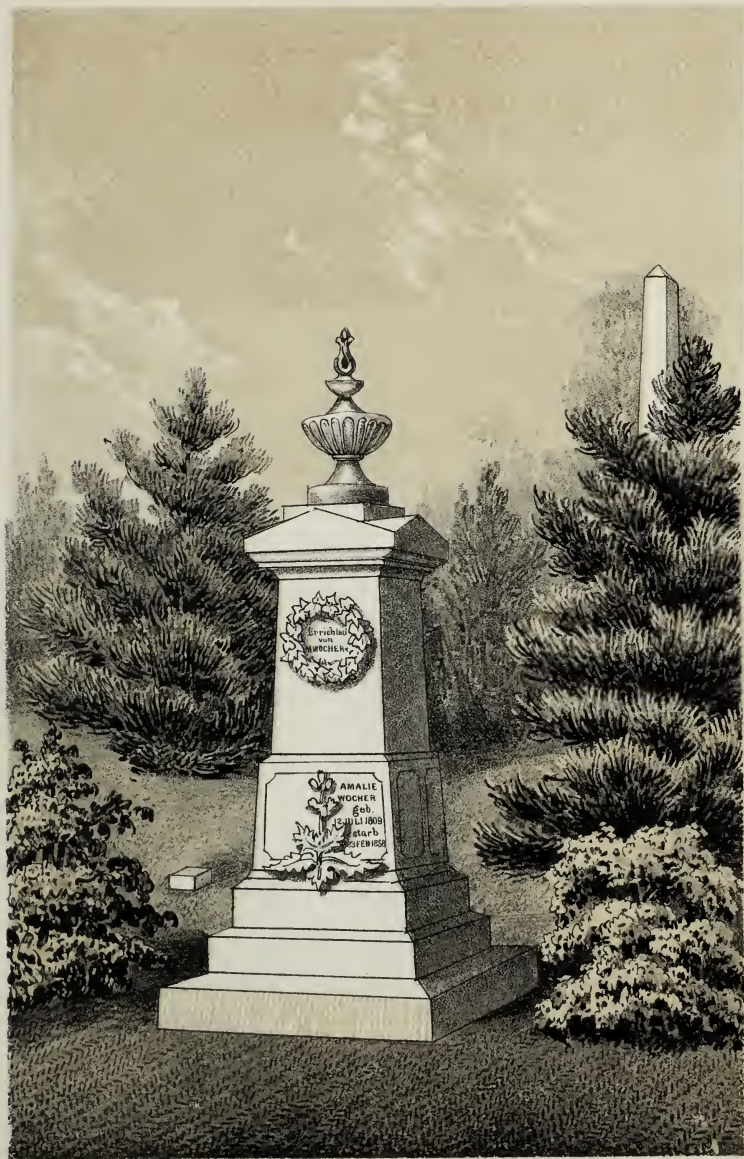
SEC. 6. This corporation is authorized to purchase, or take by gift or devise, and hold land exempt from execution and from any appropriation to public purposes, for the sole purpose of a Cemetery, not exceeding three hundred acres ; one hundred and sixty-seven acres of which, such as shall be designated by the Directors, shall be exempt from taxation, and the remainder shall be taxed as other lands, until the Legislature shall otherwise direct. After paying for such land, all future receipts, whether from the sale of lots, from donations, or otherwise, shall be applied exclusively, under the direction of the Board, to laying out, preserving, protecting, and embellishing the Cemetery, and the avenues leading thereto ; and to paying the necessary expenses of the corporation. No debts shall be contracted in anticipation of future receipts, except for originally laying out, enclosing, and embellishing the grounds and avenues, for which a debt, or debts may be contracted, not exceeding Five Thousand Dollars in the whole, to be paid out of future receipts ; and no lots shall be sold by the Corporation on credit, but the Board of Directors shall have power to appropriate lots for the interment of such meritorious persons, not members, as they may see proper.

SEC. 7. The original conveyance of lots from the Corporation to individuals, shall be evidenced by a certificate, signed by the President, and countersigned by the Secretary, under the seal of the Corporation, specifying that such a person is the owner of such a lot; and such certificate shall vest in the proprietor, his heirs, and assigns, a right in fee simple to such lot, exempt from execution, attachment, taxation, or any other claim, lien or process whatever, for the sole purpose of interment, under the regulations of the Corporation; and said certificates shall have the same force and effect as deeds duly executed in other cases, and may be recorded and certified. Copies thereof shall be evidence, as in other cases, and said lots, or such portions thereof as may be prescribed by the Board of Directors, and with their assent, may be conveyed by deed in due form of law, for the sole purpose of interment as aforesaid, but no original certificate shall be granted to any person who does not produce a receipt from the Treasurer that he has paid for his lot, in full; nor shall any person be the proprietor of more than three lots at the same time, unless by the unanimous consent of the Directors.

SEC. 8. For the purpose of convenient selection and description, the Board of Directors shall cause a plat to be made of the lots to be disposed of for interment, designating such lots by consecutive numbers, which plat shall be recorded on the books of the Corporation. The original choice of lots between those who shall have subscribed and paid for them prior to the time of making the selection, shall be determined by lot, in such manner as the Board of Directors shall prescribe. And after the original selection shall have thus been determined, before [future] purchasers may select from the lots not previously appropriated.

SEC. 9. The Board of Directors shall have power to enclose, improve and adorn the grounds and avenues, and to erect buildings for the general use of the Corporation, and to prescribe rules for enclosing, adorning and erecting monuments in the Cemetery lots; and to prohibit any use, division, improvement, or adornment of a lot, which they may deem improper. And they shall make report of their doings to each annual meeting of the Corporation.

SEC. 10. Any person who shall wilfully destroy, mutilate, deface, injure or remove, any tomb, monument, or grave-stone, or other structure, placed in the Cemetery aforesaid, or any fence, railing, or other work for the protection or ornament of the said Cemetery, or of any tomb, monument, or grave-stone, or other structure aforesaid, or any Cemetery lot within the Cemetery aforesaid, or shall wilfully destroy, cut, break or injure any tree, shrub, or plant, within the limits of said



MAX WOCHER'S FAMILY MONUMENT.

BY JOHN J. KELLY

Cemetery, shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and shall, upon conviction thereof, before any Court of competent jurisdiction, be punished by a fine of not less than five dollars, or more than five hundred dollars, and by imprisonment in the county jail for a term of not less than one, nor more than thirty (30) days, according to the nature and aggravation of the offense, and such offender shall also be liable, in an action of trespass in the name of the said Corporation, to pay all such damages as have been occasioned by his unlawful act or acts; which money, when recovered, shall be applied by the said Corporation, under the direction of the Board of Directors, to the reparation and restoration of the property destroyed or injured as above; and members of said Corporation shall be competent witnesses in said suits.

SEC. 11. This Act shall be regarded as a public Act, and shall take effect from and after its passage.

JOHN M. GALLAGHER,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

DAVID CHAMBERS,
Speaker of the Senate.

SECRETARY OF STATE'S OFFICE,
Columbus, Ohio, February 14th, 1845. }

I, SAMUEL GALLOWAY, Secretary of State, do hereby certify, that the foregoing Act is a true copy from the original Rolls on file in this Department.

SAMUEL GALLOWAY,
Secretary of State.

An Act,

TO AMEND THE ACT ENTITLED, "AN ACT TO INCORPORATE THE PROPRIETORS OF THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE," PASSED JANUARY 21, 1845.

SEC. 1. Be it enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Ohio, That the Proprietors of the Cemetery of Spring Grove be, and they are hereby empowered to sell on such terms, for such purposes, and in such quantities as they shall deem proper, all that portion of the low grounds of the Cemetery, within the following limits, to wit: commencing at the south-

west corner of the Cemetery grounds, in the center of the Hamilton Road, running thence north-west with George Hill's line, seven hundred feet, thence in a north easterly direction across said Cemetery grounds, to the east line of said grounds in the center of the Winton Road, to a point eight hundred feet north of the center of the Hamilton Road, thence south, along the said Winton Road to the center of the Hamilton Road, eight hundred feet, thence in a south-westerly direction, following the said Hamilton Road, to the place of beginning; and that the said Proprietors be, and they are also hereby authorized, to sell all the lands belonging to them lying South of the Hamilton Road, being twelve acres and a half acre, more or less.

SEC. 2. That the Secretary, Treasurer, and all other officers elected by the Board of Directors, shall hereafter hold their offices during the pleasure of the said Board. And the Secretary may be chosen hereafter from other persons than lot owners or stockholders.

SEC. 3. That all parts of the late Act, to which this is an amendment, inconsistent with this Act, be, and they are hereby repealed.

JOHN G. BRESLIN,

Speaker of the House of Representatives.

BREWSTER RANDAL,

Speaker of the Senate.

SECRETARY OF STATE'S OFFICE,
Columbus, Ohio, April 3, 1849. }

I hereby certify the foregoing Act to be correctly copied from the original Rolls now on file in this office.

SAMUEL GALLOWAY,

Secretary of State.



Printed & Published by L. O. G. 1848

MR. ELEVY'S MONUMENT





FAMILY MONUMENT OF STANLEY MATTHEWS
BY CHARLES HILL

CONSECRATION OF THE CEMETERY.

On the 28th of August, 1845, the Cemetery of Spring Grove was publicly consecrated to the exclusive purpose of the burial of the dead ; and the proceedings on that occasion included the following Prayer, Hymn, Ode and Address.

ORDER OF CEREMONIES.

OPENING PRAYER.—By REV. DR. BROOKE.

ALMIGHTY and ever-living God ! We desire most reverently to invoke thy presence and favor on this interesting occasion. We believe it to be consistent with thy holy will, and the example of thy saints of old, that fit places should be set apart for the entombment of our mortal bodies. Thou requirest that “all things be done decently and in order,” and that “in everything, we should by prayer and supplication, make known our request unto thee with thanksgiving.” In conformity with these instructions of thy holy word, we now bow our spirits before thy throne.

As the God of Nature, we thank thee for all the natural beauties and advantages of this place. As the God of Providence, we thank thee that thou hast put it into the hearts of our citizens to procure and improve it—and most of all would we remember thee at this time as the God of Grace, and thank thee for the unspeakable gift of thy Son, through whose efficacious death and mighty resurrection, we may triumphantly exclaim, “O ! Death, where is thy sting ! O ! Grave, where is thy victory !”

And wilt thou now, O Lord ! accept and bless the dedication which is about to be made of this place, to the solemn and interesting purpose for which it has been procured. Wilt thou take it under thy providential care—preserve it from all profane and ungodly uses—and bless all its solemn scenes and associations, to the welfare of souls. May every

tomb and monument erected here, prove a silent preacher of righteousness to the living. May every family vault and enclosure remind them of the adopted family of God, and the supreme importance of seeking a home in the skies. May every tear dropped upon this soil—and every sigh wafted over it, be connected with that godly sorrow which worketh repentance unto life. And may all who have an interest in this resting-place of the mortal body, make sure of an interest in that rest of the immortal soul, which “remaineth unto the people of God.”

Heavenly Father! Let all funeral rites and offices which may, from time to time, be performed in this place, redound to thy glory. Let every prayer offered here be acceptable incense—every hymn be sung with the spirit and the understanding also—and every exhortation be heard with the hearing ear. And finally, in the latter day, when the last trump shall sound to wake up the dead, may all who shall be sleeping within this enclosure, rise to the life immortal—and be of those to whom the Son of Man will say, “Come, ye blessed of my Father, inherit the Kingdom prepared for you from the foundation of the world.”

Let thy blessing rest upon the further exercises of this occasion. Be with those who are to engage in them. May every sentiment and word which they shall utter, be pure in thy sight; and may they be instrumental in impressing every attending mind, with solemn, holy, and wholesome thoughts. And to thy great name, Father, Son, and Holy Ghost, shall be ascribed all the praise—now and for ever.—Amen!



A. MOORE'S FAMILY MONUMENT

Consecration Hymn.

BY WM. D. GALLAGHER.

AIR—*Pilgrim Fathers.*

Maker of all above!
 Father of all below!
 As now we meet, thy 'chosen' met
 Thousands of years ago.

Sojourners, like ourselves,
 On earth, for a brief space,
 They sought the grove, and hallowed it
 As their last resting place.*

And kindred feelings yet
 Thy children's bosom sway;
 And oft they meet, as we have met
 Within these shades to day:—

The cool groves rising round,
 The slopes beneath them spread,
 We consecrate, with awe profound,
 Forever to the dead.

The Hebrew's latest sigh,
 'Mid being's parting moans,
 Was, that his aged form might lie
 With his forefathers' bones.†

So when we've breathed our last,
 Here may our burial be,
 To wait with kindred dead, the blast
 That summons us to thee.

Thy smile is on us, God!
 From the beautiful blue skies
 It looks, and from the fresh green sod
 That all around us lies.

Oh, when the hour shall come
 Earth's scenes no more we know,
 Smile thus upon our hearts, as down
 To the dark grave we go!

Thy voice is with us here,
 'Mid the silence and the shade,
 Where oft the Mourner's bitterest tear
 Must fall upon the glade.

But it speaks not of despair—
 It bids us look above,
 At the Bow of Promise spanning there
 The whole broad Heaven of love.

* Genesis, c. xxiii

† Id. o. xlix.

Ode.

BY LEWIS J. CIST.

When from the Garden of the Lord,
 The parent of our race was driven,
 Then bare he forth this solemn word,
 The sentence of Avenging Heaven—
 Of his offence the fruit—'twas said,
 In sweat and toil thou still shalt mourn,
 Till to that dust, of which first made,
 Thy kindred body shall return !”

Long ages since have passed away,
 But that stern sentence, spoken first
 To Adam, in Earth's primal day,
 Yet stands—its fiat unreversed !
 To all his race (exempt no part,)
 The mandate high doth still remain ;
 “From dust first made—of dust thou art,
 And to it shalt thou turn again !”

And thus to toil and suffering born,
 Fulfils our race its destiny ;
 Still the primeval curse we mourn—
 To live—to labor—and to DIE !
 Yet as from Eden's peaceful shades,
 Reluctant wandered man first forth—
 So longs he still, in Eden's glades
 To moulder back to native Earth !

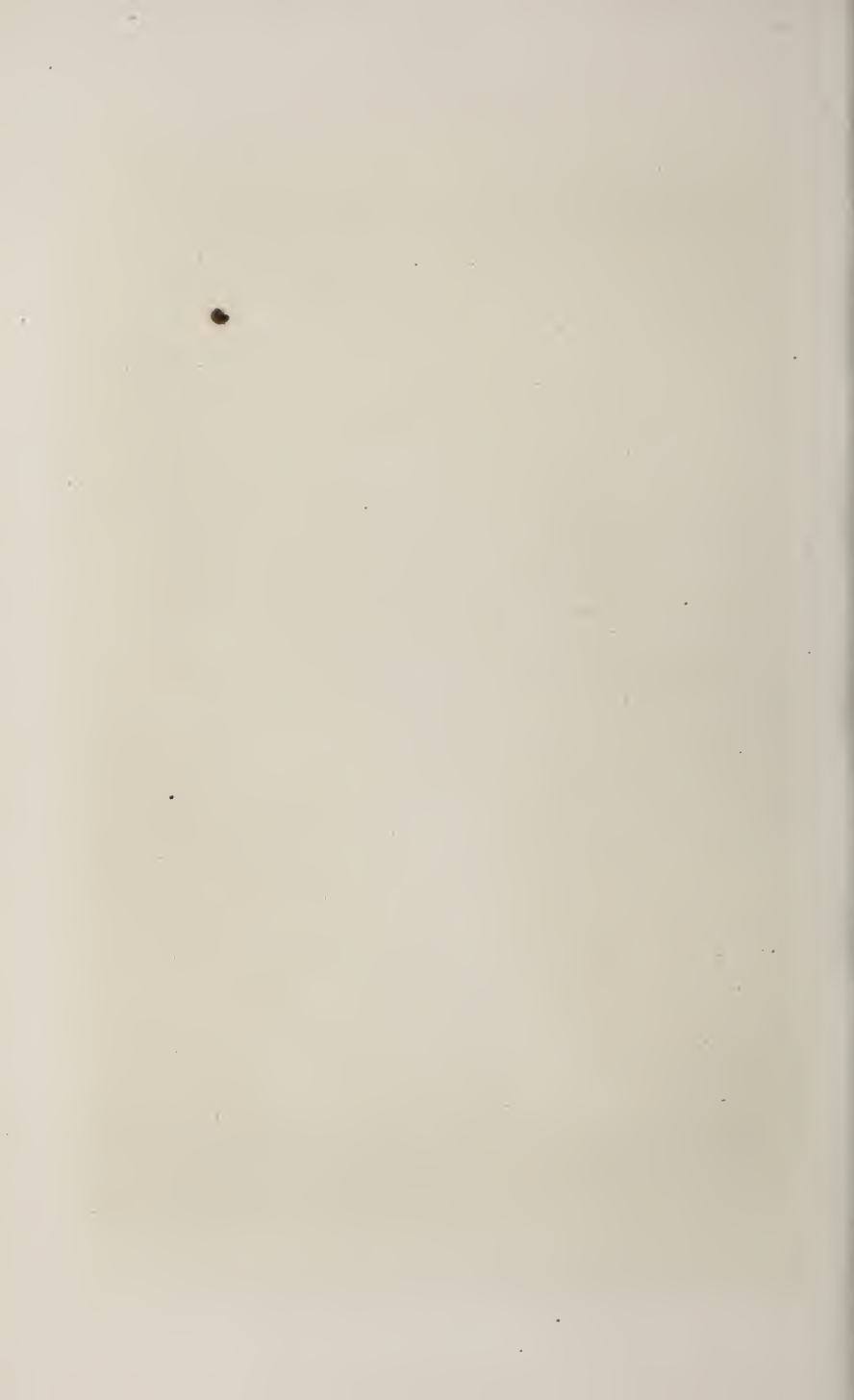
To use thus holy, dedicate,
 We set apart this hallowed space—
 This sacred spot now consecrate,
 To us and ours a resting place :
 And thus, upon this holy ground,
 While near yon City rears its head,
 Another City do we found—
 A quiet CITY OF THE DEAD !

Not with the bustling noise and din,
 With which our living homes we rear,
 To-day are we assembled in
 This sacred place, to feeling dear :
 For is it not a hallowed spot—
 This place, where we shall ask to lie
 With those we love ?—Oh ! is it not
 The holiest spot beneath the sky !



J. P. WALKER'S

FAMILY MONUMENTS



Here where swells yon blue sky above,
 And spreads this rich green sward beneath,
 We set apart for those we love,
 A fit abode in gentle death ;
 That not, as with the saddened gloom
 Of cloistered cell, and time-worn towers,
 We'd link the memories of the tomb—
 But with the sunshine and the flowers !

Here gentle Beauty shall they bring,
 Whose resting place we thus prepare,
 Where softest murmuring winds shall sing
 Meet requiem o'er form so fair :
 Here, too—when Manhood's breast shall yearn
 His wanderings o'er the earth to close—
 His footsteps hither shall he turn
 To seek a last, sweet, calm repose !

Here shall the Warrior calmly rest,
 When conquering Death hath captive bound him,
 Whose step the earth once proudly pressed,
 With all his marshalled hosts around him :
 And here the Poet, whose high lays
 Of noble deeds have sung the story,
 Shall sleep, forgetful of the praise
 That once was his proudest glory !

Why should the memories of the dead
 Be ever those of gloom and sadness ?—
 Why should their dwellings not be made
 'Mid scenes of light, and life, and gladness ?
 Here let the young and gay repair,
 And in this scene of light and beauty,
 Gather from Earth, and Sky, and Air,
 Lessons of Life, and Love, and Duty !

And here at many a dewy morn,
 Or calm and holy eventide,
 Affection's quiet steps shall turn,
 And o'er each loved form softly glide—
 Whose gentle shade, still hovering near,
 The trembling mourner may accost ;
 And from each leafy tree-top hear
 The voices of "THE LOVED AND LOST !"

Address.

BY THE HON. JOHN M'LEAN.

“I am a stranger and a sojourner with you : give me a possession of a burying place with you, that I may bury my dead out of my sight.”

These are the words of Abraham to the children of Heth. They were spoken on a mournful occasion—the death of Sarah. “And Abraham came to her tent to mourn and to weep for her : and for four hundred shekels of silver he purchased the field of Ephron and the trees that were thereon, and the cave of Macpelah, which was at the end of the field, for a burying place.”

Sarah was among the loveliest of her sex. She filled the heart of the patriarch : and yet, when dead, he desired that she might be buried out of his sight. That visage, so remarkable for its beauty, had become marred by death ; and that form so lovely, was cold and lifeless.

Who in this large assembly has not felt the sorrows of Abraham ? Whose heart has not, like his, been wrung with grief at the loss of those dearer to him than life ?

Our assemblage here, this day, shows that we think seriously of death, and of the “house prepared for all living.” We have come to consecrate that house : to look over the place where the open grave shall soon receive us. This is the destiny of man. The grave is the end of his earthly hopes ; of his joys and sorrows ; his ambition, his worldly glory.

In all ages of the world, the living have felt solicitude about the place of their interment. On his dying bed, the patriarch Jacob said to his children, “bury me not in Egypt, but with my fathers in the cave of Macpelah, that is in the field of Ephron. There they buried Abraham and Sarah his wife ; there they buried Isaac and Rebekah his wife ; and there I buried Leah.” And Joseph, when dying in Egypt, “took an oath of the children of Israel, saying, God will surely visit you, and ye



JOHN C. NORRIS'

GRANITE MONUMENT.



shall carry up my bones from hence." Who could desire to die amongst strangers and be buried in a strange land? There is no consolation in the impression, that the place of our interment shall be neither known nor cared for by any one. There seems to be society even in the grave. We cannot but cherish the hope that, when dead, we shall have the sympathies of the living. We could desire them to visit our graves, and to spread over and about them some memorials of their affection. It would now almost seem that the body, dust as it is, could scarcely be insensible to such pious remembrances of our friends. And the deathless spirit, unclogged by matter, we are ready to believe, sees and knows, with its quickened energies and enlarged powers, things on earth and in Heaven.

The reflection is consolatory on the bed of death, that our dust shall mingle with the dust of our friends. That the bodies shall be nearest each other in the grave, which were dearest to each other in life. That this is the feeling of our nature, all history attests. It is found in all countries, civilized and uncivilized. The barbarous nations of antiquity had high places for their sacrifices, and the burial of their dead. In more advanced civilization, the sepulchre was ornamented by works of art and nature. This impulse of the heart was not learned in the schools. It pervades all bosoms, in all ages and countries.

A burial ground, unfenced and unprotected, presents a cheerless and sad spectacle. It would seem that the dead who lie in such a place, had been strangely forgotten by the living. I envy the heart of no man, who can be content to see the remains of a beloved friend thus exposed and neglected. That philosophy is cold and repulsive, which teaches us that the body, being an insensible mass of matter, may be covered from our sight with little care or ceremony, and thought of no more.

When our friends are gone, we love to think and speak of their virtues. We cannot bear to lose a vivid impression of their form, their countenance, and manner. Nothing can be more chilling to the soul than the thought, that we should ever forget or neglect them. The dead body, if it true, is insensible of our cares for it. We may plant the jessamine in the clay that covers it, or construct over it a marble monument, or neglect it altogether, and it is all alike to that body. But in that grave reposes one, that when living, we cherished and loved. One who shared in our joys and sorrows: who watched over our sick bed with prayers and tears. Can the remains of such an one be neglected? Never, surely never, until the pulsations of the heart shall cease. We cling to every memorial that is left us, with an unceasing devotion; and we

regard the spot where the remains of such an one lie, as sacred above all other places.

Amongst the most ancient nations, the custom prevailed of selecting suitable places for general interment. The burial ground of the ancient Egyptians was situated beyond the lake of Acherusia, which signified the last condition of man. Those only whose lives had been exemplary, were admitted to sepulture in that place. "The Cemetery was a large plain, surrounded by trees, and intersected by canals, to which was given the appellation *Elisiœns*, meaning rest." From the name of this Cemetery, the approaches to it, and the rejection and deposit of the unworthy, originated the Greek fables of the Lake Acheron, Charon, his boat, his ferry money, and the Elysian fields.

The ancient Germans buried their dead in groves consecrated by their priests. The Romans, in the earliest times, buried their dead in public places. In the flourishing periods of the Republic, afterwards, they burned the dead body and buried its ashes in an urn. This practice was changed, and after the introduction of Christianity, chapels were erected over the dead. "The early Christian martyrs were buried in caverns, which, by degrees, were enlarged to spacious vaults, that were called chambers of repose. The Emperor Constantine directed his sepulchre to be erected in the Church of the Apostles at Constantinople, of which he was the founder. This influenced the Bishops and others to have their remains deposited in the vaults of churches; but this practice was found inconvenient and unhealthy to the living, and was necessarily abandoned. The Cemetery in Naples, near Bologna, at Pisa, is distinguished for the beauty of its form and architecture. It is four hundred and ninety feet long, one hundred and seventy wide, and sixty feet high; cloistered round the four sides, and contains fifty ship-loads of earth which the Pisans brought from Jerusalem.

The Greeks constructed their tombs outside the walls of their cities, with the exception of those raised to distinguished personages. This was also the practice of the Romans. Mrs. GRAY's tour to the supulchres of Etruria, is full of interest. The Moravian brothers form their burial place into a garden, and call it "*friedhof*, or field of peace." In some parts of Germany, every grave is covered with a bed of flowers, which the relations of the deceased water from a fountain dug for the purpose. The Turks beautify and adorn their places of burial, by winding avenues and the shades of the cypress.

The Pere la Chaise of Paris, where the dead of many generations repose, is, perhaps, the most interesting object to be seen in that great



Clara M.
Cochran
& Cornelia Dorr
geboren
26 Juli 1855
gestorben
18 Apr 1859

city. The simplicity and mournful aspect of its monuments, the variety and beauty of its flowers, its serpentine walks and beautiful shrubbery, its chapel and other improvements, draw hundreds of daily visitors. In England, of late years, public attention has been directed to the construction of Cemeteries, and many have been established. And in our own country, Mount Auburn, Greenwood, and other places, consecrated to the generations that are passing away, create a deep interest in all who visit them.

This rapid and imperfect sketch shows the working of the human mind on this solemn and impressive subject. We seldom see a house devoted to the worship of God in our own country, which has not in its neighborhood, and often in the same enclosure, a repository for the dead. But these are more or less neglected. In their plan they are too contracted, and there is a want of that system, accommodation, and taste, suited to the solemnity of such places.

In the selection of the ground for this Cemetery, no pains have been spared. It is recommended by its sequestered and beautifully elevated and undulating position ; by the aged forest which covers it, and the dry and sandy quality of its soil. This home of the dead should be consecrated and adorned by the symbols of mourning, combined with those of hope. Nature, in all her luxuriance, should be here preserved, and so cultivated as to expand her wildest beauties. These trees should be protected, and the lesser forest growths that we see ; the grape vine and the wild flower, in all their variety, should be nurtured and preserved.

The monuments may be left to the taste, the affection, and the piety of bereaved friends. But all ostentation should be avoided. Simplicity is the language of nature, and best comports with the resting place of the dead. Avenues are necessary, and some have already been constructed for carriage ways, but they should not be too much multiplied. The more private walks should be serpentine, and so made, that the trees, the shrubs and the vines, shall cover the solemn foot-steps of the stricken in heart. The ground should be surrounded by a wall, or fence, which cannot easily be crossed—and on certain days no visitors should be admitted except those who have an interest in the ground, and come to mourn and weep over the graves of the departed. Thus prepared, this beautiful and appropriate ground will become a place of general resort, and of great moral improvement.

There is no language which reaches the heart with such power and effect as that which proceeds from the graves of those we loved. No unhallowed curiosity could enter so sacred a place as this shall become.

No heart can look upon it and be unmoved. The visitor will feel that he is in the territory of death. Nature within it may wear a cheerful aspect, and the songsters of the wood may be heard; but the memorials of the grave will be present whichever way the eye shall be turned, and this will sadden the heart. It cannot but lead to the following deep and solemn reflection: Here is the end of mortality. In a short time, I too, must become a co-tenant in this domain, and visitors will look upon my grave as I now look upon the graves of others. How such an assurance must chasten the heart. If this indeed be so, why should I cherish an unholy ambition for fame, or seek to accumulate wealth by doubtful means? Why should I endeavor by injustice to enrich myself at the expense of my neighbor, seeing the time of enjoyment is so short, and the end of my career is so certain? I see it, and I feel it. This voice from the tomb reaches my heart?

But there is something beyond what I see. This territory lies on the confines of eternity. It can scarcely be said to belong to earth. The dead inhabit it. But their spirits are not in these graves. They live in eternity;—that changeless state of existence, which lies but a step beyond the ground on which I now stand. Many of these bodies rest in hope of a blissful immortality; but others may have no such hope.

No one could enter upon this ground, consecrated as it is, and improved as it will be in years to come, and not indulge in a train of reflection somewhat similar to this. And under such circumstances, no one could leave this place without being made better than when he entered it. Such will be the moral effect of the consecration and improvement of this place. And I now—in the presence of you all—**DEDICATE THIS GROUND**—not to the living—**BUT TO THE DEAD!** The trust shall endure, until time shall be no longer.

This will indeed be the place of tears, and of many sorrows. It is now consecrated as such. How solemn is this moment!—how impressive! Many a Rachel will here mourn, and refuse to be comforted. Could I see and portray in the line of centuries, the broken hearted, who shall come here to give utterance to their sighs and their prayers, it would present an accumulation of sorrow too heavy to be borne. But, thanks be to God? we do not sorrow as those who have no hope. Well did the great Apostle of the Gentiles say, “If in this life only we have hope in Christ, of all men we are the most miserable.” There is hope in the grave. “In a moment, in the twinkling of an eye, at the last trump; for the trumpet shall sound, and the dead shall be raised incorruptible, and we shall be changed. For this corruptible must put on incorruption,



FAMILY MONUMENT OF JOSEPH PIERCE

DESIGNED BY THE ARTIST

and this mortal must put on immortality. Then shall death be swallowed up in victory."

And is this destiny ours!—It is. That voice which came down from Heaven has so declared, and we believe it. Wonderful, surpassingly wonderful, revelation! Our life, though it be but a span, and may be full of trouble, yet it leads to this great destiny. In this view, how noble is man! He lives forever! What are the factitious distinctions of earth in comparison with this! What the rank and power of the mightiest potentate, the greatest warrior, the wisest statesman, the most eloquent orator! How insignificant all those great and rare qualities which sway senates and empires; which explore the boundaries of human knowledge, and teach us the deep things of nature! All these are lighter than air, when weighed against the mighty, the overwhelming fact of man's immortality.

The good man may, like Abraham, weep and mourn the loss of beloved friends, but he does not despond. He has hope in their death. He follows them beyond the grave, and he looks to a re-union in Heaven. He can view the memorials of the dead with sorrow, as connected with the past, and with resignation and hope as regards the future. He is instructed and consoled. He will find these lonely walks favored above the common walks of life. They will teach the truest wisdom. Here he will learn what he is, whither he is going, and the vanity of all things earthly.

Had the grave never been penetrated by hope; if the empire of darkness covered all beyond it, and there was no eternity for man, the approach of that endless, starless, moonless night, would fill us with wildness and shudderings of despair. In the language of desperation, we should say to our Creator, why hast thou formed and fashioned us as we are? Why hast thou made this beautiful and sublime garniture of the universe?—these numberless systems which perform their revolutions through infinite space? Why enable us to calculate their courses and revolutions, and to understand the laws of nature? Why this capacity for knowledge, this mental power, this reach of thought—and why—O, why! this longing for immortality? Why all this, if we open our eyes for a few days at most, to gaze upon the wonderful scene, and then close them forever? But, blessed be God, life and immortality are brought to light by the Gospel. "We see in part, and we know in part; but the time will come when we shall see as we are seen, and know as we are known."

Under such a glorious prospect it becomes us to meet with proper fortitude, those events which are incident to our being, and which cannot

be avoided. We endure affliction, knowing it is good to be afflicted. And we are assured that suffering here, is no evidence of the displeasure of Heaven. HE chastens those whom he loves. We then take courage and bear ourselves firmly under the ills of life. That which may mar our present peace, and threaten to destroy it, may be a blessing in disguise. A voice from the grave may be necessary, to show us our danger and duty. However mixed the cup may be, we must drink it, and learn submission.

History is said to teach by example ; but there are no events so impressively taught, as when we call them to remembrance, standing at the grave of the actor. His race is run. His character, for good or for evil, is now fixed and unalterable. If distinguished for eminent public services, in the field or in the senate, as a statesman, jurist, or orator, we are reminded of these high qualities whilst we gaze upon his tomb. And we feel an earnest desire to emulate his virtues and avoid his vices. Such incidents contribute largely to the formation of character. They awaken within us a mighty impulse for action, and from the grave, this impulse can only tend to a virtuous course of action. Who could stand at the grave of WASHINGTON, and not love his country, and desire to imitate the virtues of its most honored son ?

Within a century to come, what diversity of character will meet within this field of death ! Here may be interred the mighty dead, who, in life, made a deep and lasting impression on the age in which they lived—who lived more for the world and their country, than themselves. These being honored in life, will be honored in death, by the grateful sense of their country. And every one who passes by will pause to read the inscriptions on their tombs. A great majority will not be thus known to fame. But they will not be the less dear to their kindred and friends, who will cherish a remembrance of their virtues. Humble many of them may have been in the circles of life, but their ashes will rest in peace : and the triumph of a dying hour, as recorded on their grave stones, will carry conviction to many a heart. And here and there will be found an inscription, on the grave of one who called sinners to repentance, and who has gone to his reward. Here, too, the widow will find a sepulture ; and, also, the heart-broken and disconsolate one, who may have borne up against the tide of adversity, until nature became exhausted and death was welcomed as a deliverer. The rich and the poor—all ranks and conditions, will here find a resting place. Here all will occupy the same level. There are no distinctions in the grave. Death is the great leveler of mankind. Artificial grades, or positions in society, do not attract

his notice, much less his respect. His decrees are inexorable and unappealable.

Standing at the goal of human probation, it may be fit to pause, and consider the career that here closes. It is short, but it is full of incidents. However diversified are the pursuits, the professions and conditions of men; they are all characterized by a restless anxiety and fondness of change. And this is as clearly indicated in the humblest walks of life, as in the highest. There is always an object to be obtained, which, in the prospective, promises much enjoyment, but in the possession gives but little. The mind is again in pursuit of a future good, with as sanguine hopes, as if another disappointment were impossible. It, however, comes as before: and again, other objects are pursued with unabated confidence. This is the history of our species. All are deluded by the anticipation, and disappointed in the enjoyment, but the pursuit is unceasing.

The day laborer has his object in view, the possession of which is, to add to his comfort and happiness, and the comfort and happiness of his family. It may be articles of food, of clothing, or some other thing for domestic use. This would be a small object in the estimation of others, but it is a matter of importance to him. The same principle operates upon the man who struggles for the ascendancy, in any of the great lines of human action. His hopes are ardently enlisted, and he desires this or that position or object, to consummate his happiness. His aspirations are the same, except in degree, as those of the day laborer. They are, in fact, both day laborers. Alike in their pursuits, they are alike in their disappointments. During this action, time moves onward with a steady and an unchanging progress. Day and night succeed each other, and so do weeks, and months, and years. And during all this hurry and turmoil, we are strangely prone to forget that we are mortal. Death, which is ever approaching us from the first breath we draw, is seldom anticipated. This, to a rational being, would seem to be impossible; but it is true. Death, which should seldom be out of our thoughts, seems scarcely ever to be in them. We endeavor to cover it from our view, by a thousand interesting objects, which attach us more strongly to life. Our friends fall on the right hand and on the left; and yet we think ourselves secure. We fortify this belief by many reasons, every one of which is fallacious. But death must come at last, whether we are prepared for it or unprepared.

It is here, at the end of this career, and here only, that we can make a just estimate of life. When an individual starts in this race, everything

before him has a pleasing and satisfying aspect. The way is gilded by all the beauties of nature, and all the pleasures of hope. No clouds, nor darkness rest on the future. But at every step, he finds the object of his pursuit eludes his grasp, or brings with its possession disappointment. And thus he toils onward, seeking enjoyment from the world, and finding none that fills his hopes, until he is in the vale of life. And having come to the close of life's journey, he is brought to contemplate the place set apart for his last home. A grave is now all that the world can give him.

From this point in his history, he looks back on the past, and how changed is the picture! The gilded scene has vanished. Its beauty and satisfying nature disappeared as it was approached. The distance at which it was at first viewed, gave a deceptive brilliancy to the prospect. But, having realized it, he now knows how to appreciate its value. In the world, he has found ingratitude, deceit, and selfishness. Neither wealth, nor popularity, nor eminent station, caused that restless principle within to be at ease. And, with the wise man, he is ready to say, "vanity of vanities! all is vanity!" And now, on the verge of death, he casts a long, troubled, and anxious look beyond the grave. But having been engrossed with the scene through which he has passed, down to this closing hour of life, he sees nothing cheering in the future. The blackness of darkness rests upon it. And yet he is conscious that that future is his, and that it is of an endless duration. All his life long, he has been grasping at shadows; and now all before him is substantial and unchanging. This new view has broken upon him with the suddenness and force of a thunderbolt! And now there is no time for reflection. Death is at hand! he feels his cold embrace!

We should learn instruction from the past, the present, and the future, from the lives, the deaths, and the graves of others. The events of this day should teach us a lesson, never to be forgotten. They should come up in our memory, to influence our conduct. We should think of them when we lie down at night, and when we rise up in the morning. Here, in this consecrated ground, the dead shall repose until the last hour of recorded time. And many of us shall be among these dead.

These trees, which have withstood the storms of many years, shall fall into decay and disappear, and others which shall succeed them shall also fall, and their successors, again and again. Spring, with its fragrant and blooming flowers; the deeper and richer foliage of summer; the yellow leaf of autumn, and the leafless trees of winter, shall here succeed each other, the long line of centuries. The cold winds of winter, and the refreshing breeze of summer, will pass over this ground and its silent



RESOR'S MONUMENT.

DESIGNED BY J. W. RESOR.

inhabitants. Nature will move onward, governed by its established laws, until that point in the world's history shall be reached, when time shall end. And then, at the sound of the trump of the Archangel, the dead shall rise from their graves, and both small and great shall come to judgment. The bodies here deposited shall rise, and mingle in the general throng of mortals. The most obscure will not be overlooked; nor will the most distinguished on earth escape the scrutiny. Cæsar and Lazarus, Bonaparte, and the humblest slave, will stand alike before the judge. And every one shall be judged, according to the deeds done in the body.

This scene is too sublime for human conception. It is too mighty! The history of the world here closes. The final destiny of all who have lived upon it, is pronounced. God, our Creator, is the judge. For the first time, the incorruptible body opens its eyes upon eternity. And who can comprehend eternity! We can only measure duration by the progress of time. But time is no longer! Its vicissitudes are closed forever. All things are ended that have an end—all things that remain, remain forever. There is a progress in happiness, and a progress in misery; but the states of happiness and misery are unchangeable. The seal of eternity is impressed upon everything.

There is no subject which does not sink into nothingness, when compared to man's probation and final destiny. To close our eyes and hearts to this subject, or to pass it over lightly, is no mark of wisdom. It should receive the profound attention of every one, as the most absorbing matter which can occupy the human mind. It embraces all that is lovely in life, and all that is desirable in eternity. All the duties we owe to society, to ourselves, and to our country, are better discharged by a deep and practical acquaintance with our obligations to our Creator. This knowledge, properly used, will shed a steady and an increasing light on the path of duty.

If thus armed against the sorrows of life, we shall not shrink from death. Whether his mandate shall come at the hour of midnight, or at the dawn of morning, we shall receive it with resignation and hope.

Our last earthly home, we have here selected; and how small is the possession!—a few feet of ground! This is all we can occupy, and it is all we can claim of earth. But we look for a better inheritance. The Savior has sanctified the grave, and broken its chains. He rose from its dominion, and we shall rise from its darkness and power. And if we shall have filled up the measure of our duty in this life—in these bodies, made incorruptible and spiritual, we shall realize a glorious immortality

in Heaven. It is only through the dark and lonely grave, that we can hope to attain a bliss so unspeakable and inconceivable.

This hope should cheer us through the journey of life, whether the way shall be smooth or rugged. It should support us under the heaviest and deepest calamities to which we are exposed. Under its influence, we should view the grave as the opening portal of Heaven. It was the full enjoyment of this hope, which enabled Paul to say, in view of martyrdom, "I am now ready to be offered, and the time of my departure is at hand. I have fought a good fight, I have finished my course, I have kept the faith: Henceforth there is laid up for me a crown of righteousness, which the Lord, the righteous Judge, shall give me at that day: and not to me only, but unto all them also that love his appearing."



J. C. ROGERS' FAMILY MONUMENT.

GRAVES FOR THE FALLEN BRAVE.

The patriotic defenders in arms of our laws and institutions are entitled to all the honors a grateful country can bestow on its benefactors. These honors all pure patriots are ready to bestow, in such forms and such measure as may be appropriate for the giver and the receiver.

The Directors of this Cemetery, desirous, in their corporate capacity, to co-operate with their fellow citizens in bearing their testimony of gratitude to the defenders of our Country,—that gratitude which now springs spontaneous from every lover of freedom,—have granted one of the most beautiful and appropriate places in their grounds as a burial place for those soldiers who die in defense of our Constitution and laws, in battle or otherwise. They confidently hope that a suitable monument will there be erected, which will tell the passers-by of those sacrifices of life by which our country has been preserved from the desolation prepared for it by unprincipled traitors, stimulated by disappointed ambition,—“that sin by which the angels fell.” A monument erected on that site will be the most conspicuous in the Cemetery, and will tell the beholders

How sleep the brave, who sink to rest
With all their Country's wishes blest.

* * * *

There HONOR comes, a pilgrim gray,
To bless the turf that wraps their clay;
And FREEDOM shall awhile repair
To dwell a weeping hermit there.

NECROLOGY.

The founders and consecrators of Spring Grove are passing from earth, leaving their bodies to be laid in the beautiful grounds where they had selected the places of their last rest. Of some of these, the memorial is inscribed on marble and granite; and of some it is proper to make mention in our present record.

J. T. BROOKE.

At the dedication of the Cemetery the prayer of consecration was by the Rev. JOHN T. BROOKE, D. D., who, on the 19th day of August, 1861, obtained the blessing of rest from his labors, and was numbered among the dead who die in the Lord.

After a life of devotion to the service of the Saviour whom he loved, he was called from a state of bodily infirmity and suffering, which he had long endured with exemplary patience and resignation, to enter into the joy of his Lord, as a good and faithful servant who had done well with the talents committed to his charge.

While rector of Christ Church in this city, as well as in other churches previously, and subsequent, his unsurpassed eloquence in the pulpit attracted the admiration, as the purity and gentleness of his life and conversation excited the love and esteem, of all who enjoyed the privilege of hearing and knowing him. The purity of his style in the pulpit, like that of his life in the fulfillment of secular duties, was an example worthy the attention and imitation of those who like him are called to the holy vocation of teaching the pure and perfect way, and exhibiting it by example as well as by precept. His prayer, which solemnized the dedication of the Cemetery, is given on a previous page, and those who knew him best and loved him most will fondly fancy that the deposit of his mortal body in its sacred soil will be a further consecration of this holy ground.



MONUMENT OF ETHAN STONE.

JOHN McLEAN,

Whose address at the dedication of the Cemetery of Spring Grove is given in this volume, became a tenant of the "City of the Silent" on the sixth of April, 1861, having, on the fourth of that month, closed a long and useful life, most of which had been devoted to the public service of his country.

In the various offices which he filled, the honor conferred on him by their bestowment was not so great as the honor conferred by him, upon those offices, through the purity of heart and strength of mind brought into exercise in the fulfillment of the duties they required. The vigilant, untiring labors devoted to those duties, he considered to be assumed by the acceptance of the trusts committed to him by his country. Of these, one of the highest and most honorable, was that of Judge of the Supreme Court of the United States, which office he filled during the last thirty years of his life. In this office his decisions were luminous, intelligent expositions of the laws and principles of justice, on which they were founded, being perspicuous in style and marked by strong common sense. The loss to our country—to the world—of a judge so upright and learned, with a mind acute and powerful in discerning the right, and with firmness of purpose in its establishment, is peculiarly painful at this period, in which passions and prejudices are roused to an extent beyond example, and are powerful for wrong, and for the infliction of wide-spread evils on our country.

ANDREW H. ERNST.

Among the earliest of the efficient and active promoters of the establishment, and the regular progress, of our Cemetery, no one of those whose remains now repose in its shade, has contributed more to its success and prosperity than ANDREW H. ERNST, by the devotion of his time, and of his physical and mental labor to the object of making it—what it has already become—the most beautiful among the many rural beauties by which Cincinnati is surrounded. His name is entitled to a distinguished place among the departed worthies of our association.

The Ohio Pomological Society, of which he was President, at its last session appointed a committee to prepare an eulogy on him, and the

following extract therefrom is interesting as among the various testimonies of his worth :

“The improvement and tasteful decoration of that ornament and pride of our city, the ‘Cemetery of Spring Grove,’ was an object of his unceasing cares and labors from the period of its proposal to public consideration ; and there, amid the beauties of Nature in her loveliest manifestations, we laid his mortal remains—

“‘And bade his gentle spirit rest.’

“There, beneath the fadeless evergreens and beautiful flowers of the varying seasons, is his appropriate resting-place ; and may his memory, preserved ever green in our souls, stimulate us to a course of life which will beautify and adorn our country, by continually adding to her highest ornament, viz.: Citizens possessing the ornament of a meek and quiet spirit, and patriots who shall adorn society by their virtues.”

STATUE OF EGERIA.

The Statue of Egeria at the fountain, executed by our fellow citizen, Baker, in Italy, formerly in the exhibition room of the Western Art Union, has been presented to the Association by WALTER GREGORY, Esq., and is erected on the island in the lake.

A resolution of the Board, expressive of their sense of this liberal and tasteful donation, has been unanimously adopted.



Engraved and Published by W. H. L. & Co.

WALTER GREGORY'S MONUMENT.

THIRTEENTH

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES,

TO THE

LOT OWNERS OF THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE.

Since the last Annual Report many improvements have been made on the grounds by the Landscape Gardener, and by individuals on their Lots. The Lake has also been completed. About the usual average number of Lots have been sold, and a better taste appears to prevail in their adornment.

A very important addition has been made to the Cemetery, by the purchase of sixty acres of land on our North line, running up to the Graytown road. This makes the whole quantity, including 14 acres South of the Hamilton Road, 280 acres. The price paid for this last purchase was \$450 per acre, and the reserved fund and other funds on hand were used in payment. About \$4,000 is yet unpaid, but secured by the individual notes of the Trustees.

It can readily be paid from the sales of Lots during the ensuing year, without interfering with any ordinary improvements. The reserved fund and other funds can soon be replaced from the sales of Lots, and the land purchased affords the most ample security for this purpose.

The sum, when realized, from the sale of three acres, in lots at present value, will more than pay for the land; and that from four acres more, will pay for improving the whole addition of sixty acres. This purchase was not made until after a year's reflection, and a consultation with a great number of the Lot owners, all of whom, without hesitation, recommended it as prudent and judicious.

The Reports of the Superintendent and Landscape Gardener, herewith presented, afford a detailed statement of the departments under their charge—and that of the Secretary, of the financial condition of the Cemetery, all of which will be found interesting to the Lot owners, and to such other persons in the community as take an interest in this public benefaction.

At the last annual meeting the Trustees were directed to have published 2,500 copies of the Proceedings and Statistics of the Association, including the last Report, and a list of all the Lot owners. That publication has been completed, and is now presented in the small volume before you; each Lot owner is entitled to receive one from the Secretary by calling at the office of the Cemetery.

An election of four Trustees is required to be held to-day—as advertised—the term of service of K. Yardley, D. H. Horne, and S. C. Parkhurst having expired, also that of Mr. J. P. Foote—who was elected to fill the vacancy occasioned by the death of Wm. Neff.

R. BUCHANAN, *President.*

CINCINNATI, Oct. 5, 1857.

FOURTEENTH

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE TRUSTEES,

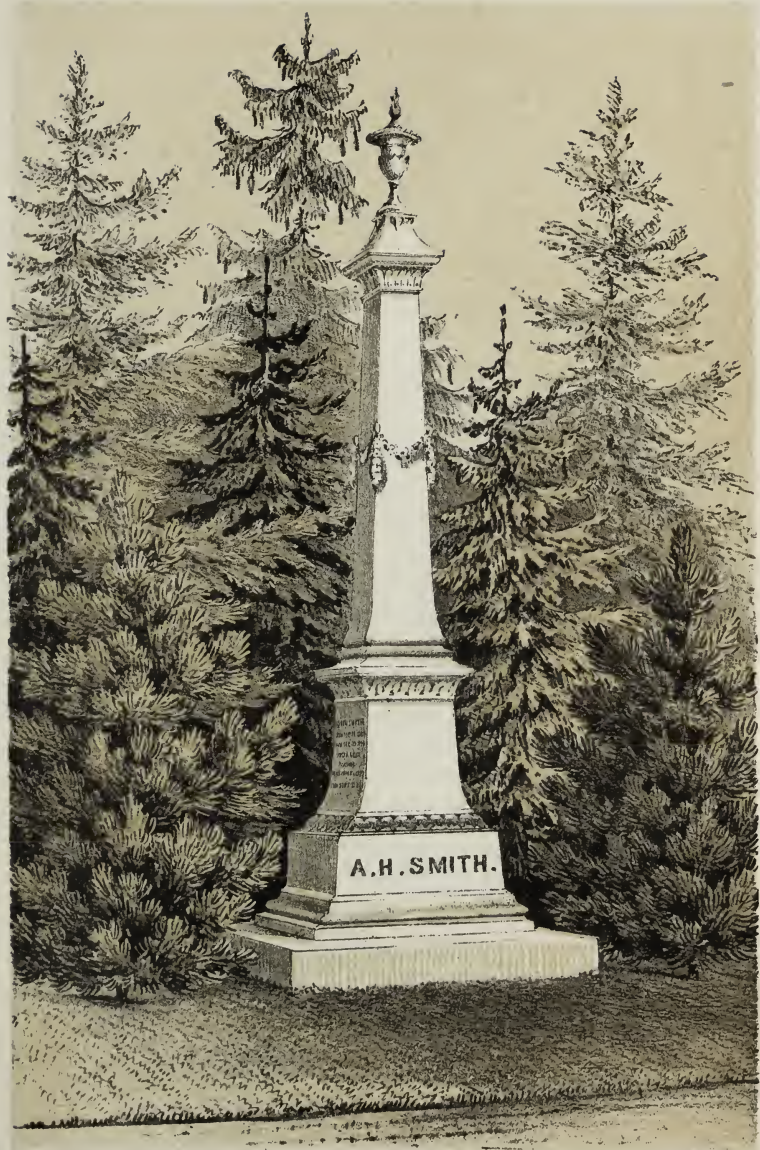
TO THE

LOT OWNERS OF THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE.

OFFICE OF THE CEMETERY OF SPRING GROVE, }
Monday, October 4, 1858. }

In presenting the fourteenth Annual Report to the Lot owners, the Trustees are gratified to be able to state that the improvements on the Cemetery grounds for the past year, have been extensive and tasteful; and that its financial condition is prosperous. A considerable expense was incurred in grading and gravelling the Winton and Greytown roads, on our eastern and northern boundaries, and in planting a hedge on these lines of the new purchase.

Some expense will also have to be incurred in grading and gravelling the road from Cumminsville to our Western line, during the present autumn, the subscription by property owners on that road being insufficient.



A.H. SMITH'S MONUMENT.



The improvements on the grounds, now in progress, are the enlargement of the Lake to three times its present size; and laying off the flat land south and east of it, into ornamental sections, with undulating surfaces, somewhat similar to those south of the Railroad. These sections are to be used at present as nurseries for trees, for the accommodation of Lot owners, but will hereafter be wanted for interments. Sufficient water to supply the Lake, it is believed, will be furnished by the springs surrounding it, and those on the new purchase on our Northern line. A fall of sixty feet from the latter to the Lake, will afford a handsome jet for a fountain. A beautiful sketch of this improvement will be found in the frontispiece of the volume of our proceedings, now before you. Complaints have recently been made, of infringements of our Rules and Regulations, on the Cemetery grounds. The Trustees are gratified to find the Lot owners so watchful and jealous of their rights, for it is the best guarantee of vigilance in future.

The Regulations adopted by the Board, are strict and salutary; and, that no one may be ignorant of them, they are printed on the back of the tickets of admission; and yet, some, our own Lot owners, with these tickets in their pockets, have, thoughtlessly no doubt, transgressed our rules. Watchmen, with the powers of Deputy Sheriff, attend night and day to protect the grounds. The officers and work hands are charged with the duty of enforcing good order; but, owing to the great extent of the Cemetery, it is difficult to have a watchful care over every part of it at the same time, and irregularities will occasionally occur. Now that public attention has been especially directed to this matter, we hope to have a better observance of our Regulations hereafter. The Association is indebted to Mr. George Selves, for the handsome present of a beautiful pair of Swans, imported by him from England, to adorn our Lake.

The Reports of the Landscape Gardener and Superintendent are herewith presented—the first contains useful suggestions for the improvement of Lots, and the latter some valuable statistics. The Secretary's Report, also, appended, presents a favorable condition of our Finances.

R. BUCHANAN, *President.*

ADDITIONAL RULES AND REGULATIONS FOR PROPRIETORS OF LOTS.

SECTION 1. Trees on private or individual lots, shall not be planted within six feet of the boundary line.

SEC. 2. Wooden trellises are prohibited on the grounds of the Cemetery.

SEC. 3. Heavy loads will not be allowed to enter, unless by permission of the Superintendent.

SEC. 4. The office hours shall be from 9 to 12 A. M., and from 2 to 4 P. M., from the 1st of October to the 1st of April; and from 8 to 12 A. M., and from 2 to 5 P. M., from the 1st of April to the 1st of October.

SEC. 5. Posts, at the corners of lots, must be not less than two and a half feet in length, and not more than six inches out of ground.

SEC. 6. The Superintendent is instructed in all cases where marble dealers, or persons erecting monuments, leave implements or materials on any lot, or adjacent ground, to notify such owner to remove such obstruction or incumbrance without delay, and if not promptly done, the Superintendent is to remove them to the watch-house, section, or some suitable place, at the expence of the person leaving them.

Resolved, That the various undertakers of the city be notified that the drivers employed at funerals be requested to remain quietly in their seats during the performance of funeral ceremonies, and that their employers will be held liable for any infraction of the rules of the Cemetery by any person in their employ.

And that the Police at the Cemetery be instructed to arrest any person offending any of the above rules.



MONUMENT OF GEO. P. TORRENCE

1870

The Duties of the Superintendent, and of the Landscape Gardener, as defined by the Directors, January 6, 1859.

The office of *Landscape Gardener* shall be denominated,

SUPERINTENDENT OF THE GROUNDS, AND LANDSCAPE GARDENER.

It shall be his duty to superintend and direct all improvements in the Cemetery, such as grading, planting, trimming the plants and trees, laying out avenues, and keeping the grounds, lots, and avenues in proper order.

To employ and have entire control of the hands, subordinate officers, except those required by the Superintendent of burials for burial purposes, and to pay them their wages.

To have charge of all horses, carts and tools belonging to the corporation, and to make such rules and regulations as he may think best for the most economical administration of the Cemetery, not inconsistent with the Constitution and By-laws of the Association, and subject always to the approval of the Directors.

He shall be required to keep a record, in a book prepared for that purpose, detailing the number of hands employed, and the labor performed; to keep a separate account of the amount expended for the various departments under his care, and at each monthly meeting of the Board of Directors, lay it before them for examination.

He shall make a weekly transcript, showing the number of hands employed, and the amount paid, to be put on file by the Secretary.

It shall be his duty to keep an account of the property, tools and implements; and annually make out and furnish to the Board an accurate inventory of the personal property of the Corporation.

He shall be at liberty to improve and keep in order private burial lots, provided the owner has paid the amount agreed on, in advance, to the Secretary, as required by the rules, and the improvement be in harmony with the system adopted by the Board.

He shall keep a journal, on the margin of the record, of the weather on the morning of each day, and of the time of planting the various trees in their proper places, their time of flowering, and such other matters of interest as would be useful for future reference.

He shall furnish a transcript from his record, weekly, showing the

amount of labor, with the items done for individuals, so that bills may be made out and collected.

He shall be accountable to the Board of Directors only, for the faithful performance of his duties.

He shall have free use of an office at the entrance gate, and the necessary fuel for the same, but not for his private dwelling ; neither is he to use the Cemetery hands, horses, carts, or implements, for his own private purposes.

In times of urgent necessity, the two superintendents will assist each other in the performance of their regular duties.

The office of Superintendent shall be denominated,

SUPERINTENDENT OF BURIALS, AND SURVEYOR.

It shall be the duty of said Officer to have sole charge of the surveying and selling of lots in the Cemetery, the burying of the dead, and the keeping of an exact record of the location of the different graves in the various lots, in a book for that purpose.

He shall superintend the building of all foundations for vaults, tombs, and monuments, provided the owner has paid the amount in advance for the same, to the Secretary, and shall see that the rules regulating such structures, be enforced.

He shall set all landmarks and corner stones of lots in their proper places.

He shall employ the necessary hands, and have the use of the horses and carts of the Cemetery for those purposes, and pay the hands their wages ; but he shall not appropriate the men, horses, carts, or implements of the Cemetery, to his individual use or benefit.

He shall keep a record of the erection of all monuments, tombs, &c., their probable cost, and by whom erected, and other matters connected therewith ; and may make such rules as he may deem proper, not inconsistent with the Constitution and By-Laws of the Association, and subject always to the approval of the Directors.

He shall furnish a transcript from his record, weekly, showing the amount of labor, with the items, done for individuals, so that bills may be made out and collected.



SIR THOMAS CAMPBELL MONUMENT

ERECTED BY THE PEOPLE



He shall report on each Monday to the Secretary, the names of all interred during the week ending the previous Saturday evening, together with the date, section and lot of each interment; and the names of all persons deposited in the Public Vault, and return all the permits he has received during the same time.

He shall record the range of the thermometer on the evening of each day, and perform such other duties as may from time to time be required of him by the Board of Directors.

He shall be found at his office during business hours, when not necessarily absent from it, in the performance of his duties to the Cemetery.

He shall be furnished with a house on the upper grounds for his family, an office for his use in the middle grounds; also, fuel free of charge, for said office, but not for his private dwelling.

He shall be accountable to the Board of Directors only, for the faithful performance of his duties.

ABSTRACT

FROM THE

SECRETARY'S SEVENTEENTH ANNUAL REPORT,

For the year ending September 30, 1861.

Balance of cash from last year..... \$11,121 90

RECEIPTS.

From the sale of lots.....\$15,492 12
From interments and foundations..... 4,147 67
From all other sources..... 618 25

20,258 04
\$31,379 94

EXPENDITURES.

Paid for labor on grounds and avenues..... \$6,361 25
Paid for labor and materials for interments..... 2,834 24
Paid for salaries and surveying..... 3,555 16
Paid for all other purposes..... 4,159 16

16,909 81

Balance, including \$3,000 00 in City Bonds..... \$14,470 13

The number of lots sold this year..... 146
Containing an area of, square feet..... 68,501
The number of vault permits issued..... 164
The number of interments made..... 789
Of these, were removals from other grounds..... 191
Leaving for actual decease this year..... 598
The total number of interments to this date..... 9,895
The total number of lot owners to April, 1862..... 3,110

RECEIPTS AND EXPENDITURES,

From the commencement of the Cemetery to October 1, 1861.

Year.	Receipts.	Expenditures.
From 1845 to 1849, as per first printed Report,	\$50,862 32	\$49,302 14
1850	9,699 01	8,015 46
1851	11,342 39	14,429 51
1852	16,747 17	10,492 14
1853	21,912 45	24,920 84
1854	18,107 22	21,348 40
1855	19,247 20	18,717 73
1856	24,490 40	19,299 62
1857	22,186 13	24,907 45
1858	23,437 06	21,478 83
1859	24,528 51	21,579 22
1860	26,835 20	23,781 82
1861	20,258 04	16,909 81
Total....	\$289 653 10	\$275,182 97
Balance, cash in bank.....		11,470 13
Balance, City Bonds.....		3,000 00
Total	\$289,653 10	\$289,653 10

CYRUS DAVENPORT, *Secretary.*





NAMES OF PROPRIETORS.

A.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Aa.					
Abrams, Wm. H.	11	77	Allen, Caleb	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	19 69
Ablamowicz, Dominic	58	42	Allen, Wm. H.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	19 69
Algaier, Sebastian A.	87	51	Alden, John T.		53 41
Adams, John west $\frac{1}{2}$ of	63	46	Alexander, Robert		4 69
Allan, George	139	46	Alexander, Samuel		4 69
Adams, William	118	30	Alexander, Margaret		94 42
Ashcraft, S. S.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 196	52	Applegate, James		128 54
Aszmann, Henry F.	13	36	Applegate, Henry S.		128 54
Adams, Elizabeth $\frac{1}{2}$ of	53	52	Askew, Lewis S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	87 54
Adams, Christopher T.	34	30	Applegate, Jno. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	102 54
Adae, C. F.	54	23	Allen, Henry		68 41
Antram, James B. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	148	30	Andrew, Peter		14 39
Ae.			Andrews, Alex. H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	6 24
Allen, Marston	153	35	Athearn, Jane	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	177 52
Ames, Daniel	104	54	Anderson, Julia		95, 96 49
Avery, John C.	94	29	Anderson, James E.		316 31
Allen, David,	60	35	Atcherson, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	265 31
Alexander, Ann M.	20	54	Allen, David		241 31
Athearn, Ira	88	47	Allen, David P.		241 21
Anderson, John 9, 10, 58, 59	31	31	Attee, Elizabeth	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	26 43
Anderson, L. D.	30	41	Attenborough, Wm. M.		49 37
Anderson, Sarah	43	41	Anderson, Jno. A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	149 52
Andress, Charles	125	54	Archer, Elizabeth	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	128 49
Andress, Frederick	125 B	54	Alexander, Amos		5 105
Attlessey, James	62	41	Avery, John L.		25 30
Anderson, Susan	20	45	Andrews, James		11 47
Anderson, John H.	20	45	Allen, Jane		40 49
Avey, Jonas	11	81	Alexander, Horace E.		44 36
			Appleton, Wm. G. (Brook-		
			line, Massachusetts,)		77 84
			Andress, Amelia $\frac{1}{2}$ of		69 36

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Angevine, Eliz. L.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	47 30	Arstingstall, Geo.	117	39
Alexander, Lewis		6 41	Atkinson, J. V.	21	37
Anderson, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	122 31			
Ahlers, F. H.		22 77	Ao.		
Ahlers, John	22A	77	Anthony, John G.	3	38
Amthower, Henry	195	31	Arons, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 174	35
Abernethy W. J.	113	39	Armstrong, Jas. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 102	54
			Acton, Clement J.	4	36
Ai and Ay.			Alcorn, W. E.	48	31
Almy, S. O.	66	29	Alcorn, Marg'ret w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 62	49
Atkins, Mark	95	29	Armstrong, J. T. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 114	49
Atkinson, J. H.	16	110			
Aspinwall, C. B.	26	41	Au.		
Avis, S.	11	52	Aubery, William	4	79
Atkinson, Elizabeth	320	31	Atwood, Frederick	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 266	31
Ayers, Stephen G.	83	65	Austin, James S.	39	41
Ayres, Albert B.	32	65	Arthur, Cornelia M.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 73	30
Ayers, Nancy	84	31	Auchard, Elizabeth	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 160	30
Atkins, Benj. west	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 38	49			

B.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ba.			Bradbury, Anna R.	59A	46
Bailey, John	12	57	Babbitt, Calvin	125A	54
Blachley, J. W.	19	77	Bailey, Samuel	128	52
Bates, George H.	52	74	Bates, John	1	47
Bates, Isaac	45	52	Bradstreet, J. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 94	54
Bates, C.	50	77	Baker, John W.	43B	51
Bates, J.	50	77	Baggott, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 11	42
Ball, Flamen	12	30	Banks, Mrs. Hiram	66	52
Brachman, Henry	44	55	Balance, Charles	53	54
Bauman, Peter	113	52	Balance, John H.	54	54
Baker's, John estate	35	35	Brachy, Amanda L.	124A	35
Bailey, Gamaliel jr.,	54	79	Blakeslee, Harper	41	42
Black, Reuben	57	45	Baird, M. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 17	80
Brachy, Benj.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 124	35	Barker, J. H.	23	69
Bartlett, N.	67	54	Barker, D. F.	23	69
Barnes, Thomas	90	52	Baldwin, Moses	87	39
Barr, William V.	3	81	Baldwin, John W.	87	39
			Bradford, John	31	67



FAMILY MONUMENT OF JAMES HUGHES

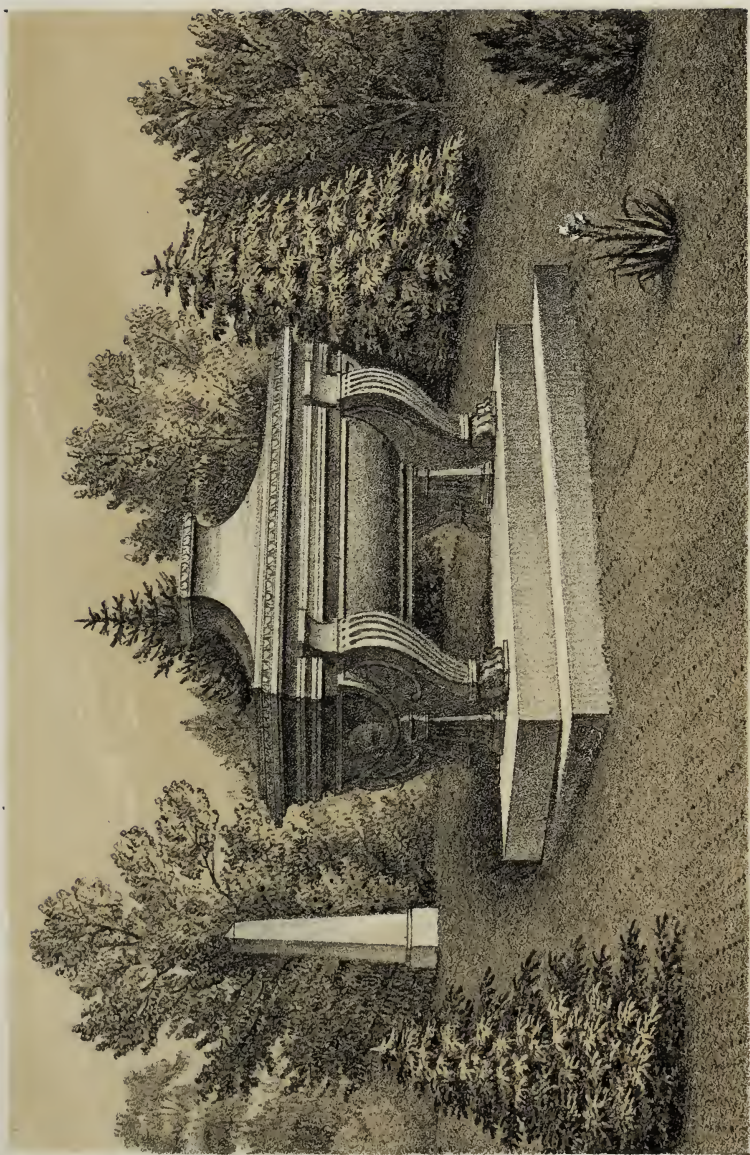
By CHARLES WILKIE





BAUM MONUMENT.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Bell, James B.	54	36	Biggs, Rev. Thos. J.	53	36
Breithaupt, Bernard	116	35	Bigler, D. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 73	46
Bellinger, Casper	121	46	Bliss, Mrs. H. J. n.w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 134	49
Bellinger, John	121	46	Brigham, F. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 186	52
Beninger, Jno. Jac.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 2	31	Bicknell, E. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 67	37
Betts, John	65	30	Bitter, Peter	87	30
Berkaw, Jno. M. n.w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 116	49	Bristol, W. H.	168	30
Bell, Thomas	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 176	39	Britton, Joseph	14	37
Beatty, James	138	35	Bisby, W. B. east	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 26	49
Beeson, Richard S.	104	30	Bissell, Henry B.	165	30
Bennett, F. C.	151	30	Biggs, Thos. R.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 23, 24	43
Beppler, Edward	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 5	31	Bo.		
Berrall, Charles	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 41	26	Bowler, R. B.	$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \frac{1}{4} \text{ of } 7, 8 \\ 9, 10, 40 \end{array} \right.$	36
Bertram, Peter	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 109	46	Broadwell, Lewis	43	55
Beck, Nicholas	61	31	Brooke, Rev. J. T.	40	57
Brewer, Sarah w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 81	49	Bogen, George	13	57
Becker, Conrad	43	30	Bogen, Peter	13	57
Bernhard, J. Philip	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 73	31	Bogen, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 78	49
Benham, Mary Laura	22	99	Broadwell, J. P.	6	69
Benninger, William H.	36	43	Browne, J. W. S.	70	45
Berry, T. C.	40	43	Bonsall, Charles	18	55
Bi.			Brooks, Mrs. S. A.	21	54
Britton, Orson	60	45	Boylan, James	16	57
Brigham, Elisha	4	42	Bolles, David	110	35
Bryan, Elizabeth	123	52	Bodman, F.	68	95
Bidwell, Gilbert	81	47	Bowen, Mary Ann	33	47
Biggs, J. S.	8	54	Boyd, Allen	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 71	52
Briggs, John Y.	11	84	Broadwell, S. J.	5	69
Brickle, Robert S.	79	52	Bonte, J.	67	45
Bryce, Peter F.	58	41	Bonte, P. C.	67A	45
Britt, Nelson A.	11	43	Broome, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 24	42
Bird, Ira H.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 90	42	Bodley, Joseph T.	60	54
Bird, Henry N.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 90	42	Bourne, Jason L.	68	54
Bywaters, Thomas	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 47	36	Brooks, Frederick F.	144	52
Bywaters, Sarah	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 47	36	Brown, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 54	35
Bishoprick, Henry	7	30	Boyd, Mary	40	42
Blinn, James	127	49	Bobery, Fred. William	79	42
Bishop, Justin R.	60	23	Brown, Eliza	13	84
Bishop, R. M.	150, 156	35	Brown, James	31	41
Blinn, George B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 5	46	Bowker, Emeline	84	39
Bicknell, Benjamin	129	46	Brockman, C. F.	96	31
Bishop, George W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 171	35	Brooks, E. S.	60	30
Bigler, Dr. G. W. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 17	49	Boake, John,	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 100	42
Byran, W. H.	277	39	Bronson, Tracy J.	16	38
Bryan, Sarah A.	276	39			

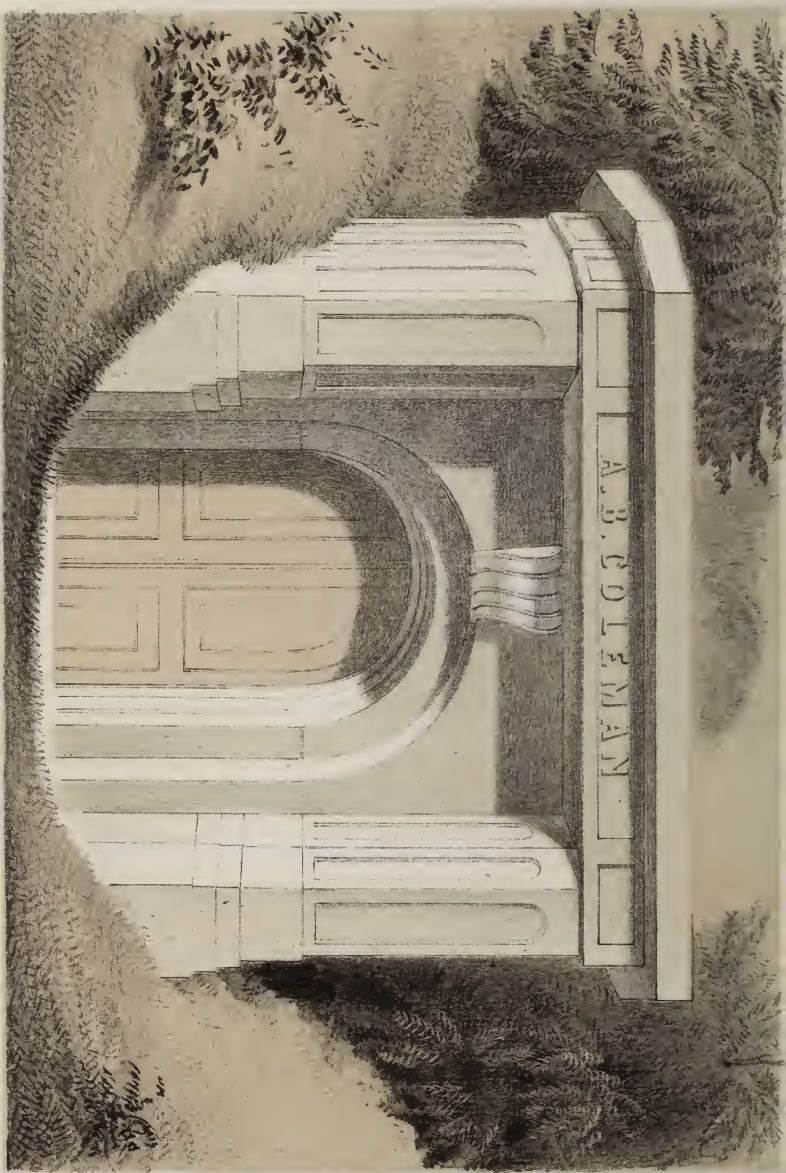


JOHN BAKER'S FAMILY MONUMENT

	LOT.	SEC.		LOT.	SEC.
Brown, Martha	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	63	57	Burland, William H.	73 45
Brown, Mathew	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	48	39	Burnet, Jacob	17 110
Boggs, Samuel	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	174	35	Burks, Samuel	71 54
Bromwell, William	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	12	47	Burton, Stephen H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 4 67
Brown, Elnath'n W	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	46	41	Burdsal, Samuel	117 52
Bohlander, John D.	160, 169	35		Burhans, D. J.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 44 42
Bohlander, George	160, 169	35		Butler, T. S.	66, 67 44
Brown, James L.	39	74		Butler, James J.	15 69
Bowdle, Daniel	36	30		Braunson, Daniel	41 39
Brooks, Catharine A.	79	51		Bruce, Alexander	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 19 81
Brown, Archibald	57	52		Barbeck, Andrew C.	221 39
Bowman, Henry P.	58	99		Butler, Joseph C.	8 79
Bowman, Henry A.	58	99		Butler, Stephen	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 49 47
Brown, Leonard W.	40	35		Burnet, Staats G.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 12 47
Blong, Thomas	8	95		Blundell, Jos. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 49 52
Booth, John P.	21	43		Buckner, Mrs. Sophia	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 10 80
Brown, John east	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	121	49	Buckner, Dr. William	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 10 80
Brown, Wils'n N. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	102	49	" " "	15 80
Brown, P. L.	66	79		Buckner, Miss M.M.B.	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 10 80
Brown, Chas. east	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	37A	36	Burns, Eliza	75 51
Bocking Hnr'ta M.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	118	46	Burnet, David S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 23 110
Brown, Dr. Samuel C.	18	31		Burns, James A.	89 51
Brock, Jacob	78	36		Burdsal, Josiah	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 30 43
Bond, William Key	64	36		Burnet, Kitty	52 110
Brotherton, James H.	76, 77	30		Bunker, Charles W.	47 49
Boyd, Thos., Augusta, Ky.	64	23		Buchanan, Alfred	27 37
Brown, Thomas	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	140	39	Burt, Andrew G.	32 35
Brown, William	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	140	39	Budd, William	56 47
Borden, James U.	25	36		Bruce, Isaac	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 6 105
Brookfield, William	163	30		Bruce, I. & B.	10 81
Bromstrup, Philip	123	31		Bushnell, Joseph	24 30
Bowie, Donald	188	31		Burdon, D. P. east	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 23 49
Browne, Samuel J.	4	24		Burckhardt, Leopold	20 93
Bonnel, B. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	276	31	Burckhardt, Frederick	20 93
Bolser, Benjamin	170	31		Budd, John	147 46
Boyd, James C.	146	30		Bruckmann, P. & M. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 80 48
Bu.				Bugher, James	3 22
Buchanan, R.	73	57		Bugher, John	3 22
Burrows, J. A. D., heirs of	2	106		Bugher, A. H.	3 22
Burdsal, C. S.	20	69		Buckingham, E. J.	99 23
Burnet, G. W. { 29, 30, 31, 32		77		Burnett, Sarah	9 23
	52, 56, 57			Burnett, Jane E.	9 23
Burgoyne, John	80	35		Buese, Gephart east	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 36 49
Butcher, John	88	36		Blumberg, Henry	53 43
				Blumberg, William	53 43
				Burk, William	10 37

C.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ca.					
Chase, S. P.	10, 11	30	Campbell, Joseph	51	23
Cameron, William	104	52	Castner, Casper	43	65
Clark, Henry	4	93	Crane, Rufus	50	67
Crawford, Robert	107	52	Crane, Abby C.	50	67
Crawford, George	107	52	Clark, Christopher	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 5	38
Carneal, Thomas D.	7, 8, 9	24	Carpenter, D. H. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 105	52
Chamberlin, E. K.	57	35	Carroll, Thomas	32	110
Challis, J. E.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 17	23	Crane, Lemuel M.	95	42
Cassilly, Sophia B.	2	57	Clark, Joseph	66	46
Carver, Henry	16	23	Caldow, William	66	46
Camp, C. B.	5	45	Chappell, William P.	93	65
Cary, William W.	15	57	Carrick, David S.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 107	46
Cary, Samuel F.	14	57	Clark, Alexander	22	43
Clarke, William L.	115	35	Crawford, William B.	98	42
Clark, Joseph B.	5	30	Clay, Ralph A.	10	55
Cassilly, William B.	71	35	Carter, Dr. R. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 91	49
Card, T. F.	43	54	Carlisle, George	6	42
Cardwell, J. H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 132	35	“ “	73	35
Chamberlain, W. T.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 113	35	Calhoun, James	26	108
Crawford, John	9	47	Canfield, James W.	33	57
Crawford, Andrew	9	47	Cassilly, Charles P.	11, 12	55
Crawford, William	9	47	Craven, Ellen	28	52
Carpenter, Dr. Isaac B.	7	39	Crawford, William	24	95
Campbell, Jno. L.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 4	80	Carnes, Adolphus	14	52
Carrell, Hercules	99	52	Clark, Joseph	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 12	65
Carson, Margaret	21	47	Chapman, John C.	205	39
Clarkson, John B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 18	79	Carpenter, Sam'l S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 105	42
Clark, Peter	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 36	51	Candee, Charles T. (Ct.)	58	110
Clark, William Y.	55	54	Caldwell, M. C.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 70	46
Clark, Francis	11	99	Caldwell, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 56	67
Crane, Thurston	29, 34	79	Clark, Stephen	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 5	46
Carr, John	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 8, 9	39	Carroll, James	150	31
Clark, Frances	72	54	Charles, John	152	31
Cameron, Wes'ly M.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 45	39	Clark, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 91	42
Cameron, Eben'r D.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 45	39	Chamberlin, Addis E.	137	35
Carll, Ephraim	36	47	Clark, A. A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 27	74
Clarke, George W.	41	55	Campbell, William H.	121	54
Carson, Enoch T.	57	51	Cary, Rev. Lorenzo	90	23
Crawford, Levi S.	48	52	Claypool, Mary	93	30
Chapin, Lorenzo	89	39	Craft, J. W.	13	46
Carroll, J.	15	51	Carson, Hellen	209	31
Clawson, Samuel	78	39	Carroll, Robert W.	31	110
Carver, Addis M.	96	65	Clark, S. S.	43	36
			Clark, Caleb	22	30



PAUL OF A. B. COLEMAN

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Carlos, Hester east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	64	49	Childs, William E.	156	52
Carmany, S. G.	10	46	Cinnamon, John $\frac{1}{2}$ of	18	38
Caldwell, John D.	85	23	Chrisfield, William $\frac{1}{2}$ of	69	46
Caldenbaugh, Mary $\frac{1}{2}$ of	152	39	Climer, Henry	18	54
Chambers, Jane E. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	47	30	Cincin'ti Orphan {	283, 284	39
Chatfield, William H.	136	46	Asylum {	285, 286	
Catterlin, Annie M.			City of Cincinnati,	92, 93	31
east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	61	49	Christopher, A. C. $\frac{1}{4}$ of	140	39
Calvert, George H.	97, 102	36	Clive, George west $\frac{1}{2}$ of	50	49
Camnitz, Josiah U.	7A	54	Cist, Charles E.	116	54
Carter, William	154	49	Crippen, Jesse H.	165	31
Carter, John W. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	101	36	Crippen, A. T.	165	31
Carlton, J. W. nor. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	43	46			
Carey, Dr. M. T. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	77	31	Co.		
Carey, Thomas M.	101	30			
Caine, John H.	86	30	Coram, John R.	34	54
Crapsey, J. T.	125	46	Coleman, John W.	10, 11, 12	54
Carrick, A. L. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	122	46	Collier, Allen $\frac{1}{2}$ of	124	54
Carson, William	60	39	Cook, M. H.	70	54
Caledonian Society	1	32	Cook, C.	70	54
Cragg, Richard	103	39	Cloon, Samuel	4	57
			Conkling, R.	41	51
Ce.			Colter, Alexander	67	52
			Collins, Ella	84	35
Clearwater, H.	1	42	Coleman, John H.	173	35
Cheney, Charles			Cooper, W. W.	81	52
Cheever, Daniel	103	35	Choate, Ann	24	45
Cheever, C. S.	102	35	Cook, Robt. F., estate of	25	74
Clement, William H.	41	99	Crothers, William	17	51
Clendenning, John E.	16	80	Coats, Paxton, $\frac{1}{2}$ of	120	35
Cherrie, Henry	54	41	Cole, Thomas C.	22	42
Cress, George W.	60	42	Cromwell, Joseph H.	48	51
Cheseldine, Gerrard R.	51	65	Cones, William M.	25, 26	57
Clemmer, Jacob H.	6	55	Corwine, Richard M.	51B	45
Clement, Robert M.	6	55	Corneau, John A.	65	46
Cleneay, Joseph	68	52	Coffin, Z. B.	2B	67
Clement, Phebe	48	46	Cooper, Lot $\frac{1}{2}$ of	2	54
Creain, George	10	45	Coons, James	56	45
			Cobb, J. B.	5	77
Ci.			Colburn, Wm. F.	63	99
			Comley, Frances B. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	83	52
Child, John R.	17	84	Cornish, Ann	23	51
Christie, John	82	52	Coffin, Wm. G.	120	52
Chiles, John $\frac{1}{2}$ of	21	69	Cole, Henry $\frac{1}{2}$ of	129	54
Child, S. B.	37	54	Conner, P. S.	91	54
Clyde, Andrew $\frac{1}{2}$ of	94	54	Cross, James S.	27	42
Cilley, Jonathan	169	52	Connery, Edward	38	42

[illegible]



● MCGREW'S MONUMENT.



D.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Da.			Davis, Moses		
Davidson, Tyler	36	95	Day, Georgina	100	31
Davis, Charles	38	74	Dale, Sidney R.	5	49
Davis, George F.	38	74	Davis, Elizabeth G.	18	48
Drake, Dr. Daniel	79, 82	77	Davenport, Charles	66	42
Dandridge, Dr. A. S.			Davis, Christiana	54	37
$\frac{1}{4}$ of 7, 8, 9, 10, 40	36		Danner, Anna M.	52	37
Davidson, Jas. S., est. of	24	79	Dare, Clement	119	39
Davis, L. B.	87	35	De.		
Davis, Samuel, jr.	49	77	Derby, Henry W.	22	67
Davis, Joseph	52	54	Deshields, Lewis	100	46
Davis, Samuel W.	80	47	Desilver, J. F.	119	52
Davis, Samuel	53	41	Deloric, Michael T.	24	51
Davis, Joseph B.	58B	54	DeGroff, O. G.	51	51
Darling, John	42	42	Dennis, Jacob	21	39
Day, Elias	76	45	Denman, Edward H.	79, 80	39
Day, A. M.	75	45	DeForest, Mary A.	208	39
Day, T. C.	75	45	DeGraw, John	55	65
Dawson, Eliza	49	35	“ “	31	65
Davenport, Darius,	115	54	DeGraw, Wesley L.	31	65
Davenport, D. G. A.	115	54	Dewar, David	310	31
Davenport, Cyrus	51	36	DeCamp, Joseph	57	65
Daniels, Hector L.	55	74	DeCamp, Daniel	57	65
Darusmont, Frances Sylva	15	43	Delzell, Alexander	4	43
Davis, Henry F.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	58 52	Dennison, Wm., sen.	15, 38	62
Davis, Wm. M.	$\frac{2}{3}$ of	58 52	Denniston, James J.	98	65
Davis, John V. S.	73	41	Devou, Wm. P.	140	52
Dair, John F.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	46 52	DeSerisy, Margaret	33	46
Dalton, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	17 67	DeSerisy, Edward	33	46
Davis, Dr. John	145	35	DeSerisy, Louis	33	46
Davidson, James	39	65	DeSerisy, Jackson	33	46
Davidson, Wm. C.	39	65	DeSerisy, Melancthon	33	46
Drake, Julius A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	56 67	DeSerisy, Armand	33	46
Darst, Rebecca	57	74	DeGolyer, Watts	11	79
Dawson, James	13	81	DeGolyer, Samuel	11	79
Davis, Charles G.	131	46	Dean, Thompson	6	81
Dana, Charles D.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	8 55	Dexter, Geo. Edward		
Davis, Nathaniel H.	101	77	west $\frac{1}{2}$ of	67	49
Davis, George H.	101	77	Dearwater, James B.	193	31
Davis, John H.	48	79	Derbeck, J. G.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	134 30
Drake, J. A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	6 105	Dewein Jno. N. s. e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	190	49
Draper, Joseph	70	23			
Danby, Michael	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	63 49			

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Di.			D'Oisy, Adelbert		
Dixon, Charles	97	35	Dobbins, Thos. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	91	46
Dickson, James	37	42	Dodsworth, M. jr. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	68	49
Dillingham, John	56	46	Donohue, John W.	103	42
Dryden, G. G.	55	41	Dossman, Frank A.	3	36
Dinsmore, Silas G. $\frac{1}{4}$ of	4, 5	97	Douglas, Sarah M.	17	31
Diehl, Harrison P.	4	65	Dorland, G. T. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	77	36
Diserens, Francis H.	36	46	Downard, Mary Ann	73	46
Dixon, George R.	140	35	west $\frac{1}{2}$ of	10	49
Dick, James	93	39	Dodson, William Beal	137	43
Disney, William	30	65	Dorn, Philip	217	31
Dyer, Charles B.	67	30	Du.		
Dickson, Wm. M.	164	30	Dunn, Denton	24	77
Dickson, Wm. B.	99	31	Duffield, Charles	5	57
Dippel, Andrew	194	31	Dudley, Ambrose	178	35
Do.			Dury, Frank W.	88	35
Dodsworth, Marmaduke	25	51	Dumont, Richard $\frac{1}{2}$ of	102	52
Donough, Rachel	84	47	Duhme, H.	42	47
Douglas, James M.	9	93	Drummond, Wm. S.	40	54
Dorman, William	14	45	Duncan, Morris L.	94	36
Dodds, William B.	18	42	Duval, John	48	65
Donaldson, James	311	31	Dulhagen, Garret $\frac{1}{3}$ of	84	77
Dosch, Daniel $\frac{1}{2}$ of	41	52	Duncan, David $\frac{1}{2}$ of	45	41
Dodge, Dr. Israel $\frac{1}{2}$ of	128	35	Durrell, Friend	3	65
Dodsworth, B., heirs of	126	46	Dubois, J. D. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	41	74
Dodd, William	41	67	Durant, Martha	62	23
Dodd, Edward S.	41	67	Dunlap, Wm. J. 20, $\frac{1}{2}$ of	19	49
Dodd, George S.	41	67	Duncan, Richard A.	173	39
Dobell, William T.	52	31	Duval, Maria n. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	38	31
Dorney, Mrs. A. M. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	19	46	Dupuy, Eliza	2	97
Dom, Philip east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	63	46	Dunlap, Ann J. $\frac{2}{3}$ of	120	46
Doench, Frederick	148	49	Dunlap, Robt. A. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	120	46
Dorman, Frederick	8	37	Dunlap, Robert E. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	115	46
			Durrell, Joseph	131	39
			Duncan, And'w w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	13	49

E.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ea.			Ea.		
Ernst, H. M.	4	23	Evans, Platt	62	36
Ernst, A. H.	5	23	Eaton, William	84	54
Ernst, Jacob	6	23	Eaton, A. B.	84	54
Ernst, Franklin Z.	15	23			



FAMILY MONUMENT OF THOMAS EMERY.



LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Evans, G. W. H.	89	46	Ei.		
Effray, Alexander	80	65	Ellis, Rowland	47	57
Evans, Elizabeth	99	42	Ely, Guel	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 4	80
Evans, Seth	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 13	47	Elliott, Ezra	53	51
Ellard, Geo. B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 81, 82	39	Ellis, John W.	93	29
Evans, Noah	313	31	Enyart, Jacob L.	47	41
Evans, William M.	51	46	Ellis, John	285	31
Evans, Thomas L.	82	65	Ely, Mary J.	23	84
Earnshaw, Mary	87	52	Ensign, Horton	91	65
Evans, Wm. Franklin	187	52	Ellis, William B.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 66	65
Evans, David P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 112	39	Ellis, Robert	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 66	65
Eaton, C. B.	10	39	Elliott, Capt. W. L.	169	49
Evans, C. S.	39	30	Ellis, Maria	71	39
Evans, James G.	95	30	Episcopal Society	{ 259, 260 281, 282	39
Eagle, Wm. H. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 89	49	Emrick, D. L.	n. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 102	39
Evans, E. E.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 75	39	EO.		
Ehrhardt, Adam	66	23	Empson, J. H.	131	35
Ee.			Empson, T. S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 127	54
Emerson, Henry	176	35	Eu.		
Eckstein, Frederick	107	110	Ewing, Mary P.	6, 8, 9 and $\frac{1}{2}$ of 10	97
Eckert, Thos. F.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 29, 30	39	Ewing, Morgan	10	93
Erkenbrecker, A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 34	57	Ewing, John H.	3	51
Engle, Adam	47	46	Edwards, John C.	89	42
Emerson, Edwin S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 41	52	Eustis, George	52	51
Eggleston, Benjamin	104	42	Eunson, Robert G.	79	65
Ehlen, John H.	66	31	Edwards, John McL.	48	23
Eggert, Adrian V.	165	49	Edwards, H. A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 148	30
Este, D. K.	13	30	Entwistle, Jas. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 61	49
Elstner, John, estate of	25	45	Ewin, John	158	30
Emery, Thomas	80, 81	36	F.		
Eveleth, Mary	62	30			
Elder, Jane G.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 24	49			
Eberle, Charles	68	30			
Eveleth, Samuel C.	20	52			

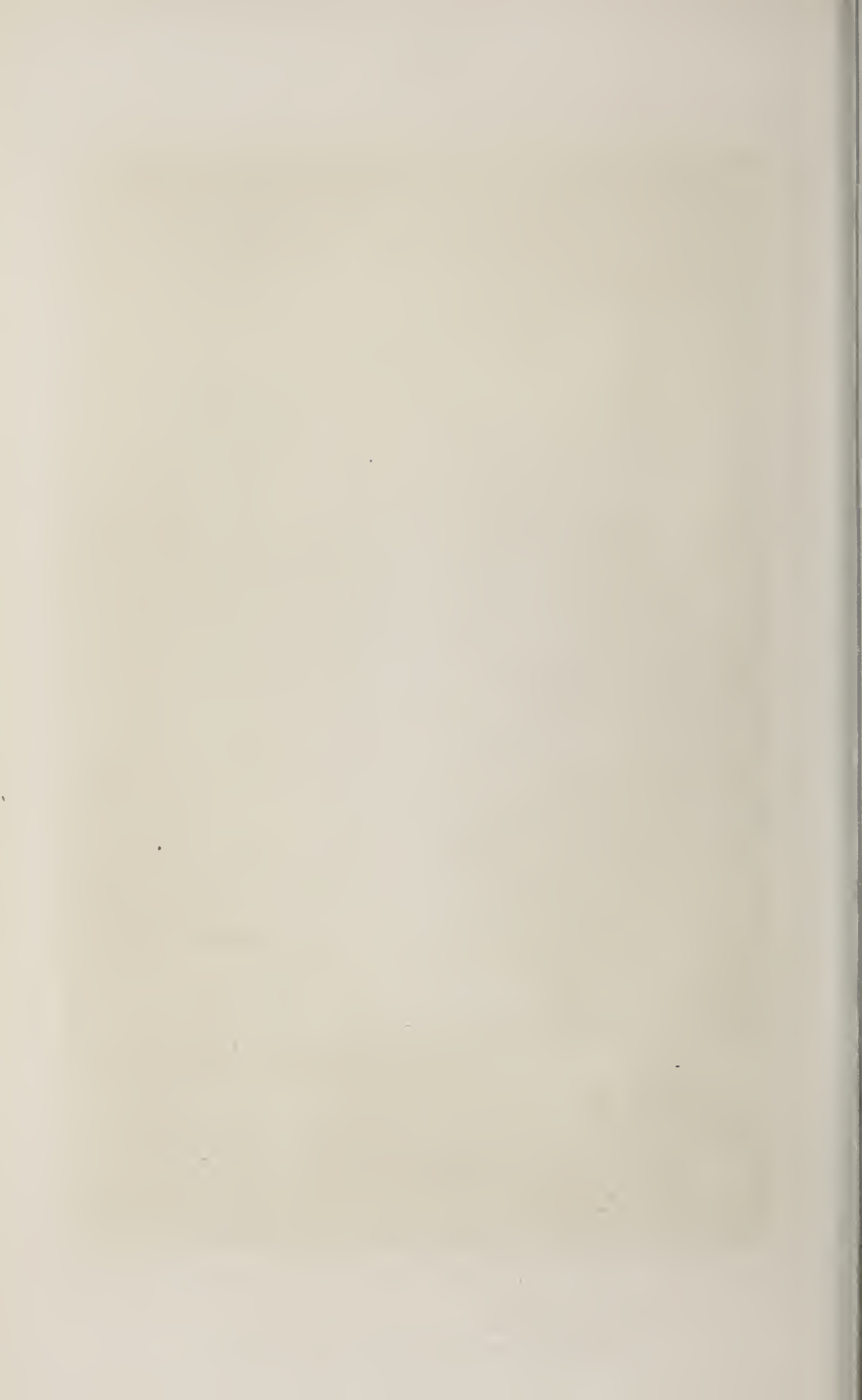
LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Fa.			Frank, J. B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 40	99
Flagg, Dr. M.	116	52	Frazer, Peter K.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 7	47
Fairclough, Thomas	22	49	Franklin Fire Company	88	46
Fanshaw, W. D.			Farris, Thomas	92	46
111A and $\frac{1}{2}$ of 111	35		Fagin, Lewis	25	55

	LOT.	SEC.		LOT.	SEC.
Frazer, James A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	75 46	Fleetwood, Charles W.	161	31
" "		55 23	Fenton, A. B.	86	31
Farnsworth, Paul M.		27 65	Frech, Frederick	96	41
Frank, Samuel H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	39 47	Ferguson, E. A.	27	36
Farrin, Thos. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	48 39	Febiger, Geo. L.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 23,	24 43
Frazer, John		78 46	Feakins, Margaret	149	30
Flagg, Jacob J.		166 49	Fey, William	140	30
Fawcett, Mary Ann		147 39	Fey, Jacob	140	30
Farris, David	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	143 52			
Fraser, Thomas	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	20 51	Fi.		
Frank, John, heirs of		24 46	Finley, Alexander	4	99
Francisco, A. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	27 74	Fisher, Isaac	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 45	51
Flach, John E.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	17 57	Fisher, Samuel W.	106	77
Fallis, Isaac C.		12 43	Field, Richard B.	5	99
Frank, A. W.		50 99	Fisher, Fred. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 78	42
Fallis, Elihu		141 35	Fisher, Rebecca	116	30
Fay, C. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	101 36	Fithian, Adoniram	21	46
Flagg, Samuel M.		107 39	Fithian, Daniel	21	46
Farney, Charles e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	51 49	Finke, Henry	90	31
Farmer, H. C.		45 37	Finch, Pardon M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 132	46
Frazier, James A.		38 46	Fries, Dr. George	56	65
Frazier, Abner L.		38 46	Fisher, Sophia	113	31
Fe.			Finke, Henry w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 121	49
French, Maynard	48, 49	54	Fitch, Morgan L.	50	37
Feiber, John	66	41	Fitch, Theodore C.	50	37
Ferdon, Hannah	127	35	Frisbie, John L. s.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 5	37
Ferguson, William	8	52	Fisher, Brownlow	175	39
Ferguson, Peter D.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 29	51	Finch, George M.	162	31
Fletcher, Benjamin	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 69	52	Fischer, Peter	72	31
Freedley Edwin T.	170	35	Fischer, Michael	72	31
Fell, Jacob F.	17	42	Flickinger, S. s. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 33	52
Ferris, N. P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 17	80	Fischer, Dr. C. W. F.	44	37
Fessenden, Mrs. C. A.	20	79	Friends Society of Cin'ti,		
French, William B.	19	55		101 to 119	43
Ferguson, Jas. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	102, 103	77	Finnigan, M.	65	37
Ferguson, J. Jackson	95, 96	77			
Fletcher, Calvin	79	46	Fo.		
Fletcher, Lowell	{ 33, 34 35, 36	110	Fosdick, Samuel	90	29
Feeney, William	252	31	Foulke, Levi	18	99
Free, Watkin	36	23	Foote, John T.	{ 20 1	84 106
Freemasons,	30 lots	23	Fowles, Olivia	11	51
Fenner, Thomas	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 113	46	Foster, Seth C.	145	52
Ferris, John	$\frac{3}{4}$ of 20	31	Fore, Dr. P. G.	69, 70	79
Fey, Sebastian	27	31	Froome, Samuel	35	55



DUPG.FORE'S MONUMENT

W. H. WILLES



LOT. SEC.		LOT. SEC.	
Fordney, Mrs. M. A.	68 46	Forbush, Anna s. e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	146 49
Foster, Charles	84 46	Ford, Ida	67 39
Foster, James D.	84 46	Fox, George	264 31
Fowler, T. T.	87A 35	Froelking, August $\frac{1}{2}$ of	9 37
Foley, Samuel	3 39	Foote, John P.	90 77
Ford, William	9 43		
Forgey, Jacob P.	87 65		
Fosdick, William	123 39		
Fox, Hezekiah	151 39		
Ford, Smith R.	143 35		
Fowler, John T.	11 95		
Folger, C. R. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	9 84		
Ford, Mary Ann	18 23		
Foster, Charles	50 74		
Foster, Dr. Nathaniel	27 57		
Forbes, Geo. W., sen.	22 23		
Foote, Dr. Ed. n. w. $\frac{1}{4}$ of	11 109		

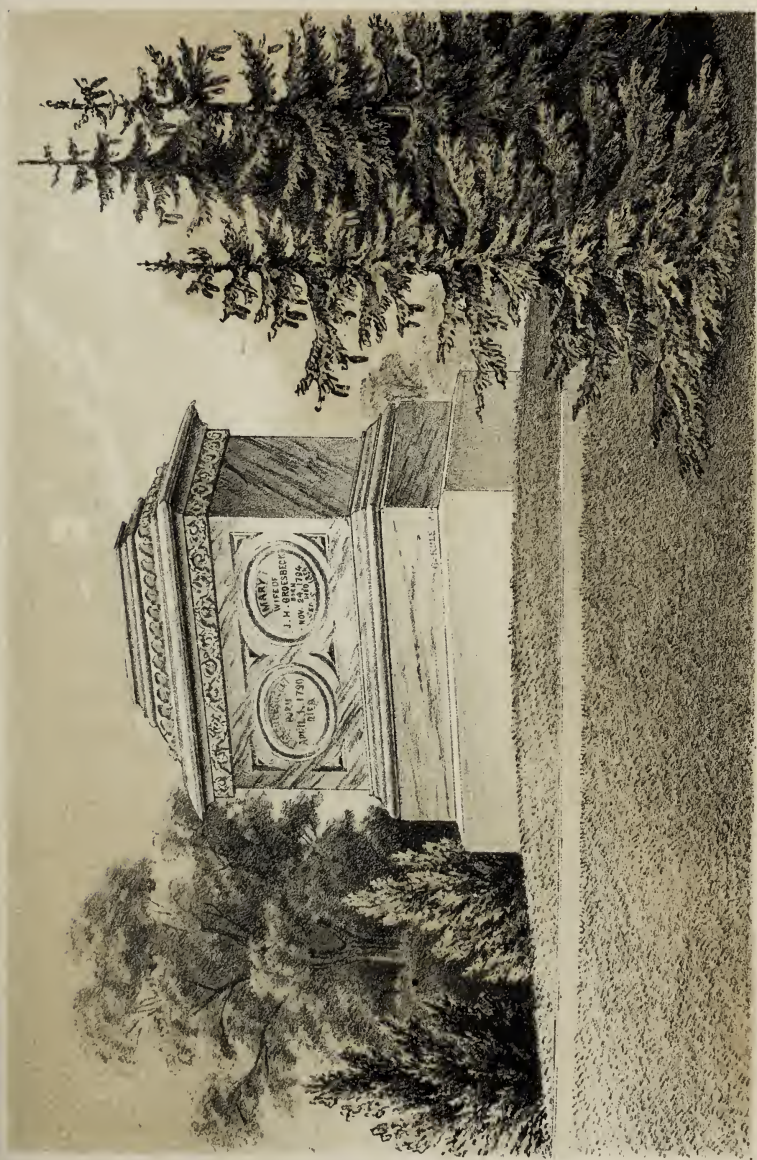
Fu.

Fuller, Mary	19 54
Furber, Geo. C. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	141 46
Funk, Henry B.	54 52
Fullerton, James	110 30
Funk, Mary A., heirs of	63 23
Fuller, John	40, 41 45
Fuller, William F.	40, 41 45
Fuller, Sarah east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	75 49

G.

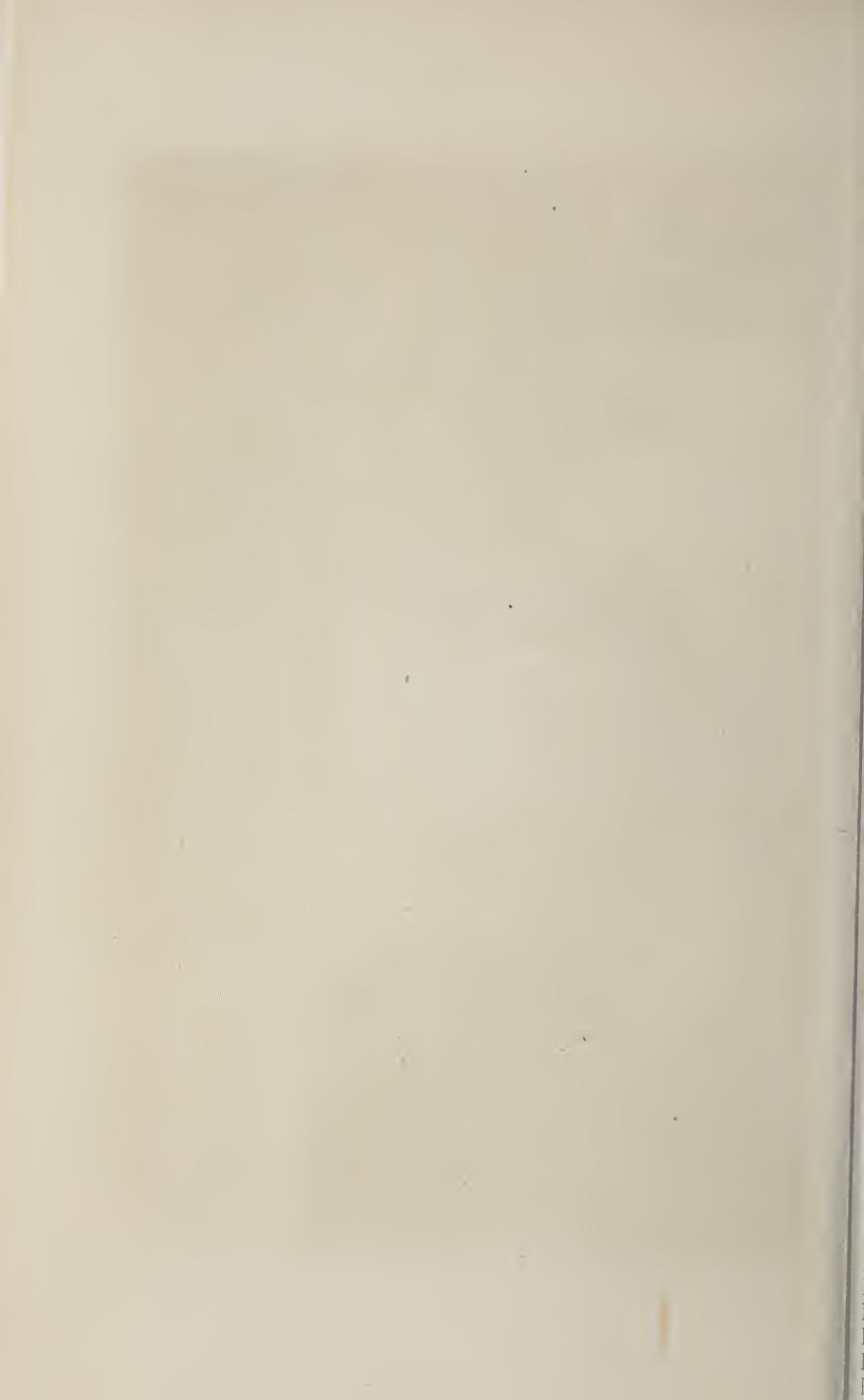
LOT. SEC.		LOT. SEC.	
Ga.			
Graham. George	49 57	Gardner, Edm'd B. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	11 67
Gano, W. G. W.	86 46	Glasgow, Hugh	92 65
Gallagher, G. W.	85 35	Grace, John W.	91 51
Graff, Jacob	118 54	Gano, Mary $\frac{1}{2}$ of	23 110
Gamble, James H.	52 35	Gabriel, John	33 95
Gray, Darlington $\frac{1}{4}$ of	45 51	Gabriel, Richard	33 95
Glascoe, Abraham $\frac{1}{2}$ of	7 81	Gray, Mary A.	269 31
Gates, John	52 57	Gares, John	98 36
Gates, Stephen	52 57	Gates, Nelson $\frac{1}{2}$ of	9 84
Gallagher, W. D.		Gazlay, Allen W.	92 54
south west $\frac{1}{4}$ of	19 106	Garretson, Sarah A. $\frac{1}{4}$ of	70 46
Gandolpho, Peter	3 55	Grasselli, Eugene	101 35
Gray, David	38 45	Gainnini, Jos. n. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	135 35
Graham, William $\frac{1}{3}$ of	68 45	Gaul, C. W. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	63 49
Gaither, Evan $\frac{1}{2}$ of	26 51	Gaines, Rev. L. G.	100 36
Gardiner, James	55 47	Gaylord, Thomas G. 99, 100	77
Grant, Alanson	13 55	Graveson, Isaac	6 36
Grant, Josiah	13 55	Galbreath, James	72 36
Gardner, John H. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	11 67	Garrison, James	134 46
		Garrison, D. N.	134 46
		Grandin, Philip, heirs of	28 67

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Gano, John S.	158	35	Gibson, Joseph R.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 75	35
Glass, Elizabeth e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 50	49	Gilpin, W. H.	71	47
Gallagher, T. J.	107	36	Gilpin, T.	71	47
Glascoe, James S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 52	39	Gilmore, G. R.	21	67
Gajani, Mary A.	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 182	31	Griffey, David	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 29,	30 39
Glass, Sophia	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 7	49	Gillingham, Jane	4	55
Gardiner, James	35	80	Glidden, Daniel A.	84	95
Gault, Jane	14	46	Giffin, Andrew	23	55
Gaines, A. G. s e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 180	49	Gibbons, Anna M. e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 105	52
Ge.			Gibson, Henry	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 3	52
Geddes, John	86	95	Griffin, David, Heirs of	66	37
Greenwood, Miles	8	84	Giustiniani, Mrs. L.	61	23
Green, John K.	131, 132	52	Gibson, David	28	37
Geyer, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 12	93	Griffiths, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 110	46
Gregory, Walter	6	99	Griffiths, Wm. & Bros.	11	65
Gest, J. C.	15	54	Gilmore, James	164, 165	35
Greenfield, M. L.	28	54	Gilmore, Mrs. M. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 115	46
Greenough, Benj. F.	87	46	Giles, Rev. Chauncy	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 52	39
Green, Joel C.	25, 26	65	Griggs, F. C.	96	51
Greene, Caleb	108	54	Go.		
Geffroy, Oliver H.	48	41	Groesbeck, John H.	1	38
Greason, Sarah Ann	6	43	Goodhue, G. W.	83	42
Gregg, John M.	86	65	Goodhue, D. F.	83	42
Glenn, Edmund R.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 52	45	Goodin, J. & S. H.	$\frac{3}{4}$ of 111	52
George, George	53	45	Goodman, Wm.	5	42
Gregory, Edgar M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 49	99	Gove, Amos	8	77
Greenham, Sarah A.	19	30	Good, John	9	54
Greener, John e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 86	77	Gosling, John W.	144	46
Gehrum, John	16	31	Gooch, Ann A.	170	52
Greybehl, John	7	41	Goodman, Conrad	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 33	42
Glenn, Hugh G. e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 38	49	Gobel, Geo. S.	53	42
Gregory, D. D.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 49	99	Gould, John	19	99
Gregory, Nehemiah	41	37	Goldson, Samuel P.	5	43
Geisgler, Frank	137	30	Gould, Wm. S.	98	39
Gettier, T. J.	38	39	Goss, Mary	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 18	43
Greahenmar, Jacob	36	31	Gockel, Wm.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 65	45
Gest, Erasmus	41	57	Gorman, James, Est. of	60	51
Green, Richard B.	64	39	Godden, Thomas	149	31
Gregg, John	159	31	Groff, Wm. T.	93	46
Green, Charles S.	51	37	Gorman, Margaret	6	79
Gi.			Gorman Anne	6	79
Gilmore, Hiram S. }	162, 163	35	Goodman, Moses	49	74
	166, 167		Goodman, Frank	49	74
			Groesbeck, W. S.	3 & 4	86
			Gould, Geo. W.	54	67



Engraved by J. H. Groesbeck

JOHN H. GROESBECK'S MONUMENT.

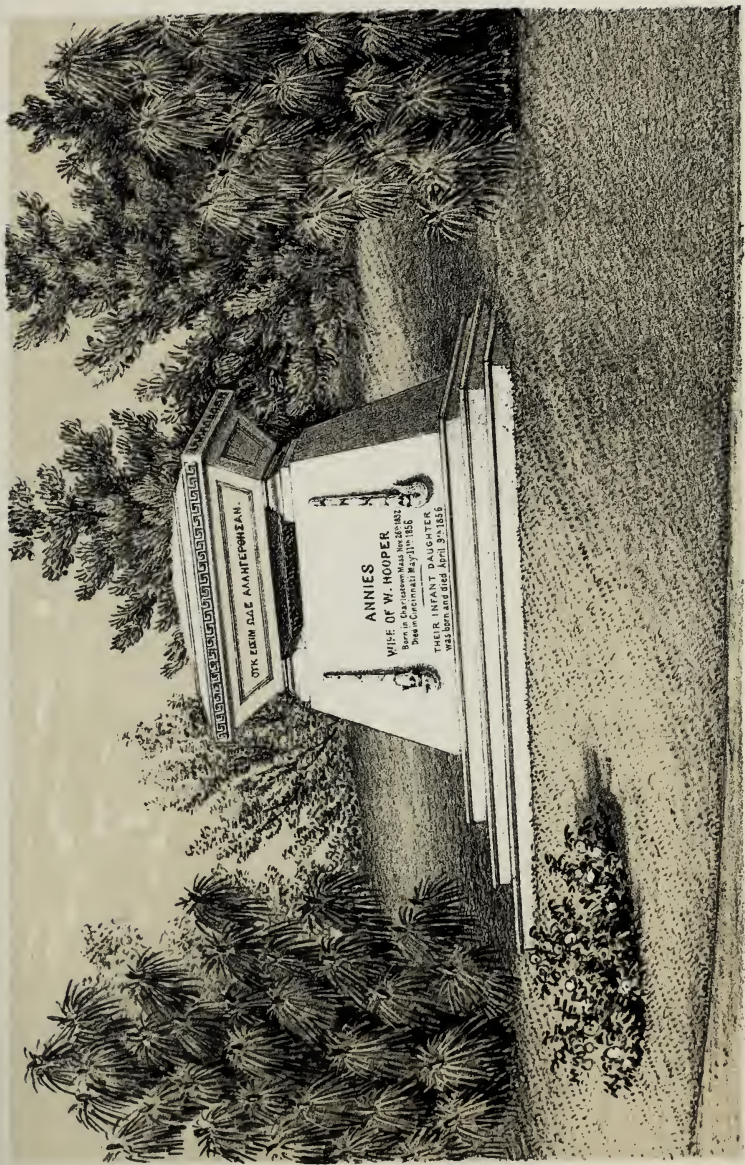


LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
			Gu.		
Gould, Carlos H.	147	35	Guilford, Nathan	38	36
Gow, Walter	52	30	Guynne, David	12	109
Goldman, Lewis	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ 64	49	Guild, Charles	112	35
Goldsmith, Nathaniel	34	46	Guild, Joseph	29	42
Gholson, W. Y.	155	30	Guion, David B.	36	57
Gordon, W. J. M.	136	43	Guild, Nathaniel M.	20	65
Gould, John F.	59	57	Guthrie Alexander H.	49	46
Goodman, Charles	51A	45	Gunkle, John F.	12	39
Goodall, Wm.	52	52	Guilford Charles C.	98	51
Golden, Isaac	52	46	Gurley, John A.	28	36

H.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ha.					
Hartshorne, Warren			Hastings, Nathan	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 19	69
east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	12	84	Hale, William B.	88	110
Harkness, Anthony	89	29	Harrison, John A.	13	99
Hall, James	14	30	Hainer, Hartzell	95	39
Harrison, L. B.	12	77	Hanselman, Charles	90	39
Hall, James C.	42	57	Harris, James B.	46	35
Hartshorne, S. W.	93	54	Hart, William	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 1,2,17	69
Hatfield, George	13	93	Hart, C. F. heirs of	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 1,2,17	69
Hatfield, John	13	93	Harbaugh, Hamilton M.	168	52
Hanks, Geo. L.	16	93	Haines, Elias H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 63	57
Haines, E. S.	61	57	Haigh, William	201	39
Hatch, Nancy	24	54	Harris, Joseph	65	35
Hamilton, Thomas	6	51	Harrison, Daniel Y.	49	65
Haskell, Joseph	123	35	Hamilton, Harvey	97	42
Hanna, Henry	20	99	Harris, Charles P.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 84	77
Hatch, George	43	81	Hayt, Edward	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 101	42
Hampton, Mary A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 113	35	Harrison John	98	52
Hall, Harvey, estate of	54	42	Hannaford, Roger	57	99
Harding, Lyman	88	42	Hargy, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 16	39
Hatch, Wm. S.	18	84	Hall, Samuel	8	43
Haseltine, S. W.	38A	36	Harwood, Hannah U.	50	41
Harris, Conrad	44	41	Hall, Edward	45	46
Hartburn, W. T.	37	57	Hall, Joseph L.	45	46
Hall, James	38	57	Haldeman, Wm.	89	65
Harrison, Dr. J. P. est. of	5	84	Hall, Edward C.	59	110
			Hanceek, Jacob	34	41
			Harrison, John P.	55	52

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Harrison, Wm. H.	55	52	Hallam, James R.	44	43
Halley, Wash'ton G. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	17	67	Harrell, E. W.	8	23
Hartshorne, Eleanor $\frac{1}{2}$ of	10	97	Hatmaker, Benj. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	82	43
Harris, Richard	118	49	Harris, Thomas $\frac{1}{2}$ of	68	36
Harker, J. M., heirs of	184	52	Haven, James L.	26	46
Hartley, Abraham	61	110	Hargrave, Joseph	26	46
Harbaugh, Leonard	47	52	Harbeson, Mathew L.	16	45
Hathaway, John A.	119	49	Hand, Sarah	96	30
Hall, Dr. Lewis	120	49	Harrison, W. H. s.e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	189	49
Handy, Edward J.	41	23	Harden, John	124	30
Hall, A. Mitchell	34	67	Hand, Sylvester	24	36
Hatfield, David F.	47	45	Hammett, Henry	47	67
Hayden, Samuel F.	4	81	Harper, D. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	109	46
Hayden, Mrs. Sarah	4	81	Hartshorne, Charles	11	97
Ham, Eliza B.	19	48	Hasson, William	63	37
Hastie, John W.	238	31	Hall, John W.	26	37
Hazlewood, Rob. C.	46	99	Harwood, Edward	42	80
Hall, John C. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	42	67			
Harrison, James	175	52	He.		
Haughton, Samuel M.	52	47	Hewson, Mrs. B. W.	86	47
Hardesty, Sarah A.	120	30	Hefley, Isaac	13	67
Hank, Columbus B.	4	31	Heighway, S. Mercer	4	45
Hawley, David	149	49	Hedges, Nathaniel G.	20	23
Hanselman, C. F.	100	23	Heiatt, William	141	52
Hazen, Lawrence M.	164	52	Heermann, F. W.	65	41
Hayes, Mrs. Rebecca	221	31	Hedges, D. O.	21	23
Hard, Chester P.	147	49	Heighway, Eliza A.	52	23
Haughton, Sarah $\frac{1}{2}$ of	12	46	Henry, John B. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	37	39
Hall, Elizabeth	80, 81	31	Herron, Joseph	97	54
Harding, L. L. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	77	46	Heal, William B. n. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	184	49
Hanna, James	162	49	Heron, Jane	240	31
Hazlitt, James	181	39	Heritage, Benjamin	46	43
Harrison, Rev. Wm. H.			Heritage, Francis	46	43
south-east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	163	49	Hey, James H.	55	46
Hanly, Joseph Charles	152	49	Herbert, Edward	63	110
Handy, Henry F.	42	36	Herron, John K.	39	31
Handy, Truman B.	42	36	Hefferman, Thomas W.	151	31
Haseltine, Moses B.	42	35	Hefferman, Wm. C.	151	31
Hartwell, W. D. e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	17	49	Hedger, Robert	46	39
Halderman, T. J.	34	45	Herancourt, Geo. M.	88	36
Haldenbeck, Mary E.			Henry, J. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	74	49
east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	13	49	Henderson, Geo.	123	30
Hayden, William	42	48	Hewson, Wm. M. F. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	118	35
Hall, Joseph W. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	95	31	Henry, Jacob	69	31
Hannah, Harrah s.e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	131	49	Henderson, Thos. J. $\frac{1}{5}$ of	182	31
Harbeson, Sarah	48	45	Henderson, John C. $\frac{1}{5}$ of	182	31
Harris, Phillip $\frac{1}{2}$ of	32	46			



WILLIAM HOOPER'S FAMILY MONUMENT



LOT. SEC.				LOT. SEC.			
Herancourt, Frederick				Hoffner, Thos. K.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	93	46
south-east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	181	49		Hobby, Josephus		10	52
Herron, John W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	103	36	Holland, Palmer, est. of		63	45
Hi.				Horrocks, John		2	55
Hill, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	16	72	Holmes, J. J.		19	39
Hicks, James, jr.		31	57	Holensshade, James C. C.		77	42
Hinkle, Philip		30	42	Hopper, John		10	43
Hinkle, A. H.		31	42	Holabird, A. B. est. of		5	80
Hill, E. H.		14	99	Horrocks, James R.		62	45
Hickey, James		79	35	Hopkins, Henry E.		62	35
Hills, S. E.		9	95	Hopkins, Edward H.		62	35
Hills, Wm. F.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	87	54	Holmes, Julia A.		28	47
Hidden, Otis		70	35	Hole, Edmund		184	35
Hipple, Benj.		61	35	Hoel, Wm. B.		184	35
Hinman, Ebenezer		14	67	Hopple, Casper		1	37
Hinman, E. Bowditch		14	67	Holmes, Geo. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	81	65
Hinman, Benj. P.		14	67	Holliday, Geo. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	265	31
Hinchman, Allen		90	51	Holliday, Thomas	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	26	43
Hyatt, John T.		142	35	Howard, Stephen F.		24	81
Higdon, Benjamin	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	33	99	Hollingsworth, Ed. T.		14	79
Hyndman, James		148	39	Holmes, S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	4	77
Hilton, John H.	s. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	135	35	Horbach, James		41	35
Hill, Robert	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	37	49	Hope, James O.		110	51
Hiller, G. A.		74	30	Howe, Julia A.		33	48
Hill, John J.		49	39	Howells, Edward B.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	7	79
Hickman, H. J.		98	31	Howard, Ezekiel A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	66	49
Hill, Roselia		61	37	Howells, Humphrey		74	42
Higbee, James B.		7	37	Howells, Richard		74	42
Hill, Alexander		101	39	Howell, Thos. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	81	95
Ho.				Holder, Gottlieb,		101	49
Horne, Daniel H.		36	54	Hord, Geo. M.		100	35
Horton, N. T.		92	47	Homburg, Dr. F. W.		119	46
Horne, Daniel H. jr.		122	52	Holliday, Joseph	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	198	52
Hoffner, Jacob	65, 66,	67	57	Hoon, William		69	23
Hooper, William		31	35	Horner, Wm. B.		71	30
Hobart, James T.		113	54	Horner, Geo. S.		71	30
Howell, S. J.		42	54	Holmes, P. B.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	77	49
Hosea, Robert		2	23	Hopkins, Henry	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	176	39
Holbert, Ellwood		20	47	Horton, Eliza A.		93	47
Holroyd, Henry		40	52	Hollerbach, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	108	31
Holtzinger, Geo. W.		67	41	Holstein, Chris.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	73	31
				Holmes, Wm. K. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	59	49
				Hoffman, Michael, sen.		98	23
				Hoffman, Michael, jr.		98	23
				Holmes, Jane s. e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	185	49
				Hopkins, Lewis C.		11	24
				Howard, S. W. (Springfield)		8	105

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Hu.					
Hunt, S. B.	3	23	Hurrell, Wm. F.	46	46
Hunnewell, D. H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	16	72	Hunt, Peter	268	31
Hulbert, Wm. P.	3	42	Hubbell, T. B.	76	39
Hunt, B. A.	51	54	Hukill, John E.	63	65
Hurdus, James	37	55	Hunt, Rebecca	8	80
Hubbell, Wm. M.	34	55	Huffman, Henry	209	39
Humble, John	1	54	Hudson, James	45	43
Hunt, B. V.	41	54	Huser, Andrew $\frac{1}{2}$ of	99	49
Hunter, Wm. M.	89	52	Huffman, John	210	39
Huffman, Christiana	56	42	Huffman, Isaac	211	39
Hughes Wm. P.	154	52	Hunter, James	13	79
Huntington, Henry D.	112	54	Hust, Henry	13	31
Huddleston, Thos. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	54	35	Hudson, Wm. L.	30	52
Hubbell, Margaret	35	47	Hunt, T. E. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	87	31
Hubbell, Martha	69	47	Huber, Wm.	60	31
Hubbell, Nathaniel S.	21	55	Huneke, H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	10	41
Huntington, E.	13	110	Hutzelman, Michael	103	30
Hurd, Edward $\frac{1}{2}$ of	208	39	Hudson, Philip A. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	31	36
Hutchinson, James B.	55	110	Hunt, James G.	122	30
Hunt, John A.	60	110	Hubbell, Sampson H.	72	39
Hunter, Martha	28	65	Huntington, Wm. C.	123	54
Humphreys, Jos. B. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	6	38	Hutcheson, E. E.	43	37
Hughes, Miss Mary J.	103	52	Hust, Adam $\frac{1}{3}$ of	11 & 12	37
			Huntington, John C.	68	37

I.

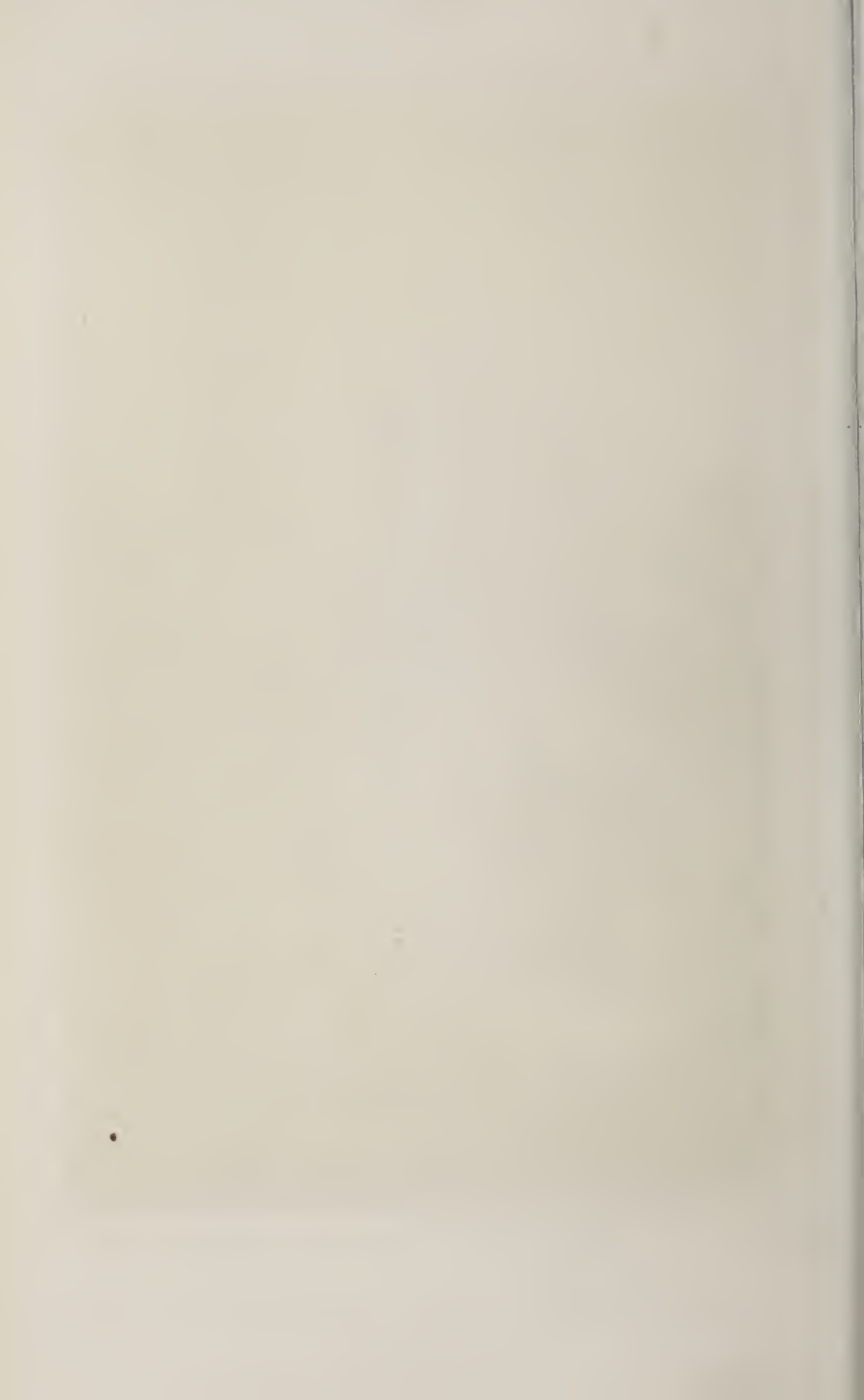
LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Irwin, Archibald	86	47	Iuppenlatz, Geo.	50	54
Irwin, James M.	73	52	Inglesbe, L. D.	12	110
Irwin, A. R.	74	52	Isham, Augustus $\frac{1}{2}$ of	23	67
Irwin, Wm. F.	7	55	Irwin, James F.	15	47
Ichler, Margaret	94	39	Irey, Otho	49	31

J.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ja.					
Jack, James P.	40	55	James, A. C.	6A	23
Jackson, John $\frac{1}{2}$ of	64	45	Jackson, Fanny B. C.	142	46
James, Sarah J.	77	52	James, Mary	322	31
			James, Dr. L. A. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	3	52



FAMILY MONUMENT OF G. JUPPENLATZ.



LOT. SEC.		LOT. SEC.	
Jackson, James	80 51	Jones, Charlotte L.	95 23
Jackson, John W.	9 41	" " $\frac{1}{5}$ of 42,	43 23
Jamison, Mary	88 41	Johnston, John V.	22 110
Jackson, Joseph	3 37	Johnston, James	173 52
Jacobs, William	212 39	Johnston, Thomas	119 54
Jackson, John	185 52	Jones, Anna	12 52
James, Robert $\frac{1}{2}$ of	83 36	Johnston, Joseph M.	323 31
James, U. P.	39 45	Johnson, Richard, est of	96 42
James, David A.		Johnson, Alex. P. $\frac{1}{4}$ of	47 36
Jamison, L. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	76 36	Jones, Evan W. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	192 52
Je.		Johnston, Charles	113 30
Jefferies, John C.	1 84	Johnston, Alex. P. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	67 51
Jenkins, Ebenezer $\frac{1}{2}$ of	8 47	Jones, Elizabeth	346 31
Jenkins, William H.	91 35	Jones, Sarah	346 31
Jenifer, Benjamin 35,	36 39	Johnston, James A.	103 51
Jenks, Liberty D.	92 39	Johnson, Alexander B.	50 23
Jeffries, Edmund E.	15 65	Jones, John G.	123 46
Jewett, Charles A.	49 79	Jones, John R. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	125 49
Jeanes, Sarah	56 30	Jockers, John	237 31
Jerard, Sarah e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	48 49	Jones, David $\frac{1}{2}$ of	32 46
Jelleff, Charles S. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	12 49	Johns, Dav. Y. n.w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	144 49
Jenks, L. B. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	77 31	Johnson, Abig'l n.w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	115 49
Jo.		Johnson, William F.	51 31
Jones, John D.	83 47	Joslin, Allen T. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	146 46
Johnston, William S.	65 54	Jones, James W.	56 39
Johnston, J. Wilson	20 75	Johnson, T. H.	35 36
Jones, Eliza	12 51	Johnston, Isabella	57 37
Johnson, Henry A.	9 30	Jordan, Caleb D. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	68 31
Johnston, James M. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	2 52	Jones, Charlotte E.	87 23
Jones, Joseph $\frac{1}{2}$ of	29 47	Johnston, Charles D.	23 36
John, S. J.	34 47	Jones, Geo. W. $\frac{1}{4}$ of 23,	24 43
Jones, Henry A.	7 45	Johnston, H. Irwin $\frac{1}{2}$ of	26 45
Johnson, Isaac D.	1 55	Jones, Rufus A.	16 52
Johnston, John $\frac{1}{2}$ of	46 57	Jordan, Daniel B.	41 46
Johnson, Andrew $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1, 2, 3	93 95	Jordan, Charles W.	41 46
" " 37	95	Johnson, Samuel	58 37
Jones, Hannah F.	5 93	Jobson, Mattie S. s.e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	182 49
Jones, George G.	14 93	Ju.	
Johnston, Jos. J. 27, 28	39	Justice, Jesse	2 67
		Justice, T. M.	2A 67
		Judd, Daniel S.	63 52
		Jung, Daniel $\frac{1}{2}$ of	25 37
		Justis, Harriet	131 43

K.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ka.					
Karman, William	105	35	Kennedy, Andrew	219	31
Kaufman, Dr. S. C.	39	42	Key, Thomas M.	10	24
Kautz, Emily	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 21	110	Kenner, Charl'tte	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 23, 24	43
Kraus, Henry	112	31	Kemper, Charles A. B.	74	47
Kautz, Mary	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 118	46	Kreutz, Frederick	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 40	46
Kauffman, Charles S.	19	80	Ki.		
Kay, William L.	37	31	Kilgour, John	82	42
Kauther, P. J.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 6	31	Kirby, Timothy	85	95
Kaehl, Jacob	171	31	King, Rufus	23	106
Ke.			Kiersted, Hezekiah	78	52
Kennett, John	77	47	Kiloh, John	182	35
Kent, Luke	13, 14	23	King, John Whiting	80	52
Keck, George	30	37	Kittredge, Benjamin	15	93
Kelsey, Chauncey	77	35	King, C. C.	50	51
Keim, Peter	55	42	Knight, Benjamin	22, 23	39
Kellum, Corydon B.	57	54	King, J. W.	21B	67
Kerns, Thomas	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 8, 9	39	Kinney, J. N.	16	99
Kempton, James S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 40	39	Kinsey, Isaac	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 141	46
Kelly, Jane	70	52	Kirby, Thomas	91	36
Kebler, John	9	110	Kinkaid, Alexander	25	95
Kelly, John H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 266	31	Kirby, Mary	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 17	52
Keown, Phebe	37	47	Kimball, John F.	9	80
Kemble, Thomas	88	39	Kirby, William	52	36
Kelly, Nancy	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 59	65	Knight, Alpha	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 57	31
Keys, Richard W.	7	77	Kinsey, Pearson	58	65
Kemper, Stephen	9	38	Kinsey, Cyrus	58	65
Keys, Mary Ann	324	31	Kirkpatrick, David	137	31
Keys, Miss Ambrozone	324	31	King, Sarah J.	40	31
Key, George	153	39	King, George W.	84	41
Kerr, Robert	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 18	38	Kirk, John W.	74	99
Kessler, Henry	39	43	Kling, Jacob	15	31
Kerth, John	5	41	Kirchhof, Ludwig	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 29	30
Kemper, Dav. R., heirs of	41	80	King, Henry W.	147	30
Kelsall, Thomas	178	39	Kinsey, Joseph	15	36
Kellogg, Albert	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 39	35	Kissick, James	98	30
Keely, Michael	36	35	Kinsey, Thomas W.	35	30
Kemper, Edward Young	36	45	Kinsey, Edward	1	46
Kettler, H. F. Wm.	69	30	Kinsey, David	1	46
Kendall, Omar H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 146	46	Kirkup, Joseph	99	30
Kennedy, W. S.	100	30	King, George C.	135	30
			King, Abram	85	30
			Kirk, David	east $\frac{1}{2}$ of 179	31



MONUMENT OF JOSIAH LAWRENCE

(THE TOWN HALL)

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ko.			Koch, John	172	31
Knox, Jane	14	51			
Knowles, Richard	67	35	Ku.		
Koch, John D.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	39 47	Kuhn, Andrew	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	62 52
Kohl, Charles C.	17	65	Kunze, Frederick W.	18	52
Koch, Barbary	97	41	Kuntz, Mary	32	30
Knodel, Jacob F.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	2 31	Kukelhan, Frederick	134	39
Koegel, Andrew J.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	62 47	Kuhbarth, Conrad	168	31
Klotter, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	63 31	Kuhlmann, Geo. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	82 49
Koerbitz, E.	64	31			

L.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
La.			Lawyer, George H. 42 49		
Lakeman, Joseph F.	26	54	Langdon, Elam P.	26,	27 55
Lawler, D. B.	48A, 48B,	49 45	LaBoiteaux, Lafayette	53	47
Lawrence, Josiah	3A	67	Law, John S.	93	77
Lawson, Joseph	89	35	Lachlan, Robert	65	110
Lawrence, George W.	91	52	Laboyteaux, W. S.	$\frac{2}{3}$ of	11 36
Lawton, John	23	42	Lawrence, David M.	72	49
Lawson, Mary	25	52	Langstaff, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	83 52
Lane, William H.	31	54	Lamb, Andrew	60,	61 36
Lang, Robert, sen.,	48	36	Laird, John, estate of	7	65
Landrum, Richard B.	69	42	Latta, A. B.	14	77
Laughlin, John	84A	35	Latta, E.	14	77
Lawrence, Isaac P.	9	51	Lathrope, Margaret M.		
Lansing, Hannah	19	43		$\frac{1}{2}$ of	31 36
Lape, William H.	140	46	Laws, James H.	57	47
Lawder, J. B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	22 52	Lahmann, Henry	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	73 39
Lawder, S. R.		57 67	Lang, Robert, jr.	13	37
Lawson, Fenton	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	59 47			
Lange, Philip F.		77 54	Le.		
Laymon, David A.	39	52	Lewis, Samuel	2	79
Lane, George	296	31	Lewis, Henry	2	79
Lawrence, William G.	62	110	Lea, Eliza	6	93
Lavake, Lewis	9	65	Lea, James M.	7	93
Langdon, Sol.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 28,	29 55	Lea, John	8	93
Lakin, John S.	11	80	Leslie, James	16	79
Lawrence, Alfred A.	31	43	Leslie, A. M.	15	79
Lawson, George P.	119	30	Lewis, Zadok	24	55

LOT. SEC.		LOT. SEC.	
Lees, James	72 41	Lillia, Rachel	22 65
Leonard, I. D.	9 42	Lindsay, Elizabeth	
Lecch, Samuel	85 42	north west $\frac{1}{2}$ of	122 49
Leidy, Tobias W.	31 47	Linck, J. A.	11 31
Lewis, William M.	111 54	Light, Joseph	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 16 41
Leake, Louis, estate of	9 52	Lippitt, E. S.	$\frac{5}{7}$ of 34 36
Leach, John	129 39	Lidin, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 108 31
Leslie, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 23 52		
Lewis, Henry H.	80 54		
Lewis, Alexander H.	80 54	Lo.	
Leonard, James	90 65	L'Hommedieu, Steph. S.	91 29
Lewis, Asabel H.	124 39	L'Hommedieu, Sam'l S.	92 29
Lester, Charles	93 41	Loring, David, heirs of	19 42
Leforce, Samuel	92 42	Longworth, Nicholas	1, 2 24
Leverson, Isaac	36 41	Lockwood, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 146 52
Lehmer, James D.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 23 67	Louderback, Cath'rine P.	12 36
Lea, Eliza	155 35	Louderback, Jacob P.	23 45
Lewis, Elizabeth	271 31	Locke, Dr. John	3 97
Lester, Marcus	20 49	Lord, John K.	27 108
Lewis, Wm. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 112 39	Loring, A. T.	87 42
Ledlie, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 114 46	Lowry, John C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 130 54
Lee, Lewis P.	78 31	Longshore, Abner	65 42
Lewis, Benjamin W.	40 79	Longstreet, William	117 54
Lee, Richard	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 16 41	Lotze, Adolphus	1 36
Lewis, Samuel	167 99	Longley, Elias	77 41
Lewis, Thatcher, sen.,	161 30	Logan, Thomas A.	16 43
Leonard, Henry R.	4 41	Loughead, Edward R.	68 42
Lehman, Eliza R.	173 31	Longshore, Eleanor	325 31
Lewis, Richard	6 37	Lloyd, Richard	15 39
Lewis, George	56 37	Lohn, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 114 54
Levin, David F.	91 23	Lounsbery, Mary	115 30
Leavitt, Jos. R.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 159 35	Lockwood, Ellen	107 42
Leist, John	102 31	Lockwood, Daniel D.	26 79
		Lockwood, Dan. H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 9 45
Li.		Lloyd, Rev. William F.	53 30
Little, George	110 52	Lovell, O. S.	71 110
Libeau, Charles	43 51	Lowry, Samuel	32 99
Liggett, John	62 42	Lord, Ammi	28 30
Lincoln, T. D.	11 23	Loder, W.	18 65
Lyle, James R.	2 84	Loder, B.	18 65
Livingston, Mrs. R. B.	12 99	Long, Edwin	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 38 65
Lyon, James J.	60 46	Lockman, Jacob A.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 5 49
Limerick, Eliza	7 67	Lockman, John	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 5 49
Lyman, George W.	44 49	Lodge, Ann M.	51 110
Lyon, Martha E.	89 23	Lodwick, M. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 118 35
Little, Samuel S.	108 39	Love, Mary	96 36



FAMILY MONUMENT OF ANDREW LAMB
by CHARLES NEEL

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
L.u.					
Luckey, George	35	42	Ludlow, J. Dunlap	} 42, 43	23
Ludlow, Mrs. H. A.	51	74	Ludlow, Benj. C.		
Lupton, Wm. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 98	54	Ludlow, Ruhama		
Ludlam, Thomas	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 64	45	Ludlow, Josephine		
Luck, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 115	52	Ludlow, Israel	} $\frac{1}{3}$ of 70	31
			Ludwig, John		
			Ludwig, Henry	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 70	31

M.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ma.					
Maxwell, George	32	57	Mahard, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 118	49
Marshall, Mrs. V. C.	3	57	Marston, Thomas A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 47	52
Manuel, Robert	90	35	Manning, Wm. H.	42	43
Mansfield, E. D.	18	106	Marsh, Wm. E.	10 & 30	79
Mason, David B.	16	42	Maurer, Freidoline	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 101	46
Marsh, Elbert	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 111	52	Mann, Wm. C.	4	22
Mason, James	76	54	Mallon, Patrick	16	55
Martin, Emeline	50	42	Marsh, Isaac, jr.	9	55
Maley, Geo. W.	25	39	Martin, Hamilton w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 23	99
Marsh, John	101	54	Martin, Nancy	86	29
Marsh, Theodore	101	54	Marsh, David M.	4	37
Mayhew, Geo. A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 32	54	Manss, Lewis	8	31
Macqueen, Peter	21	52	Macfarland W. A.	30	45
Martin, Sarah A. B.	61	52	Marsh, Richard	102	30
Matthews, Hetty	321	31	Matthews, Stanley	106	36
Males, Samuel	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 49	47	Mansfield, Jennie T.		
Martin, Mary Catharine	86	41	north-west $\frac{1}{2}$ of 180	180	49
Mautler, Catharine	29	41	Magnolia Lodge, No. }	} 139	35
Marthens, Alb't W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 101	42	83, I. O. O. F.		
Martin, James H.	80	46	Manstedt, Augusta	81	30
Marsh, Aaron	14	84	Mallory, Wm. L. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 67	36
Mayer, Joseph P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 6	57	Marchant, Nathan	136	30
Martin, Mary	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 46	52	Mann, W. Grayson	110	39
Mann, Lowell A.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 11	67	Madeira, Aston	111	39
Magee, Thomas J.	14	110	Marmet, Otto	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 9	37
Marsh, Alanson	} 12	38	Marshall, James s.e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 160	49
Marsh, Edward L.			Maddux, Thomas	30	35
Marsh, Geo. A.			Markward, James	108	36
Marsh, Alfred A.			Me.		
Mayo, Enoch M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 69	46	Mears, John	47	54

	LOT.	SEC.		LOT.	SEC.
Mendenhall, Dr. G. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	4	67	Mills, John	70	42
Meador, Daniel F.	21	36	Minor, J. D.	16, 23	47
Medary, William	2	45	Miner, J. L. $\frac{1}{3}$ of 6 & 7	84	
Mellon, Wm. P. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	9	45	Miller, Richard	2	38
Merrill, Elizabeth	59	41	Miller, Francis C.	64	35
Melendy, John	3	47	Miller, Charles	64	35
Meley, Thomas W.	31	39	Myers, Wm. H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	6	57
Merrell, A. S.	10	42	Mitchell, Newton	5	67
Medearis, Prior	39	57	Myers, Gottlieb	7	57
Mertz, George	27	41	Myers, John	7	57
Meyer, B. H.	42	39	Myers, John R. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	34	57
Megrue, Lewis G.	6	30	Minick, Hiram	91	41
Meakings, Benj. H.	17	47	Myers, Matilda B.	138	43
Mead, John	110	54	Miles, Mrs. E. A.	53	79
Melish, Thomas J. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	12	47	Miller, Wm. J.	319	31
Meyn, Johanna	288	31	Mills, David, jr.	50	52
Meal, John W.	63	35	Miller, Edward R.	308	31
Merriwether, Nicholas			Minshall, Evelina	149	35
Metcalfe, William	54	39	Millson, James,	109	31
Meyer, C. F.	42	45	Millar, Constantine D.	53	31
Meyer, B. A.	42	45	Miller, Francis G.	17	41
Merrell, D. W. heir of			Miller, James	71	49
B. A. Merrell, $\frac{1}{4}$ of	118	46	Miller, James e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	68	49
Mehner, Louis	117	35	Mills, T. K.	36	48
Meeds, C. W.	92	30	Miller, James Ross	50	30
Meyer, Jacob	7	31	Miller, Andrew	132	49
Meador, Nathaniel R.	169	30	Minear, Samuel	11	39
Meyer, Frederick $\frac{1}{3}$ of	133	30	Miller, Valentine	94	30
Meyer, George $\frac{1}{3}$ of	133	30	Miller, Charles	50	31
Meyer, J. H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	126	43	Myers, Elkanah	68	65
Metsker, Phillip	100	39	Mitchell, John	58	47
			Miller, Ruth	79	31
			Miller, William s. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	38	31
			Miles, Ann, est. of	79	21
			Middlekauff, Daniel	52	37
Mi.			Mo.		
Miller, William	124	52	Morris, Wm. R.	112	52
Minor, Thos. H. heirs of	36	36	Mount, William $\frac{1}{2}$ of	2	54
Mitchell, Mercy	6	106	Morehouse, Mary	8	51
Myers, John	93	35	Morehouse, Wm.	94	49
Miller, David	74	35	Morris, Joseph L.	1	97
Miller, Geo. C.	34	42	Morgan Christ. A. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	21	69
Mitchell, Robert	99	46	Moloney, Daniel	35	51
Myers, John	86	42	Moore, Thomas H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	24	42
Milliard, David	44	54	Morton, John R.	8	45
Miller, Henry $\frac{1}{2}$ of	69	54			
Miles, Martha Jane	122	54			
Myers, Andrew	58	36			
Mills, I. F.	32	42			



M. J. LOUDERBACK

FAMILY MONUMENT



LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Morrill, Sarah E. D.	126	35	Moor, Augustus	91	30
Moore, Wm. B.	6	77	Moyer, Joseph	30	36
Moon, Charles	60	41	Moyer, George	30	36
Morris, Edward	62	54	Morrison, Joseph	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 202	39
Morris, Thomas	62	54	Mørlein, Christian	24	37
Moss, John	9	77	Morris, Ed. C. s. w.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 11	109
Morris, Mary	8	81	Mottier, John E.	15	37
Morse, Stephen	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 132	35			
Moffet, J. S.	64	57	Mu.		
Moore, James M.	32	37	Mullan, Jonathan	19	110
Morse, Elizabeth	82	51	Mudge, Enoch	39	36
Moore, Amos	64	52	Mumert, Jacob	131	54
Morton, Daniel H.	95	54	Murdock, Anne	62	46
Morton, Henry	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 107	46	Munson, Samuel B.	42	52
Moore, Wm. H.	30	80	Murdock, Sarah J.	1	39
Morse, Thomas T.	93	42	Mueller, George	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 101	46
Morrell, Abraham, jr.	27	52	Mussey, Dr. R. D.	162	99
Moore, Martha	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 73,	81	Murphy, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 152	39
Moore, Daniel C.	38	37	Muscroft, Dr. C. S.	156	39
Moore, Ellis	38	37	Munday, F.	93	23
Morrison, Abraham B.	149	39			
Montgomery, John C.	37	52	Mc a.		
Moore, Isabella	14	47	McAlpin, Andrew	10	77
Moore, James A.	14	47	McAlpin, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 29	51
Moore, Cadwallader C.	251	31	McFarland, Jas., est. of	31	95
Moore, Henry F. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 55	39	McCammon, Wm.	125	35
Moore, Robert	88	51	McMaster, Clarisa H.	3	79
Montgomery, Nathaniel	44	23	McCarty, John	8A	45
Moore, Dr. J. C. S.	65	79	McAfee, George	9	51
Moore, Perry J.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 33	99	McLaughlin, John	53	65
Morris, Nicholas	46	67	McBain, Daniel	95	65
Mohawk, Lodge, No. 150			McLachlan, John	85	65
I. O. O. F.	15	38	McFarland, Isaac	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 177	52
Morrison, William,	174	31	McFarland, John	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 177	52
Morgan, Geo. Edward	199	39	McMakin, James	} 181	35
Moulster, Mrs. S. A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 132	46	McMakin, Wm.		
Morris, Wm. R. exec. of			McMakin, John		
A. C. Wishart,	58	35	McMakin, James W.		
Morrison, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 114	46	McNair, Alexander	74	51
Moore, Sarah Ann	131	30	McFarlan, Thomas	79	30
Morris, Miss Elizabeth			McCandless, Sarah T.	152B	35
F. 88, $\frac{1}{3}$ of	73	30	McCammon, John	55	43
Møellenkamp, Conrad	41	43	McManama, A. B. s.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 126	49
Moore, Mrs. J. A. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 11	49	McFarland, Catharine		
Morse, R. & E.	97	31	n. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	131	49
Morrow, Robert A.	138	99	McFarlan, James	112	46
Moore, Robert	76	46			

LOT. SEC.		LOT. SEC.	
Mc e.		McBirney, Hugh	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 26 45
McLean, John	1 99	Mc o.	
McLean, Mrs. John	2 99	McDonald, Rev. D. K.	est. of 29 75
McGregor, George	18 93	McCormick, Mrs. C. H.	19 45
McLean, Thomas $\frac{1}{3}$ of	71 52	McConnell, Thos. S. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	88 54
McKenzie, Alex'der $\frac{1}{2}$ of	2 52	McCollum, Daniel	50 35
McClelland, Norwood	53 35	McCormack, John $\frac{1}{2}$ of	50 65
McLean, Nathaniel C.		McCormick, Jno. Mt. Au.	27 47
McKee, Eliza	13 43	McCord, Joseph S.	} 13, 14 65
McLean, S. B. W.	1 81	McCord, David A.	
McChesney, Robert	88 65	McCord, William	
McCreary, John M.	96 46	McGroarty, Mrs E. J. $\frac{1}{5}$ of	10 80
McLean, James	2 81	McDougal, Joseph	76 52
McLean, Mary	100 49	McRoberts, William	23 46
McKean, Wm. D.	45 49	McSorley, Eliza	74 46
McGrew, Robert	45 23	McDowell, Malcolm	49 81
McGechin, Thomas $\frac{1}{2}$ of	71 51	McDonald, William $\frac{1}{3}$ of	20 31
72, 82, 83, 84, 85, 92, 93	51	McGowan, Andrew	114 31
McElevey, E.	3 80	Mc u.	
MacLennan, D. R. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	48 49	McCullough, Jas. M.	8 72
McKee, Samuel	54 43	McClure, N.	19 51
McGregor, P. n. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	161 49	McMurphy, Mary	5 79
McGrew, W. heirs of	138 46	McCune, J. S.	47 39
McGeary, Livingston	90 49	McCullough, George	4 38
Mc i.		McMullen, Isaac	34 31
McMicken, Charles	30 57	McCullough, Robert	130 46
McKinnell, Henry	50 57	McCune, Mary	50 46
McIntire, Hannah $\frac{1}{2}$ of	33 42	McCulla, Thomas	192 31
McGill, Margaret	10 47	McCullough, Anna J.	s. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 184 49
McIlvaine, C. P. (Bishop)	16 84	McCurdy, Samuel $\frac{1}{2}$ of	90 30
McNicoll, Henry	180 35	McMullen, Jno. n.w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	146 49
McWilliams, Matthew	42 81		
McGill, John L. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	11 36		
McBride, Henry R.	28 110		

N.

LOT. SEC.		LOT. SEC.	
Na.		Neff, George W.	152 52
Nason, Cyrus	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 7 38	Neff, William	92, 92A 36
Ne.		Neave, Thompson	47 51
Neff, Peter	151 52	Neave, Charles	64, 65 99



FAMILY MONUMENT OF PETER NEFF JR.

Designed by J. C. BATHURST of Portland, Maine.



LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Newell, Thomas	22	45	Nicholson, Rev. Wm. R.	19	67
Neilson, W. G.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 92	35	Niles, Daniel H.	51	57
Newhall, Edward	12A	45	Niemeyer, Henry	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 133	30
Newhall, Joshua	255	39	Nickert, Jacob	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 5	31
Neas, James	40	47	Nimmo, Ellen G.	$\frac{2}{5}$ of 182	31
Neil, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 20	51	No.		
Nelson, Sacker	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 53	52	Norris, John C.	26	52
Nettelton, Nelson G.	98	35	Norton, A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 29	54
Neely, James	46	37	Nold, C. D.	21	51
Neff, Peter, jr.,	3	24	Norris, Ethelbert D.	33	55
Nerney, M.	156	30	Noyes, Charles C.	35	41
Newton, Dr. O. E.	48	37	Northrop, Wm. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 128	35
Neal, Catharine	56	43	Nordmann, G. T.	14	31
New, Jane	162	30	Noble, James F.	59	99
Ni.			Nottingham, Henry	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 2	37
Niles, J. S.	11	57	Nottingham, Thos.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 2	37
Niles, J. M.	11	57	Norton, Elijah	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 95	31
Nixon, Martin	56	54	Noble, J. M.	26	74
Nye, Henry	16,	17 77	Nu.		
Nye, Geo. W.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 7	38	Nuchols, Julia	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 51	35
Nicol, Donald	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 40	39			

O.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Orange, Wiliam	30	47	Ogden, Jonathan	17	45
Orr, James	42 & $\frac{1}{2}$ of 41	74	Ohlemacher, Philip	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 70	31
Orr, Robert W.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 11	45	Osborn, John T.	161	35
Orr, W. S.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 11	45	Ogborn, W. Elwood	14	38
Orr, Elmira C.	114	30	O'Donnell, Patrick	54	31
Oswald, M. H., est. of	18	81	O'Connor, T. A.	74	65
Odd Fellows,		50	Owen, Allison	56	57
Orr, Robert	63	30	Outcalt, P.	46	54
Olmsted, Martha B.	31	80	Owen, John	30	54
Overaker, George	60	52	Owen, William	95	36
Ostler, William	14	43	Owen, John	206	39
Ogden, James K.	8	42	Owen, William J.	52	65
Oberdorf, Francis J. C.	10	99	Owens, John W.	2	80
Olver, Agness P.	38	52	Owens, Joseph A.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 7	79
Oberhen, John H. F.	21	30	Owens, Owen, jr.,	76	31
Osterbrock, Louis	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 121	49	Owings, John R.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 18	49

P.

LOT. SEC.				LOT. SEC.			
Pa.							
Parkhurst, S. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	37	36	Pettibone, Albert		43	35
Passmore, William		81	35	Peters, Jeremy		65	47
Pancoast, Joseph		39	55	Pearce, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	11	42
Padgett, E. S.		142	52	Pearson, Frederick		80	41
Parvin, S. H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	17	23	Pearce, Christopher G.		1	52
Patterson, James L.		61	41	Pennington, Sam'l	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	76	42
Patton, John		43	47	Penton, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	84	52
Payne, Wm. J.		55	35	Pease, David A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	40	37
Patterson, Hannah		84	42	Prestley, James		58	45
Patterson, James		54	110	Phelps, Charles		42	51
Phares, Joseph	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	100	42	Peck, John M.		27	51
Paver, George W.		81	54	Pearce, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	18	43
Patterson, Nicholas		163	35	Pendery, Alex.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	6	38
Parker, Frederick		19	52	Pennell, Geo. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	28	47
Patch, John S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	14	69	Pearce, James	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	17	52
Palmer, Solon		9	67	Pearce, Henry	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	17	52
Paine, Luther	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	143	52	Perry, Hezekiah D.		45	36
Parker, George S.		47	43	Perin, Oliver	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	28,	29 55
Payne, Theodore	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	57	23	Perrine, Viola		30	43
Patterson, Sarah		6	46	Peebles, Joseph R.		86	36
Paull, Ann		53	46	Peebles, William H.		55	67
Prather, Chas. B. e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	42	67	Perry, Major		11	46
Pauling, Richard Alex.		86	110	Pellans, G. W.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	101	46
Phares, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	139	52	Pettit, Sarah		200	39
Pangburn, Alpheus S.		24	31	Pearce, Henry	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	7	79
Parker, Lucy		161	52	Pearce, Albert S.		74	39
Parkhurst, Mary Jane		148	35	Presbyterian Society, 1st		197	52
Parker, Angeline, est. of		47	47	Peebles, D. McClintock		36	42
Parry, Louisa M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	69	36	Pendleton, N. G.			
Pratt, Albert C. e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	35	81		$\frac{1}{4}$ of	7, 8, 9, 10, 40	36
Pace, Henry		44	30	Pendleton, George H.			
Palmer, Susan B.		142	30		$\frac{1}{4}$ of	7, 8, 9, 10, 40	36
Patterson, Sarah T.				Peachey, Henry		23	30
	north $\frac{1}{2}$ of	191	49	Pearson, Thomas		191	31
Pancero, Anton	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	11, 12	37	Peters, Henry s. e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	144	49
Pagenstecher, J. C. L.		55	37	Preston, John		33	43
Pe.				Phelps, Samuel W.		52	67
Perry, William		68, 68A	47	Perrin, Jerusha	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	7	49
Peel, Samuel		11	38	Penney, Grove J.		68	51
Pettit, John P.		38A	55	Pi.			
Pettit, Elnathan		38	55	Pierce, Joseph		1	45
Pherson, James B.		76	35	Phillips, George W.		35	54
				Pierce, Thomas		11	93



FAMILY MONUMENT OF WM P. HULBERT

	LOT.	SEC.		LOT.	SEC.
Piquette, David C.	58	54	Powell, Palemon	85	54
Phillips, Benjamin C.	4	54	Pope, Thomas	64	54
Phillips, William	2	47	Pollock, Collin G.	32	41
Pickering, Joseph M.	30	51	Potter, Dr. J. F.	24	47
Price, John	78	54	Pollock, James S.	22	47
Price, Dr. William	14	55	Potter, Martin D.	120	39
Price, E. A.	15	110	Powell, William F. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	84	77
Pierce, W. B. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	7	99	Porter John H.	17	55
Phillips, Henry C.	128	39	Pollock, William	29	65
Pye, Robert $\frac{1}{2}$ of	50	65	Pollock, John $\frac{1}{4}$ of 73,	81	51
Price, Rees E.	47	65	Podesta, Maria	97	49
Pike, Henry	25	47	Powell, David A.	90	47
Pierson, Chas. E. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	6	67	Powell, Howell $\frac{1}{2}$ of	125	49
Price, John	84	65	Pollock, Joseph e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	102	49
Price, George	84	65	Powell, Wm., jr., $\frac{1}{2}$ of	41	36
Phillips, Alfred	70	65	Pounsford, A. H. n.e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	33	52
Phillips, Thomas	78	77	Pomeroy, Ann E. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	88	49
Phillips, William $\frac{1}{2}$ of	21	110			
Price, Elizabeth	76	49			
Pettinger, A. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	118	31			
Pierson, Aaron H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	250	39			
Price, Walter	32	43			
Pioneer Association,		33			
Po.			Pu.		
Poor, Erastus	144	35	Pullan, James	88	95
Pomeroy, S. W.	36	74	Pullan, Richard B.	88	95
Powell, William, sen.,	147	52	Pullan, Joseph	88	95
Proctor, William	76	47	Pulte, Dr. J. H.	87	95
			Pugh's, Jordan A., heirs	45	57
			Pursell, Bryson $\frac{1}{2}$ of	67	51
			Pruden, Andrew J.	151	35
			Purlier, Edward	31	46
			Pumphrey, James R.	133	46
			Plummer, Hester	160	31

R.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ra.					
Rankin, William	61	45	Reiley, John W.	315	31
Rawson, Joseph	21	84	Reynolds, Sacket	45	67
Raymond, Thomas R.	83	35	Read, Henry	28	41
Radcliffe, Harriet	10	51	Rentz, Ferdinand	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	29 30
Ray, Joseph	19	93	Reynolds, Jabez	45, 48,	49 30
" "	12	95	Reeder, Allen L.	31	30
Rairden, Nelson B.	23	23	Reynolds, James	40	30
Ramsey, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	65 45	Renzenmann, Christopher		
Ramsdale, Charles W.	82, 83	46	cast $\frac{1}{2}$ of	9	49
Ramsdale, Charles W.,			Renshaw, Henry	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	18 36
in trust,	81	46	Reilly, J. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	122 46
Randall, Wm. H.	81	41	Rhein, Jacob	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	82 49
Randall, Wm.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	23 52	Reismann, A.	111	31
Rawlings, Edward	37	41	Reynolds, E. B. Dr. c.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	81 49
Rambo, Francis	154	35	Reinlein, Kate	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	36 49
Rasp, Paulus	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	104 49	Reynolds, Robert	59	37
Racine, James F.	83	39	Reynolds, George	59	37
Rammelsberg, Frederick	16	36	Reynolds, Mary	175	31
Rankin, Wm.	143	30	Reynolds, J. W.	s. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	191 49
Rankin, John	143	30	Reed, Josh. R. n. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	181 49
Re.			Ri.		
Reeder, Hannah	153	52	Richards, Dr. Wolcott	45	81
Resor, Jacob	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	4. 5 97	Rives, Landon C.	24	106
Resor, William	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	4. 5 97	Richardson, A. S.	95	52
Resor, R. P.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	4. 5 97	Rice, Rev. N. L.	22, 23	54
Reddish, Phebe	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	75 35	Riley, Daniel, sen.	130	35
Rehfus, L.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	40 99	Riddle, Adam N.	13	54
Renner, Jacob	62	52	Richardson, J. F.	17	81
Regulus, Esther	207	39	Ringwalt, Joseph C.	16	69
Reitz, George	78	41	Rice, Orrin	64	42
Rensford, Thomas C.	86	39	Richardson, S. C.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	7 99
Reeves, Mark E.	46	74	Richardson, B. T.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	7 99
Reeves, James E.	46	74	Riddle, Isaac B.	63	36
Reynolds, John L.	19	23	Richards, Warren	50	47
Reynolds, Robert R.	19	23	Richards, Channing	5	81
Renier, Thos. J.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	192 52	Rider, Charles E. I.	56	110
Reuss, Andrew	146	35	Rider, Felix	39	99
" "	89	30	Rider, Henry F.	7	80
Redman, Benj. T.	4	46	Rickey, Joseph	40	41
Reid, Jane	20	30	Rickey, Susanna	127	30
Reinlein, Paul	19	49	Ryland, Anne	12	43
			Ryan, Wm. J.	150	39

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Rickoff, Andrew J.	49	41	Rogers, John C.	33	54
Riley, Daniel	15	52	Rockey, Henry	54	74
Riley, John P.	15	52	Roberts, Britton	12B	42
Riley, John W.	49	52	Rose, Samuel D.	117	30
Riley, Shephard G.	91	31	Robinson, Miss Eliz'th C.	279	31
Riley, John	179	39	Rogers, George	127	39
Riehl, Charles Wm.	54	46	Ross, Joseph	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	91 49
Riggs, A. C.	220	31	Ross, Joseph S.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	55 39
Riggs, J. W.	220	31	Robison, John C.		157 35
Rittweger, Phillip	3	46	Ross, Charles	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	12 84
Rice, Geo. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	81 95	" "		174 39
Richardson, James C.	35	45	Robertshaw, Mary	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	14 49
Riddle, Samuel M.	43	45	Roll, E. C.	est. of	45 45
Richardson, Jane e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	67 49	Royer, Theodore		114 35
Riddle, James	48	47	Ross, Henry E.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	18 49
Ringgold, F. G.	42	37	Røse, William		116 31
Riley, Thomas Z.	65	23	Rothert, John H.		22 46
Richie, Casper, jr.,	73 & 74	36	Robinson, Benj.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	158 35
Richards, Harriet S.	93	49	Rowekamp, F. H.		75 36
Riley, Benj. F.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	68 31	Ross, Malinde	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	28 49
Riepe, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	73 39	Roberts, Fredericka Au-		
Richie, Jaque	35	52	gusta s.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	102 39
Rieger, John G.	n. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	185 49	Rose, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	276 31
Riggs, M. B.	w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	58 49	Robb, Elizabeth D.		75 30
			Rogers, Rev. G. B.		159 30
Ro.			Ru.		
Robinson, Daniel	83	54	Russell John B.	12	45
Robertson, Mrs. John	56	35	Rusk, D. L.	96	52
Ross, A. L.	86	35	Runyan, Geo. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	98 46
Robson, Geo. W.	121, 122	35	Rule, Charles	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	130 54
Roberts, Hannah	32	55	Ruffin, James L.		6 45
Robson, William	27, 28	45	Ruffner, A.		179 35
Ross, Georgeana	99	54	Russell, Alfred R.		69 41
Rowland, Richard	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	71 52	Rush, Evalina		138 31
Rowe, Stanhope S.	45	99	Ruffin, John B.		132 54
Ross, Joseph	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	45 51	Rundle, Jonathan		35 43
Rowland, Abigail S.	6	52	Ruffner, Margaret		129 30
Rockwell, Henry	100	52	Ruess, Jacob		3 31
Ross, Abraham	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	98 54	Russell, Jesse	s. e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	122 49
Ross, John L.	20	110	Rush, James		27 110
Roberts, John	79	54	Russell, Eliza R.		85 36
Robinson, Lewis	82	95	Ruggles, H. B.		25 49
Roark, Margaret	95	35	Runck, Fred.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	6 31
Rogers, F. W. heirs of	51	42	Rudolph, James		43 31
Roberts, John	22	84	Ruffin, Elenor		53 39
Root, James	155	52			
Ross, Britton	50	36			

S.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Sa.					
Sampson, W. S.	17	72	Sarran, Felix	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	99 49
Strader, Jacob	1, 2, 3, 4	98	Skaats, Geo. W.		54 65
" "	15	77	Schafer, Jacob		155 31
Sargent, Edward	5	24	Stark, Priscella J.		41 49
Sawyer, Nathaniel	114A	52	Scarborough, Wm. W.		43 84
Stanford, Richard,	6	54	Saunders, Wm. A.		22 51
Saunders, Mary	42	55	Saxton, S. B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	77 46
Starbuck, Calvin W.	20	36	Sanders, Albert		67 110
Stratton, Hannah	94	35	Stacey, John A.		46 51
Stangle, Elias	16	51	Slack, Dr. Elisha		275 31
Shannon, Martin A.	94	52	Sampson, N. heirs of		53 37
Sawyer, Milo	87	110	Stall, Robert A.		13 48
Sawyer, Almon $\frac{1}{2}$ of 1, 2, & 3		93	Shaw, Henry	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	250 39
Salsbury, L. C. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	146	52	Stanhope, P. W.		92 49
Shays, John	34A	79	Stanbery, Henry		65 36
Shays, John est. of	29A	79	Sanders, Esco		190 31
Slane, Alexander	52	41	Starr, B.	$\frac{2}{7}$ of	34 36
Stagg, Daniel	3	69	Stacy, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	18 36
Stansbury, J. S.	121	52	Skardon, James		138 30
Sands, Samuel	61	54	Shafer, Henry	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	59 36
Sanders, Geo. H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	29	47	Skaats, James, est. of		132 30
Savill, Robert $\frac{1}{2}$ of	76	42	Shaw, T. F.		2 22
Sprague, Desire	59	42	Sanford, B. F.		148 46
Sharpless, Nicholas F.	85	39	Schæffner, Catharine		117 31
Sayre, J. H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	8	99	Se.		
Stannus, Anna	91	39	Stetson, Charles		35 74
Shaw, James W.	97	39	Selves, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	115 52
Shays, John W.	37	79	Spencer, O. M.		3 99
Shafer, William	31	37	Stephenson, Wm.		13 45
Shaddinger, Joseph	105	54	Sheppard, John W.		2 51
Shaddinger, Geo. A.	105	54	Seibert, C.		13 51
Starr, Amelia R. F. $\frac{1}{2}$ of			Stephen, J. H. K.		13 51
	102 &	103 77	Stewart, George		59 35
Startzman, Samuel	96	54	Stephens, Isaac, jr.		89 95
Sarson, Edward	99	39	Sterrett, Robert		25 54
Shawk, Abel	10	84	Sterling, Samuel G.		3 54
Sage, Orrin N. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	14	69	Secrist, Joseph H.	20, 21	42
Sargent, William	94	41	Sherman, L. P.		31 55
Sargent, Charles H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	59	47	Stevenson, Robert		92 52
" "	32	45	Sleeper, Israel		90 54
Stannus Richard G.	24	52	Sherlock, Thomas		36 55
Spangenberg, Eliz'th S.	81	65	Snellbaker, D. T.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	45 51
Strader, P. Wilson	54	57	Stephens, Wm. R.		71 79

	LOT.	SEC.		LOT.	SEC.
Stephens, T. J.	71	79	Sherlock, T. Jeff.	29	45
Stephens, Blackall	72	79	Stevens, Isaac L.	61	30
Steel, Maria	71	41	Seaman, J. H.	83	31
Searight, William B.	63	54	Stewart, John C. n.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	5 37
Steele, John	37	43	Sterrett, Benjamin	107	35
Stewart, W. H.	10	110	Schenck, John w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	24 49
Stevens, Wm. H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	129 54	Stewart, William	54	30
Stevens, Ebenezer	20	43	Spence, Mrs. C. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	75 49
Stewart, Wm. P.	130	39	Seward, Wm. H. e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	11 49
Stewart, James B.	94	65	Seitzer, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	12 49
Stewart, Mary P.	94	65	Sterrett, John K.	29	36
Selfe, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	5 38	Schnetker, H. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	121 31
Seybold, Catharine	38	47	Shepardson, Rev. Dan'l	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	67 42
Sherick, John	125	39	Stewart, Charles W.	145	49
Spencer, Franklin G.	77	65	Sheren, Thomas	109	36
Sheppard, Bilby R.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	26 51	Schnelle, F. H. L.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	36 49
Stewart, Prosper	314	31	Seaman, Mrs. S. L.	119	31
Selden, Frances M.	5	55	Settlemyer, Joseph	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	11, 12 37
Sheppard, George W.	75	41			
Stevens, Ashbel M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	6 67			
Stein, Albert	31	52			
Seybold, Kunigunde	154	39			
Sedam, Henry F.	10	38			
Speer, James G.	46	23			
Stevens, Jacob A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	12 65			
Sennett, Abner G.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	154 31			
Seinecke, Adolphus	55	31			
Sellaw, William	43	52			
Shepherd, Cylena M.	55	51			
Steele, Palatine	242	31			
Skelton, Josiah H.	97	51			
Seaman, Henry	213	39			
Steward, Hannah	92	23			
Stewart, John D.	}	47 42			
Stewart, Mary A.					
Stewart, William C.					
Stewart, Jesse S.					
Stewart, Ella J.					
Stevens, John	44	45			
Stewart, Charles	61	51			
Stewart, Benjamin	176	52			
Steptoe, John	43	49			
Sellers, George	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	8 55			
Speagh, D. C.	150	52			
Skean, Lavina	129	49			
Stewart, Charles	132	39			
Shepherd, Sarah	139	30			

Si.

Shillito, John	44	81
Smith, W. B.	{ 53	99
	{ 33	35
Smith, S. S.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	4 77
Smith, Peter	21A, 21C	67
Shields, George	37	74
Stiles, John C.	53	77
Smith, E. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	56 79
Smith, J. G.	82	35
Smith, John	91	47
Smith, M. B.	74	45
Smith, H. W.	74	45
Smith, Joseph K.	73	47
Simmons, L. C.	18	51
Smith, Samuel	36	81
Smith, George K.	75	47
Smith, James	64	46
Sides, William A.	70	41
Smith, Nathaniel	14	42
Stickney, Paul	89	47
Simmons, Benjamin F.	148	52
Smith, Charles W.	73	54
String, Thomas	34	39
Smith, Amor	6	39

LOT. SEC.		LOT. SEC.	
Smith, Richard	28 42	Snyder, Elizabeth	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 72 46
Siddall, James	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 75 46	Smith, Mrs. L. B.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 198 52
Stille, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 8 99	Smith, George A.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 198 52
Smith, James R.	15 45	Spinning, C. E. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 37A 36
Smith, Morgan L.	48 35	Smith, Charles J.	153 49
Silsbee, John W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 60 110	Slimmer, George	37 30
Sprigman, Peter A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 1 43	Smith, Ed. Q. n. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 167 49
Smith, John	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 68 45	Sibley, J. W.	37A 35
Smith, Matthew	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 68 45	Snyder, John M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 160 30
Shiras, William M.	25 80	Snyder, Elizabeth	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 82 43
Shillito, George	64 47	Snyder, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 51 67
Smith, Dr. J. B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 13 47	Sierp, Mary	44 31
Spring, John	18 47	Smith, Sobeiski C. w.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 60 49
Simpson, Thomas C.	122 39	Smiley, Samuel	129 52
Sigerson, Wallace	62 65	Schmidt, Charles	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 74 31
Smith, Samuel W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 52 45	Shlitzberger, F.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 134 30
Simpson, John A.	44 52	Smith, DeWitt C.	38 23
Shipley, John P.	8 65	Spicker, G.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 52 49
Smith, Julius H.	299 31	Smith, Isaac F.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of 57 49
Smith, James E.	99 36	Sliker, Valentine	17 36
Smith, Thomas B.	99 36	Sliker, Christopher	17 36
Smith, Jane	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 17 52		So.
Smith, James	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 66 65		
Smith, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 57 31		
Snyder, John	280 31	Shoenberger, Geo. K.	70, 70A 77
Siewers, Charles G.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 105 42	" "	1 78
Smith, Benjamin	111 30	Strong, D. E. A.	43 57
Smith, James H.	307 31	Schooley, Stephen	89 36
Smith, Adolphus H.	46 42	Storer, Bellamy	18 69
Shipley, Morris	97 52	Stone, Ethan	44 51
Shipley, Murray	97 52	Strong, Mrs. S. R.	37 51
Smith, Thomas G.	31 81	Spooner, Thomas s.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 49 51
Smith, Harry R.	16 81	Spooner, Wm. L. n.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 49 51
Smith, John W.	106 46	Shotwell, George H.	17 99
Spiller, F. W. H.	38 41	Southgate, H. H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 56 79
Smith, Mrs. H. Hinds	150 49	Scott, George	88 52
Schillinger, Wm. jr.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 196 52	Stone, Richard H.	24 23
Smith, H. P.	154 30	Scovill, Amon L.	101 52
Skiff, J. A.	14 36	Scott, James	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 36 51
Smith, Samuel W.	42 46	Scowden, Th'dore R.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 8, 9 39
Shires, William	133 31	Scott, William T.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 149 52
Shyrer, Peter	$\frac{1}{4}$ of 62 52	Strong, Mrs. S. A.	52 42
Smith, Theodric	177 39	Sloan, Samuel	74 41
Springer, C. G., estate of		Stokes, Isaac	41 65
Smith, Joseph	82 47	Scott, Samuel	85 41
Smith, Briggs, estate of	27 43	Spofford, Ainsworth R.	41 81
Stillman, Geo. K.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 2 37	Stoms, William	16 67

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Sstrong, Charles L.	19	65	Schultz, William J.	12	67
Stone, Susan	12A	42	Schultz, Conrad	12	67
Schoolfield, John Q. A.	17	54	Swan, John A.	33	39
Schofield, Elizabeth $\frac{1}{2}$ of	19	81	Summons, J. B.	99	35
Stoll, John	59	23	Shuessler, J. J.	75	54
Strong, Edward K.	18	80	Swimley, Wm. F. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	88	54
Story, Jacob	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	17 57	Stuart, James P.	286	31
" "	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	78 49	Sutton, Benjamin	44	35
Scott, Barzillai	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	71 36	Suter, James Z.	82	41
Solomon, Magdal'na $\frac{1}{2}$ of	72	46	Sumner, Mary	158	52
Shoemaker, Elizabeth			Swift, Briggs	}	4 47
west $\frac{1}{2}$ of	23	49	Swift, Alexander		
Storrs, Rev. Henry M.	37	35	Swasey, Moses	24	65
Souer, Aqualin	110	31	Sturgis, Nancy	46	41
Scott, Jane M. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	51	67	Squires, Wm. B., executor		
Snodgrass, Robert	41	30	of C. W. Barnard,	67	46
Schonefeld, Frederick	74	31	Swine, John	270	31
Stock, J.	157	30	Schwein, Henry	66	35
Stock, M.	157	30	Swasey, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	124 54
Story, Jeremiah H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	67	42	Sullivan, Harriet	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	51 35
Strong, Joel	57	39	Shurragar, Mary M.	39	54
Snowdon, Theodore M.	47	37	Shute, Catharine	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	71 36
Schroth, Frederick	145	30	Schwab, F.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	10 41
Schroth, Andy	145	30	Schultz, Charles	39	23
			<i>Suire, L. B.</i>	<i>(20</i>	
Su.					
Schultz, Henry	12	67			

T.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Ta.			Taylor, James D.		
Taylor, Griffin	62	57	Taylor, Dr. James	35	37
Taylor, A. M.	106	52	Taylor, Joseph	33	37
Taylor, Ezra B.	72	45	Taylor, Edward	34	37
Taylor, Jane	133	54	Thatcher, Eliza	4	51
Tait, George	39	39	Tabor, Thomas	30	110
Taft, Peter R.	114	52	Tait, Agnes	156	52
Taft, Alphonso	114	52	Taylor, Wesley $\frac{1}{3}$ of	107	46
Tagart, Morten	134	43	Taylor, John $\frac{1}{4}$ of	73, 81	51
Tappin, Benjamin	17	39	Taylor, Eli	15	84
			Taylor, John	24	41

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Taylor, D. H.	24	110	Thomson, William	31	51
Taylor, John C.	152	30	Thomson, John	31	51
Talbott, Jno. L. s.e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	26	30	Tooker, John M. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	84	52
Talbott, O. M. } n.w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	26	30	Thompson, Anna F.	45	42
Talbott, J. W. }			Thomas, William $\frac{1}{2}$ of	44	42
Taylor, Edward (Ky.)	56	23	Thomson, James K.	41	41
Taylor, R. M. W.	6	47	Thomson, James $\frac{1}{2}$ of	75	52
Taylor, Fernando G.	71	45	Trowbridge, W. A. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	40	37
Taylor, Joseph L.	69	45	Thomas, Calvin W.	94	46
Tanner, Charles O.	46	45	Thomas, Samuel J. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	82	31
Tharp, Silas	22	36	Thomas, David J. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	82	31
Tharp, Oliver P.	22	36	Thompson, Agnes	284	31
Taylor, Gabriel $\frac{1}{2}$ of	69	54	Thomas, David G.	62	99
Tatem, Mary $\frac{1}{2}$ of	81	43	Thompson, Egbert A	33	67
Thayer, William H.	22	37	Toy, Benjamin R.	45	65
Te.			Throckmorton, Wm. M. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	10	43
Teasdale, William	23	41	Thomas, Charles	143	46
Teernon, Laura A.			Todhunter, Margaret	3	43
south east $\frac{1}{2}$ of	116	49	Tompkins, Amos F.	13	52
Trenchard, Edward P.	130	30	Trotman, Joseph	7	43
Theis, Jacob	21	31	Trowbridge, George W.	2	65
Trevor, John B. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	35	81	Trowbridge, Ann M.	2	65
Ti.			Torrence, George P.	45	54
Tibbits, Henry	6	80	Thomas, Samuel D.	57	110
Tylor, A. O.	15	55	Thomson, Margaret	112	30
Tilden, Myron H.	157	52	Thorburn, R. T.	105	30
Tieman, Philip	256	39	Thornton, Richard	55	57
Titcomb, Rufus	46	30	Thoms, Marion	243	31
Tibbetts, E. N.	46	49	Thomas, Joseph K.	82	36
Tilley, George	26	80	Thomas, Edward	23	79
Timanus Jane C.	58	30	Thomas, Rebecca E. $\frac{1}{3}$ of	73	30
Tift, William	55	30	Thorpe, John D.	55	95
Timmins, John	71	31	Thompson, Sam'l J. 104,	105	36
Tieman, F. H. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	126	43	Thompson, Moses F. 104,	105	36
To.			Thompson, Jacob	133	49
Thomas, William	56	52	Thorpe, Dr. T. C.	194	49
Thomas, G. F. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	111	35	Thornton, Joseph	42	31
Thompson, Peter	39	51	Thorne, William F.	1	22
Thorp, J. C.	31	45	Thornton, Joseph L.	69	35
Tozzer, William	34	51	Thorpe, Catharine A.		
Thomas, Zalman	38	54	west $\frac{1}{2}$ of	87	49
Thomas, N. W.	66	45	Todd, James	64	37
Thorp, C. W.	6B	25	Tu.		
			Tudor, John M. e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	23	99



LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Thurber, S. N.	109	35	Tucker, George W.	30	55
Tucker, E. F.	79	47	Tuttle, Elias W.	5	65
Tweed, J. P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 6	24	Tweed, Mrs. L. M.	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 10	80
Trumbour, J. P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 120	35	Truesdale, Charles	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 154	31
Turner, Dr. J. P.	68	35	Turner, Thompson M.	25	99
Tull, Levin	57	41	Turner, William H.	25	99
Tudor, Richard	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 102	52	Turner, J. Morris	25	99
Tucker, Amos	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 7	81	Truax, David A.	18	41
Turner, James P.	126	54	Tuite, Edward	137	46
Tumy, Hiram L.	9	81	Tuttle, Rebecca	64	65
Tumy, Jesse C.	12	81	True, B. C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 118	31
Tuffle, Christian	67	65	Tweed, A. D. E.	118A	52
Tullis, Jerem'h C.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 29	65			

U.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Underwood, Sarah D.	29	110	Urmston, Benjamin	70	36
Urner, Elizabeth K.	43	110	Utrecht, Chris.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 121	31

V.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Verdin, Nicholas	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 104	35	Veitch, Thomas George		
Van Horne, Wm. J	46	79		$\frac{1}{2}$ of 81, 82	39
Vallette, Henry	21	99	Vandergrift, Benj. B.	183	52
Valentine, Aaron	78	47	Vankirk, John D.	13	38
Van Bergen, Henry	175	35	Vornholz, John H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 74	49
Von Phul, Henry,	43A	51	Van Matre, Daniel	101	31
Valentine, P. P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 13	42	Vanway, Henry	37	45
Vattier, John L.	61	46	Vance, Sarah	66	30
Vasant, R. R.	75	42	Vosburg, George W.	49	49
Valentine, Charles	89	54	Vogt, Bernard J.	45	31
Van Valkenburgh, John	4	52	Vanduzen, B. C. s.e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 196	49
Vallcau, Chas. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of 1	43	Van Matre, Maria A.	$\frac{1}{5}$ of 182	31
Valentine, Ann D.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of 90	42	Vogel, Frederick	67	23

W.

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Wa.			Wallace, David C.		
Walker, Timothy	50	45	70	30	
Wade, Ann	171	52	Waggoner, John	76	41
Walter, Joseph	183	35	Watson, Mary Ann	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	38 65
Ware, Henry	17	93	Waters, J.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	140 39
Walker, John	38	51	Warnken, George	44	46
Warden, Wm. Wallace	3	45	Walbridge, John D.		
Wharton, Robert J.	26	42	n. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	26	49
Walker, Richard	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	11 45	Wade, Melancthon S.	55, 56	36
Walton, J. P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	13 42	Wade, Nehemiah, in trust,	57	36
Warren, George	32	39	Warren, J. T.	79	36
Warren, Charles F.	26	39	Wallace, Robert	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	109 46
Walker, John	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	32 54	Walden, Reuben, heirs of		
Wadsworth, Joshua	78	65	south $\frac{1}{2}$ of	21	93
Waldo, Elijah G. B.	312	31	We.		
Watson, Ann	42	65	Wheeler, A. J.	106	54
Walter, William	9 & 10	57	Wells, Wm. W.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	171 35
Walter, Samuel	9 & 10	57	Whetstone, John	22	69
Walter, Jno. H.	9 & 10	57	Weaver, Israel	5	51
Whateley, John	71	42	Westerfield, Jane	85	47
Whateley, Henry	71	42	Webb, Joseph	109	52
Warner, Henderson	29	52	Werk, M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	104 35
Warner, Warren	29	52	Wetherbee, Albert	108	52
Wasteney, John	64	41	Wedekind, Julius	83	30
Wallace, Robert	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	45 41	Wheeler, Stephen	177	35
Ward, Robert D.	16	65	Wells, Charles	8	30
Walker, Robert	56	31	Western Fire Company,		
Waterhouse, Dr. J. P.	73	110	106, 107, 108, 109	30	
Warren, John B.	103	54	Weyh, Matthias	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	114 54
Wray, Henry G.	23	81	Wheeler, Milton G.	32	52
Warren, Charles	60	37	Wheelwright, James	136	54
Walsh, Rebecca	41	31	Weaver, Clark G.	43	43
Watkins, Matthew	9	105	West, Isaac	109	54
Wallace, George	65	49	Wells, Alsop	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	42 52
Wall, John	118	39	Welding, Virginia	287	31
Wallace, Adam	222	31	Weasner, Thomas H.	35	46
Warder, Dr. J. A.			West, Isaac E.	7	52
Walker, Dr. J. P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	12 46	Weaver, Thomas J.	23	65
Waggoner, Diana e.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	14 49	Wheeler, Emma	309	31
Walker, George W.	33	45	Webber, Bloomfield	63	42
Walker, Joseph N.	33	45	Weber, Dan'l	n. w. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	163 49
Walker, Harriet T.	33	45	West, Rev. N.	119	35
Walker, Wm. M.	68	23	Weatherby, P. G.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	159 35
			Wheeler, D. T.	106	42

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Wearts, J. M.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	122 31	Wilson, Miss Sarah	17	79
Weber, Henry	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	10 49	Williams, Mary Ann	44	47
Webb, John, sen.,		42 30	Whiteside, A. L.	27	54
Webb, John, jr.,		42 30	Wilson, David	22	55
Webb, Col. E.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	186 52	Wilson, Samuel	22	55
Weller, James M.		46 31	Wilson, Ann	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	69 52
Webb, Samuel		94 31	Williams, M. T.	107	54
Webb, Wm. A.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	67 36	Wright, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	127 54
West, Mary Ann		26 36	Williams, Thomas K.	58A	54
Wedemeier, Sophia		125 31	Wilder, John R.	15	99
Wheeler, George A.	36, 37	37	Whitehead, Thomas T.	47	79
Wendland, George		31 31	Williams, Isaac P.	54	45
Wendland, Louis		31 31	Willis, A. F.	71	46
Westover, Mary D.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	81 43	Willis, W.	71	46
Weihe, Morris,		103 31	Winton, Mary Ann	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	124 35
Weyand, Peter	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	25 37	Whiting, Edw'd A.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	75 52
Wi.			Wilkins, Asa	74	54
Whiteman, Lewis		15 30	Willson, Lewis J.	77	39
Wilson, James		80 42	Wing, Isaiah	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	37 36
Wiggins, Samuel		51 77	Wilson, Dr. Israel		83 95
Williams, Clark		16 30	Whitney, Robinson	90	46
Whitaker, John		32 51	White, Hellena	121	39
Wilson, Pollock		25 77	Williams, David J.	89	31
Wilshire, William		2 42	Withenbury, W. W.	40	65
" "		14 41	Wynne, William	}	20 55
Wilshire, George		2 42	Wynne, John		
" "		14 41	Wynne, Jabez E.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	20 31
Wright, John C.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	6, 7 84	Wilson, Anna		
Wright, Crafts J.	$\frac{1}{3}$ of	6, 7 84	Willard, Morgan	83	41
White, William E.		57 79	Whipple, Dr. Abel	46	65
Wilson, Saul	}	34 74	White, Barton	11	110
Wilson, David			Wilder, Stephen	9	72
Wilson, Robert			Williamson, James	30	67
Wilson, John		86 52	Williamson, Alex. W.	30	67
Whittemore, Dr. J. R.		87 35	Wing, Thomas B.	126	39
Williams, John	87,	88 29	Wilson, Sarah M.	58, 59, 69, 70 51	
Whiteher, Wm. C.		70 47	Wilson, Nahum W.	$\frac{1}{4}$ of	47 36
Wilson, Laughlin	}	14 54	Williams, Francis B.	43, 44	39
Wilson, Richard			White, William	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	16 39
Williamson, George T.		7 97	Wright, George S.	8	38
Wright, Ann		59 46	Williams, Juliet M.	15	42
Winton, John		12 79	Winterbottom, John	79	41
Williams, T. K.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	29 54	Willard, Franklin	92	41
Wickersham, Elijah		43 42	White, Thomas J.	45	35
Williams, Jas. P.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	18 79	Winters, William	283	31
			Wilber, Perlee B.	8	67

LOT. SEC.			LOT. SEC.		
Wright, Eliza	44	65	White, Wm. E.	161	39
Wilson, Wm., D.D.	133, 134	35	Wirth, Christina	157	31
Wilson, Thomas	133, 134	35	Whipple, W. B.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	51 52
Williams, Victor	8	108	Williams, Peter T.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	7 47
White, Wm. McLinn	37	67	Wilms, J. C.	e. $\frac{1}{2}$ of	33 49
Williams, Miles	10	67			
Wilson, Wm.	38	43	Wo.		
White, Isaac H.	14	95	Worthington, Vachel	8, 9, 10	74
Winchester, Mrs. H.	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	59 65	Woodruff, Edward	134, 135	54
Wilson, Andrew, jr.	13	39	Woolley, Asher,	7	51
Wright, Robert	144	31	Worcester, Dr. Noah	45	110
Winchell, Geo. D.	134	52	Wotherspoon, James	96	35
Wilson, Eliza	21	49	Worthington, Lewis	18	45
Wliche, Louisa	12	31	Worthington, F. A.	17	106
Wilcox, Mary	$\frac{1}{2}$ of	66 49	Wood, James R.	57	42
Whiteman, B. B.	5	36	Woodin, Mary	58	46
Witherby, John K.	180	39	Wood, Seely	86	54
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